Supplemental table 1. Subjects with differentiated thyroid cancer split in subgroups based on thyroid peroxidase antibodies titers.

| | DTC, | OR vs. Non-AITD | OR among subgroups |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | n/total | 95% CI | 95% CI |
| | (%) | P value | P value |
| Non-AITD | 600/1851 (32.4%) | n/a | n/a |
| TPO+ HT | 48/129 37.2%) | 1.24 0.85-1.79 0.286 | 0.43 (0.27-0.69) 0.0006 |
| TPO- HT | 96/166 (57.8%) | 2.86 2.07-3.95 <0.0001 | |
| TPO+ GRAVES | 4/77 (5.2%) | 0.11 0.04-0.31 <0.0001 | 0.27 (0.08 - 0.90) 0.043 |
| TPO- GRAVES | 10/59 (16.9%) | 0.43 0.21-0.85 0.011 | |
| TPO+ Euthyroid-HT | 28/60 (46.7%) | 1.82 1.09-3.06 0.025 | 0.44 (0.20-0.95) 0.038 |
| TPO- Euthyroid-HT | 34/51 (66.7%) | 4.17 2.31-7.53 <0.0001 | |
| TPO+ Hypothyroid-HT | 20/69 (29.0%) | 0.85 0.50-1.45 0.602 | 0.20 (0.09-0.45) <0.0001 |
| TPO- Hypothyroid-HT | 34/51 (66.7%) | 4.17 2.31-7.53 <0.0001 | |

Odds ratios for the presence of differentiated thyroid cancer are estimated between subgroups of subjects with autoimmune thyroid diseases and subjects without autoimmune thyroid disease. The odds ratios for differentiated thyroid cancer are estimated between different subgroups as well.

Abbreviations: DTC: Differentiated Thyroid Cancer; OR: Odds ratio; Non-AITD: Subjects with pathology not consistent with any autoimmune thyroid disease; HT: Hashimoto's thyroiditis; Euthyroid-HT: subjects with Hashimoto's thyroiditis by pathology, with normal serum TSH without treatment with levothyroxine; Hypothyroid-HT: subjects with Hashimoto's thyroiditis by pathology, on treatment with levothyroxine preoperatively, due to a history of elevated TSH; GRAVES: subjects with Graves disease diagnosed by pathology; TPO+: subjects with thyroid peroxidase antibodies titers > 100IU/L; TPO-: subjects with thyroid peroxidase antibodies titers < 100IU/L.