



**Figure S6. Number and timing of nasal swab collection from twelve children infected with picornavirus (PV).** All children provided samples taken during a PV infection (PVI) (n=12); Five children provided samples taken roughly one month (1M) and two months (2M) after PVI (Child 1 to 5), and child 6 provided one swab roughly 2M after PVI; Child 7 and 8 provided samples roughly 1M before and 1M after PVI; Three children provided two samples taken roughly 1M and 2M before PVI (Child 10 to 12); One child provided one swab roughly 2M before PVI (Child 9).