

## **Supplement 1 - Sequences used in this study**

### **Murine μOR**

**MKTIIALSYIFCLVFADYKDDDDAMGPGNISDCSDPLAPASCSPAPGSWLNLSHVDGNQSDPCGPRTGLGE  
NLYFQGSHSLCPQTGPSMVTAITIMALYSIVCVVGLFGNFLVMYVIVRYTKMKTATNIYIFNLALADALATST  
LPFQSVNYLMGTWPPGNILCKIVISIDYYNMFTSIFTLCTMSVDRYIAVCHPVKALDFRTPRNAKIVNVCNWIL  
SSAIGLPVMFMATTKYRQGSIDCTLTFSHPTWYWEVNLKICVFIFAFIMPVLITVCYGLMILRLKSRMLSGSK  
EKDRNLRRITRMVLVVVAVFIVCWTPIHIYVIKALITIPETTFQTVSWHFCIALGYTNNSCLNPVLYAFLDENFKR  
CFREFCIPTSSTILEVLFQGPEQQNSARIQNTRHPSTANTVDRTNHQLENLEAETAPLPDIHHHHHH**

TEV and 3C sites, respectively, labelled in bold. Receptor was cleaved prior to imaging.

### **Human G $\alpha_i$**

MGCTLSAEDKAAVERSkmIDRNLREdgeKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKQMKIIHEAGYSEE  
ECKQYKAVVYSNTIQSIIAIIRAMGRLKIDFGDSARADDARQLFVLAGAAEEGFMTAELAGVIKRL  
WKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDAAYYLNDLDRIAQPNYIPTQQDVLRTRVKTTGIVEHTFTFKDL  
HFKMFDVGGQRSERKKWIHCFEVGVTIAIFCVALSDYDLVLAEDEEMNRMHESMKLFDSICNNK  
WFTDTSiILFLNKKDLFEEKIKKSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCQFEDLNKRKDTCIYTHFT  
CATDTKNVQFVFDATDViIKNNLKDCGLF

### **Human G $\beta_1$**

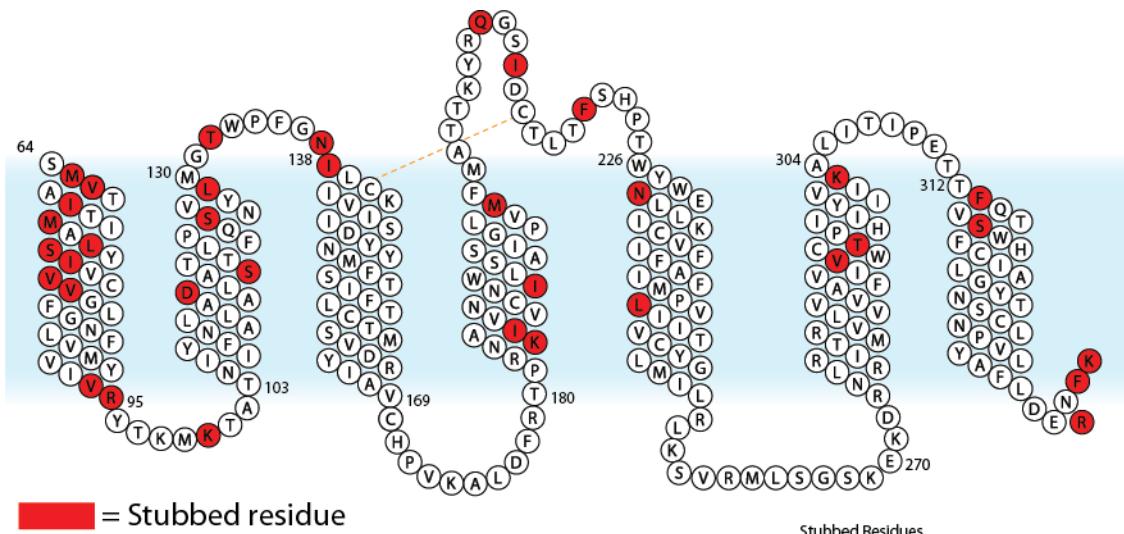
PGSSGSELDQLRQEAEQLKNQIRDARKACADATLSQITNNIDPVGRIQMTRRTLRGHLAKIYA  
MHWGTDsRLLVSASQDGKLIWDSYTTNKVHAIPRLSSWVMTCAyAPSGNYVACGGLDNICSI  
YNLKTREGNVRVSRELAGHTGYLSCCRFLDDNQIVTSSGDTTCALWDIETGQQTTFTGHTGD  
VMSLSSLAPDTRLFVSGACDASAKLWDVREGMCRQFTGHESDINAICFFPNGNAFTGSDDAT  
CRLFDLRADQELMTYSHDNIICGITSVFSKSGRLLLAGYDDNCNVWDALKADRAGVLAGHD  
NRVSCLGVTDGMAVATGSWDSFLKIWN

