

Supplemental Material

Supplemental Table 1. Unadjusted and adjusted hazard ratios for sustained VT and ICD shock recurrence after CSD.

Sustained VT/ICD Shock Recurrence				
Effect	Unadjusted HR (95% CI)	P value	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	P value
Age (y)	1.02 (1.00, 1.04)	0.09	0.99 (0.96, 1.02)	0.42
Female	0.69 (0.34, 1.37)	0.29	0.95 (0.40, 2.29)	0.92
NYHA (Ref = I)		0.004		0.01
II	3.73 (0.88, 15.85)	0.075	3.96 (0.87, 18.10)	0.078
III	3.01 (0.70, 12.98)	0.14	7.40 (1.58, 34.68)	0.01
IV	13.51 (2.65, 68.94)	0.002	15.04 (2.72, 83.20)	0.002
Polymorphic VT	0.62 (0.33, 1.18)	0.15	1.11 (0.50, 2.47)	0.80
>1 VT Morphology	1.70 (0.92, 3.12)	0.088	0.80 (0.36, 1.74)	0.57
Longest VT CL (20ms)	1.12 (1.06, 1.18)	<0.001	1.13 (1.04, 1.22)	0.003
# Previous VT Ablations	1.13 (0.97, 1.32)	0.13	0.86 (0.68, 1.11)	0.24
CKD	1.99 (1.08, 3.67)	0.028	1.07 (0.45, 2.53)	0.89
>1 AAD	2.08 (1.18, 3.66)	0.011	1.29 (0.62, 2.69)	0.50
Left Only	1.54 (0.80, 2.94)	0.19	1.03 (0.48, 2.23)	0.94

OHT = orthotopic heart transplantation, ICM = ischemic cardiomyopathy, NICM = non-ischemic cardiomyopathy, NYHA = New York Heart Association, AAD = anti-arrhythmic drug, CL = cycle length, DM = diabetes mellitus, CKD = chronic kidney disease, Ref = reference class used for comparison of other classes. Highlighted p values represent those where baseline comparisons yielded a value < 0.1.

Supplemental Table 2. Unadjusted and adjusted hazard ratios for combined endpoint of cardiac transplantation and death.

Death/OHT				
Effect	Unadjusted HR (95% CI)	P value	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	P value
Age (y)	1.05 (1.02, 1.09)	< 0.001	1.01 (0.97, 1.04)	0.78
Female	1.01 (0.46, 2.21)	0.98	1.39 (0.39, 4.99)	0.62
EF (%)	0.97 (0.95, 1.00)	0.06	0.98 (0.94, 1.01)	0.20
NYHA (Ref = Class I)		< 0.001		0.009
II	0.69 (0.22, 2.18)	0.53	0.64 (0.17, 2.35)	0.50
III	0.99 (0.32, 3.05)	0.99	0.58 (0.14, 2.44)	0.46
IV	11.16 (3.17, 39.30)	< 0.001	5.44 (1.27, 23.29)	0.022
>1 VT Morphology	2.21 (1.07, 4.55)	0.03	2.80 (0.89, 8.81)	0.08
Longest VT CL (20ms)	1.06 (0.99, 1.13)	0.08	0.95 (0.87, 1.04)	0.24
# Previous VT Ablations	1.10 (0.91, 1.32)	0.34	0.82 (0.60, 1.11)	0.20
DM	3.01 (1.56, 5.80)	0.001	2.43 (0.71, 8.38)	0.16
CKD	5.74 (2.79, 11.82)	< 0.001	4.51 (1.45, 14.04)	0.009
>1 AAD	2.47 (1.28, 4.78)	0.007	2.32 (0.88, 6.13)	0.089
Left Only	2.66 (1.37, 5.17)	0.004	2.65 (1.00, 7.00)	0.050

OHT = orthotopic heart transplantation, ICM = ischemic cardiomyopathy, NICM = non-ischemic cardiomyopathy, NYHA = New York Heart Association, AAD = anti-arrhythmic drug, CL = cycle length, DM = diabetes mellitus, CKD = chronic kidney disease, Ref = reference class used for comparison of other classes. Highlighted p values represent those where baseline comparisons yielded a value < 0.1.

Supplemental Table 3. Unadjusted and adjusted hazard ratios for combined endpoint of sustained VT/ICD shock recurrence, cardiac transplantation, and death.

