

ANIMAL COGNITION

Individuality in coo calls of adult male golden snub-nosed monkeys (*Rhinopithecus roxellana*) living in a multilevel society

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Table S1 Acoustic parameters (mean \pm SD) of coo calls collected from seven
individuals of adult male *R. roxellana*

Parameter	Individual (Number of all vocalizations, number of vocalizations used for acoustic analysis)						
	DD (45, 12)	GE (42, 16)	HH (150, 33)	NN (82, 23)	XB (207, 40)	XZ (149, 24)	DW (46, 14)
Duration (s)	0.66 \pm 0.11	0.91 \pm 0.09	0.68 \pm 0.11	0.69 \pm 0.07	0.77 \pm 0.07	0.84 \pm 0.18	0.77 \pm 0.19
Mean f_0 (Hz)	427.2 \pm 25.9	522.8 \pm 28.7	482.0 \pm 52.3	491.8 \pm 42.5	464.1 \pm 34.1	526.5 \pm 19.6	530.8 \pm 40.8
SD f_0 (Hz)	86.9 \pm 16.3	70.3 \pm 19.7	87.5 \pm 40.1	89.2 \pm 32.3	80.6 \pm 21.8	63.8 \pm 28.2	102.5 \pm 22.0
Max f_0 (Hz)	559.9 \pm 63.3	690.4 \pm 51.6	654.9 \pm 118.5	635.5 \pm 52.2	639.8 \pm 85.7	717.9 \pm 81.2	713.4 \pm 27.1
Min f_0 (Hz)	232.5 \pm 26.3	421.5 \pm 56.0	328.8 \pm 80.0	305.6 \pm 89.1	284.9 \pm 84.1	417.2 \pm 94.2	342.7 \pm 86.7
Range f_0 (Hz)	327.5 \pm 73.4	269.0 \pm 59.1	326.1 \pm 152.1	329.9 \pm 95.9	354.9 \pm 103.1	300.7 \pm 134.6	370.6 \pm 94.5
Start f_0 (Hz)	513.2 \pm 51.8	628.5 \pm 53.8	491.4 \pm 90.8	592.2 \pm 92.3	563.9 \pm 87.3	656.8 \pm 73.3	522.0 \pm 50.5
End f_0 (Hz)	407.9 \pm 100.6	619.5 \pm 107.3	497.0 \pm 196.5	383.6 \pm 101.2	542.3 \pm 134.0	580.1 \pm 144.5	522.5 \pm 91.8
HNR	7.7 \pm 1.7	14.6 \pm 1.7	10.3 \pm 2.8	8.0 \pm 1.1	10.7 \pm 2.4	12.4 \pm 2.6	8.8 \pm 1.8
F ₁ (Hz)	1003.4 \pm 69.1	996.9 \pm 72.2	954.8 \pm 77.8	1024.8 \pm 122.2	1048.9 \pm 99.4	1038.9 \pm 93.1	888.8 \pm 34.3
F ₂ (Hz)	3251.9 \pm 110.8	3094.3 \pm 107.6	3117.2 \pm 119.1	3414.3 \pm 114.0	3098.8 \pm 131.1	3091.8 \pm 150.0	3313.4 \pm 78.2
F ₃ (Hz)	4237.8 \pm 199.9	4168.6 \pm 96.3	4315.5 \pm 121.2	4652.2 \pm 75.5	4155.4 \pm 155.2	4191.7 \pm 172.1	4568.1 \pm 73.8
F ₄ (Hz)	5786.7 \pm 349.3	6147.2 \pm 239.7	5806.5 \pm 141.6	6068.7 \pm 132.8	5860.6 \pm 120.9	5888.0 \pm 112.1	6161.2 \pm 192.3
ΔF	1594.5 \pm 116.8	1716.7 \pm 73.8	1617.2 \pm 59.3	1681.3 \pm 62.5	1603.9 \pm 45.8	1616.3 \pm 52.4	1757.5 \pm 66.9

Table S2 Rotated factor loadings of the acoustic parameters on first seven principal components (eigenvalues > 0.6)

Parameters	Principal components						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Duration	0.61	-0.06	-0.05	-0.38	0.27	0.31	0.44
Mean f_0	0.75	0.10	0.40	0.28	-0.25	0.00	0.15
SD f_0	0.09	0.69	-0.65	-0.04	-0.06	-0.01	0.03
Max f_0	0.83	0.35	-0.27	0.18	-0.11	-0.05	-0.07
Min f_0	0.55	-0.36	0.65	0.23	-0.21	0.03	-0.03
Range f_0	0.18	0.58	-0.77	-0.05	0.09	-0.07	-0.03
Start f_0	0.62	0.03	0.01	0.31	0.35	-0.57	0.03
End f_0	0.78	0.08	-0.29	0.11	-0.23	0.34	-0.20
HNR	0.43	-0.52	-0.10	-0.39	0.21	-0.15	0.23
F ₁	-0.04	-0.28	-0.14	0.62	0.63	0.30	-0.10
F ₂	-0.36	0.65	0.25	0.31	0.04	0.10	0.38
F ₃	-0.23	0.76	0.37	0.27	-0.05	-0.03	0.18
F ₄	0.21	0.57	0.56	-0.24	0.41	0.10	-0.27
ΔF	0.21	0.62	0.55	-0.47	0.11	-0.03	-0.19
Eigenvalue	3.41	3.12	2.61	1.40	1.00	0.68	0.61
Variance explained (%)	24.35	22.31	18.62	10.01	7.14	4.87	4.38

Table S3 Structure matrix of discriminant function analysis with the first three standardized canonical discriminant functions (eigenvalues > 0.5)

PC scores	Discriminant functions		
	1	2	3
PC1	-0.44	-0.37	0.05
PC2	0.47	0.32	-0.51
PC3	-0.88	0.58	0.14
PC4	0.04	0.74	-0.23
PC5	0.74	0.52	0.01
PC6	0.38	0.65	0.45
PC7	0.36	-0.12	0.80
Eigenvalue	2.42	1.75	0.57
Variance explained (%)	48.5	35.0	11.5