### **Human G $\gamma_2$**

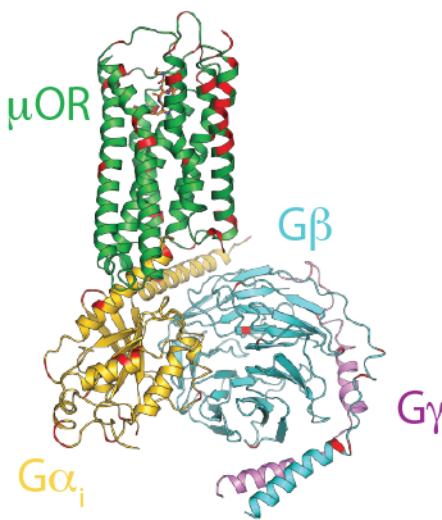
MASNNTASIAQARKLVEQLKMEANIDRIKVSKAAADLMAYCEAHAKEDPLLTPVPASENPFR  
KFFCAIL

### **scFv16**

DVQLVESGGGLVQPGGSRKLS-CSASGFAFSSFGMHWVRQAPEKGLEWVAYISSSGGTIYYADTVKGRTFISR  
DDPKNTLFLQMTSLRSEDTAMYCVRSIYYYGSSPDFWGQGTTLVSSGGGGGGGGGGSDIVMTQ  
ATSSVPVTPGESVSICRSSKSLLHSNGNTLYWFQRLPGQSPQLIYRMSNLASGVPDFSGSGSGTAFTLTIS  
RLEAEDVGVYYCMQHLEYPLTFGAGTKLELKAAHHHHHHHH



= Stubbed residue



| μOR (Chain R)          |  | Stubbed Residues         |                         |                         |                         |                        |                        |
|------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| TM1                    |  | Met 65 <sup>1.29</sup>   | Val 66 <sup>1.30</sup>  | Ile 69 <sup>1.33</sup>  | Met 72 <sup>1.36</sup>  | Leu 74 <sup>1.38</sup> | Ser 76 <sup>1.40</sup> |
| Ile 77 <sup>1.41</sup> |  | Val 80 <sup>1.44</sup>   | Val 81 <sup>1.45</sup>  | Val 94 <sup>1.58</sup>  |                         | Arg 95 <sup>1.59</sup> |                        |
| ICL1                   |  | Lys 100 <sup>12x51</sup> |                         |                         |                         |                        |                        |
| TM2                    |  | Asp 114 <sup>2.50</sup>  | Ser 119 <sup>2.55</sup> | Ser 125 <sup>2.61</sup> | Leu 129 <sup>2.65</sup> |                        |                        |
| ECL1                   |  | Thr 132 <sup>23x49</sup> |                         |                         |                         |                        |                        |
| TM3                    |  | Asn 137 <sup>3.22</sup>  | Ile 138 <sup>3.23</sup> |                         |                         |                        |                        |
| TM4                    |  | Lys 185 <sup>4.43</sup>  | Ile 186 <sup>4.44</sup> | Ile 193 <sup>4.51</sup> | Met 203 <sup>4.61</sup> |                        |                        |
| ECL2                   |  | Gln 212                  | Ile 215                 | Phe 221                 |                         |                        |                        |
| TM5                    |  | Asn 230 <sup>5.36</sup>  | Leu 246 <sup>5.52</sup> |                         |                         |                        |                        |
| TM6                    |  | Val 291 <sup>6.46</sup>  | Thr 294 <sup>6.49</sup> | Lys 303 <sup>6.58</sup> |                         |                        |                        |
| TM7                    |  | Phe 313 <sup>7.30</sup>  | Ser 317 <sup>7.34</sup> |                         |                         |                        |                        |
| Helix 8                |  | Phe 343 <sup>8.50</sup>  | Lys 344 <sup>8.51</sup> | Arg 345 <sup>8.52</sup> |                         |                        |                        |