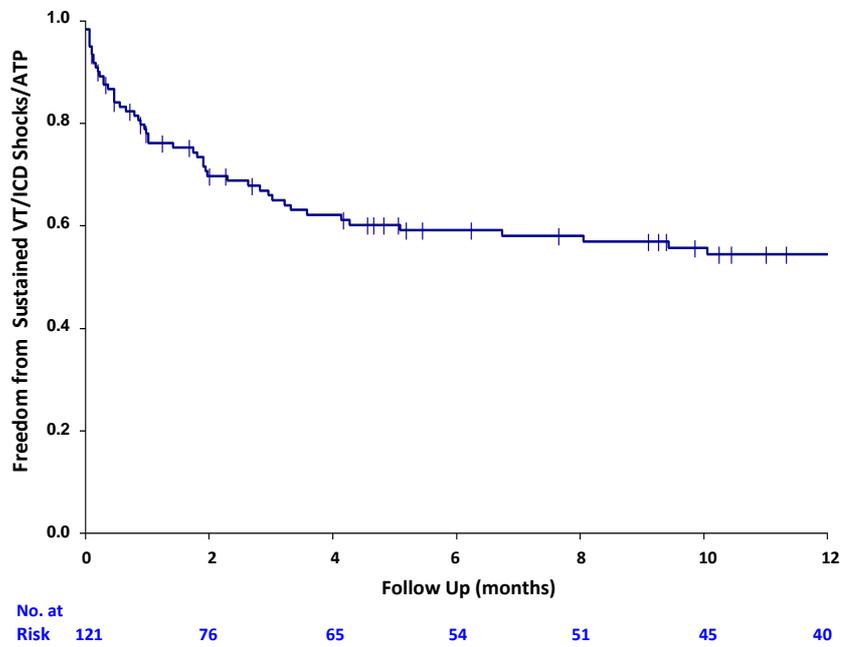
VT Recurrence/Death/OHT				
Effect	Unadjusted HR (95% CI)	P value	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	P value
Age (y)	1.03 (1.01, 1.06)	0.003	1.00 (0.97, 1.03)	0.93
Female	0.76 (0.42, 1.36)	0.35	0.87 (0.38, 1.95)	0.73
NYHA (Ref = I)		<0.001		0.004
II	1.82 (0.70, 4.74)	0.22	1.97 (0.70, 5.57)	0.20
III	1.62 (0.62, 4.24)	0.33	4.07 (1.36, 12.18)	0.012
IV	8.77 (2.76, 27.90)	<0.001	8.77 (2.49, 30.95)	<0.001
>1 VT Morphology	1.96 (1.14, 3.36)	0.015	0.91 (0.43, 1.93)	0.80
Polymorphic VT	0.81 (0.47, 1.41)	0.46	1.66 (0.78, 3.54)	0.19
Longest VT CL (20ms)	1.10 (1.05, 1.16)	<0.001	1.11 (1.03, 1.20)	0.005
# Previous VT Ablations	1.11 (0.97, 1.27)	0.14	0.88 (0.72, 1.08)	0.22
DM	2.18 (1.26, 3.75)	0.005	0.54 (0.23, 1.29)	0.17
CKD	2.67 (1.56, 4.56)	<0.001	1.49 (0.70, 3.18)	0.30
>1 AAD	1.96 (1.20, 3.20)	0.007	1.16 (0.59, 2.29)	0.67
Left Only	1.93 (1.13, 3.30)	0.016	1.95 (1.01, 3.76)	0.047

OHT = orthotopic heart transplantation, ICM = ischemic cardiomyopathy, NICM = non-ischemic cardiomyopathy, NYHA = New York Heart Association, AAD = anti-arrhythmic drug, CL = cycle length, DM = diabetes mellitus, CKD = chronic kidney disease, Ref = reference class used for comparison of other classes. Highlighted p values represent those where baseline comparisons yielded a value < 0.1.

Supplemental Table 4. Baseline characteristics of left only vs. bilateral CSD patients.

