



**Figure S5. Relative abundance of selected genera in the anterior nares bacterial community of twelve healthy children and twelve additional children infected with picornavirus (PV).**

Infected\_1 to Infected\_12: relative abundance of twelve infected children with PV; Healthy\_1 to Healthy\_14: relative abundance of 14 healthy children; Samples of healthy children were selected randomly out of the 42 samples (with maximum of one sample per child); Bacteria with an average relative abundance below 1% and unclassified bacteria were summarized as “Others”.