| G <sub>αi</sub> (Chain A) |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Leu 5                     | Glu 28  |
| Lys 270                   | Glu 275 |
| Thr 327                   | Lys 279 |
|                           | Asp 337 |

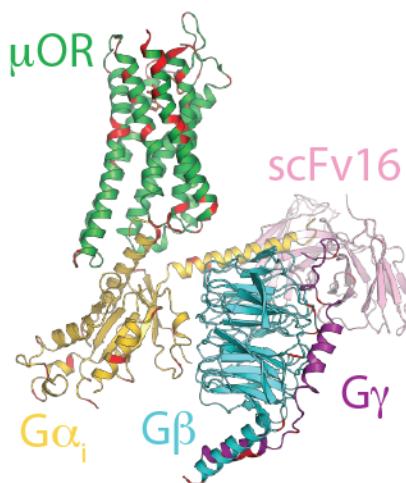
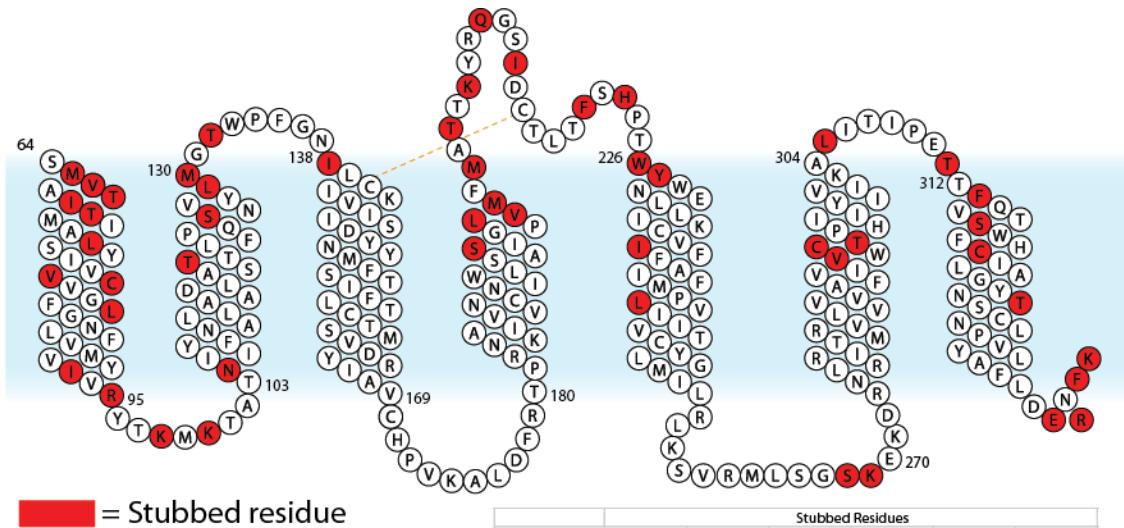
| G <sub>β</sub> (Chain B) |         |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Lys 23                   | Cys 25  |
| Asp 312                  | Cys 317 |

| G <sub>γ</sub> (Chain C) |        |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Asp 48                   | Val 54 |
|                          | Ser 57 |
|                          | Glu 58 |

**Supplemental Figure 2**

Residues of the μOR-G<sub>i</sub> complex without scFv16 (scFv16 subtracted) for which we could not observe density were stubbed at the C<sub>β</sub> position. Top: snake diagram of the μOR showing that the majority of stubbed residues were in the extracellular ends of the transmembrane helices, as well as much of TM1.