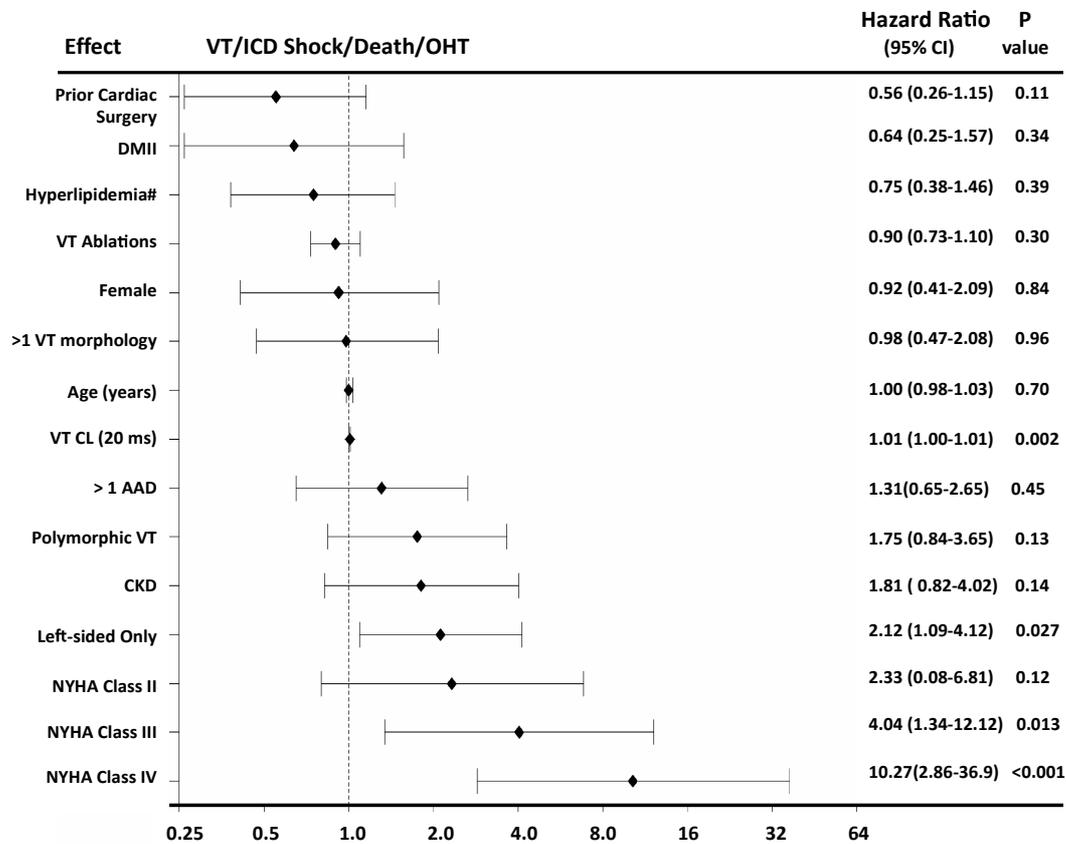
		Left only (N=23)	Bilateral (N=98)	P-value
Age (Mean (SD))		59.1 (12.3)	54.3 (13.3)	0.110
Sex				0.204
	F	3 (13.0%)	28 (28.6%)	
	M	20 (87.0%)	70 (71.4%)	
ICM/NICM				0.060
	NICM	12 (52.2%)	74 (75.5%)	
	ICM	10 (43.5%)	23 (23.5%)	
EF (%) (Mean (SD))		29.0 (10.5)	29.8 (13.0)	0.863
NYHA Class (%)				0.910
	I	2 (9.1%)	11 (11.6%)	
	II	8 (36.4%)	40 (42.1%)	
	III	10 (45.5%)	37 (38.9%)	
	IV	2 (9.1%)	7 (7.4%)	
VF as part of presentation		8 (34.8%)	39 (39.8%)	0.837
Electrical Storm (%)		16 (69.6%)	75 (76.5%)	0.669
Number of Shocks or sustained VT episodes in the year prior to CSD				0.321
	Mean (SD)	16.8 (15.6)	17.9 (33.3)	
	Median			
	(Q1-Q3)	11.0 (7.0-22.0)	9.5 (4.0-17.0)	
	Min-Max	1.0-60.0	0.0-300.0	
VT morphology (> 1 morphology)		18 (78.3%)	59 (60.2%)	0.168
Presence of Polymorphic VT		5 (25.0%)	30 (41.7%)	0.272
VT cycle length (ms)				0.053
	Mean (SD)	368.0 (84.4)	324.0 (78.6)	
	Median	380.0 (307.5-	330.0 (268.0-	
	(Q1-Q3)	399.7)	377.8)	
	Min-Max	220.0-529.0	160.0-540.0	
VT cycle length (ms)				0.027
	Mean (SD)	411.7 (110.2)	348.5 (101.2)	
	Median	420.0 (315.0-	333.0 (280.0-	
	(Q1-Q3)	500.0)	400.0)	
	Min-Max	220.0-580.0	160.0-600.0	
# VT ablations				0.526
	Mean (SD)	1.5 (1.4)	1.3 (1.4)	
	Median			
	(Q1-Q3)	1.0 (0.5-2.0)	1.0 (0.0-2.0)	
	Min-Max	0.0-6.0	0.0-8.0	
Prior cardiac surgery		11 (47.8%)	20 (20.4%)	0.014
HTN		17 (73.9%)	51 (52.0%)	0.095
Hyperlipidemia		16 (69.6%)	37 (37.8%)	0.011
AF		7 (30.4%)	23 (23.5%)	0.669
DM		9 (39.1%)	14 (14.3%)	0.015
CKD		10 (52.6%)	14 (20.0%)	0.011
>1 AAD		15 (65.2%)	45 (45.9%)	0.151
Beta blocker therapy		21 (91.3%)	90 (91.8%)	1

Supplemental Figure 1. Freedom from sustained VT, ICD shock, and ATP



Supplemental Figure 1. Freedom from sustained VT, ICD shock, and ATP. Kaplan Meier estimate for freedom from sustained VT, ICD shock, and ATP in the overall cohort at one year of follow up is shown.

Supplemental figure 2. Pre-procedural variables associated with VT-free transplant-free survival after CSD



Supplemental figure 2. Pre-procedural variables associated with VT-free

Transplant-free survival after CSD. Hazard ratio plot of multivariable Cox proportional hazard regression for combined end-point of sustained VT/ICD shock, cardiac transplantation, and death after adjusting for variables that were different between bilateral vs. left only CSD patients. After adjustment for these variables, left-sided only procedure, NYHA Class, and longer VT cycle length continued to be independently associated with worse outcomes after CSD. AAD = anti-arrhythmic drug, CKD = chronic kidney disease, DM = diabetes mellitus, NYHA = New York Heart Association.