Bottom left: model of the μOR-G<sub>i</sub> complex with stubbed residues colored red. Bottom right: Full list of all residues that we could not model correctly.



|                  | Stubbed Residues         |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| uOR (Chain R)    |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| TM1              | Met 65 <sup>1,20</sup>   | Val 66 <sup>1,30</sup>    | Thr 67 <sup>1,31</sup>  | Ile 69 <sup>1,33</sup>  | Thr 70 <sup>1,32</sup> | Leu 74 <sup>1,38</sup>  |
|                  | Cys 79 <sup>4,43</sup>   | Val 80 <sup>1,44</sup>    | Leu 83 <sup>1,47</sup>  | Ile 93 <sup>1,57</sup>  |                        | Arg 95 <sup>1,59</sup>  |
| ICL1             | Lys 98 <sup>1,40</sup>   | Lys 100 <sup>1,2,51</sup> |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| TM2              | Asn 104 <sup>2,40</sup>  | Thr 118 <sup>2,54</sup>   | Ser 125 <sup>2,61</sup> | Leu 129 <sup>2,65</sup> |                        | Met 130 <sup>2,66</sup> |
| ECL1             | Thr 132 <sup>23,49</sup> |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| TM3              | Ile 138 <sup>3,23</sup>  |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| TM4              | Ser 196 <sup>4,54</sup>  | Leu 200 <sup>4,58</sup>   | Val 202 <sup>4,60</sup> | Met 203 <sup>4,61</sup> |                        | Met 205 <sup>4,63</sup> |
| ECL2             | Thr 207                  | Lys 209                   | Ile 215                 | Phe 221                 |                        | His 223                 |
| TM5              | Trp 226 <sup>5,32</sup>  | Tyr 227 <sup>5,33</sup>   | Ile 238 <sup>5,44</sup> | Leu 246 <sup>5,52</sup> |                        |                         |
| ICL3             | Ser 268                  |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| TM6              | Lys 269 <sup>6,24</sup>  | Val 291 <sup>6,46</sup>   | Cys 292 <sup>6,47</sup> | Thr 294 <sup>6,49</sup> |                        | Leu 305 <sup>6,60</sup> |
| TM7              | Thr 311 <sup>7,28</sup>  | Phe 313 <sup>7,30</sup>   | Ser 317 <sup>7,34</sup> | Cys 321 <sup>7,38</sup> |                        | Thr 327 <sup>7,44</sup> |
| Helix 8          | Glu 341 <sup>8,48</sup>  | Phe 343 <sup>8,50</sup>   | Lys 344 <sup>8,51</sup> | Arg 345 <sup>8,52</sup> |                        |                         |
| Gα (Chain A)     |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| Asp 26           | Glu 28                   | Glu 43                    | Lys 46                  | Glu 186                 | Aps 193                | Glu 207                 |
| Asp 229          | Leu 232                  | Val 233                   | Lys 248                 | Lys 257                 | Asp 272                | Lys 280                 |
| Glu 289          | Glu 297                  | Thr 327                   | Asp 328                 | Asp 350                 |                        |                         |
| Gβ (Chain B)     |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| Asp 5            | Gln 6                    | Cys 25                    | Gln 32                  | Asn 36                  | Asp 38                 | Glu 130                 |
| Met 217          |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| Gγ (Chain C)     |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| Gln 11           | Lys 14                   | Glu 17                    | Lys 20                  | Asp 26                  | Asp 48                 | Glu 58                  |
| scFv16 (Chain E) |                          |                           |                         |                         |                        |                         |
| Ser 17           | Glu 42                   | Ser 52                    | Ser 53                  | Asp 73                  | Glu 89                 | Met 180                 |
| Asp 189          | Thr 198                  | Glu 210                   | Glu 234                 |                         |                        |                         |

**Supplemental Figure 3**

Residues of the μOR-G<sub>i</sub> complex with scFv16 for which we could not observe density were stubbed at the C<sub>β</sub> position. Top: snake diagram of the μOR showing that the majority of stubbed residues were in the extracellular ends of the transmembrane helices, as well as much of TM1.

Bottom left: model of the μOR-G<sub>i</sub> complex with stubbed residues colored red. Bottom right: Full list of all residues that we could not model correctly.