

Review Table. Methods for 273 accelerometer articles included in the review

	First author Year	Study name	Age range or Mean (SD)	N Final accelerometer sample	ActiGraph model	Epoch length (seconds)	Minutes of zeros to define non-wear	Valid Hours in a day (minimum)	Valid Days (+ weekends) (minimum)	MVPA cut point	Sedentary cut point	Reporting score ^a
1	Adams 2009		11-16	28	7164	---	30	10	<i>unclear</i>	FR-3 & FR-4	100	67
2	Aires 2007	ACORDA	8-16	41	MTI	60	---	16.67	4+2	PUY	PUY	67
3	Aires 2010		11-18	111	7164	60	10	10	4+1	EYHS	EYHS	100
4	Alhassan 2007		3-5	32	<i>Actigraph</i>	30	20	10	---	SIR	SIR	67
5	Alhassan 2008	GEMS	8-10	208	7164	60	20	---	<i>unclear</i>	PUY	100	67
6	Alwis 2007	POP	7-9	230	7164	10	10	8	4	FR-3		100
7	Alwis 2008	POP	7-9	137	7164	10	10	8	4	FR-3		100
8	Anderson 2005		grade 8	80	7164	60	20	10	4	FR-3 & PUY		100
9	Andersen 2006	EYHS	9,15	1732	7164	60	10	10	3	EYHS		100
10	Andersen 2007		13-15	81	7164	60	20	10	4	FR-3		100
11	Aznar 2006		4-7	14	MTI	60	---	10	7	FR-A	100	67
12	Baggett 2008	TAAG	grade 6&8	951	7164	30	---	---	6	TR-4.6	100	67
13	Baggett 2010	TAAG	grade 8	6916	7164	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	100
14	Bagley 2006	CLAN	5-6,10-12	1180	7164	60	---	10	4	FR-3		83
15	Baker 2007		11,13	143	7164	30	20	10	4	FR-Y		100
16	Ball 2009	CLAN	5-6,10-12	900	7164	60	---	10	4	FR-3	FR-1.9	67
17	Baquet 2007		8-10	26	7164	2	10	---	7	FR-A		83
18	Basterfield 2008	GMS	6-7	130	7164	---	<i>unclear</i>	---	7	PUY		50
19	Bender 2005	PARADE	5-12	65	7164	60	---	---	4	---		50
20	Brito 2009	EYHS-D/E	9,15	2101	7164		---	---	---	counts		25
21	Brockman 2010		10-11	747	GT1M	10	---	8.33	3	PUY ^d		83
22	Byrd-Williams 2007	IMPACT	grade 4	169	<i>Actigraph</i>	60	20	6	2	PUY	PUY	83
23	Cardon 2007		4-5	76	7164	15	---	8.6	2+2	SIR	SIR	83
24	Cardon 2008		4-5	76	7164	15	---	8.6	2+2	SIR	SIR	83
25	Carver 2008	CLAN	8-9,13-15	534	7164	60	---	10/20	---	FR-3		67
26	Carver 2008	CLAN	8-9,13-15	534	7164	60	---	10/20	---	FR-3		67
27	Carver 2010	CLAN	8-9,13-15	446	7164	60	---	10/20	4+1	FR-3		67
28	Casazza 2009		7-12	202	GT1M	60	---	---	---	<i>unclear</i>	---	33
29	Casazza 2009		7-12	215	GT1M	60	---	---	---	--- (3 MET)	---	33
30	Catellier 2005	TAAG	grade 8	181	7164	30	20	---	7	TR-4.6	100	83
31	Cleland 2008	CLAN	5-6,10-12	908	7164	60	---	10/20	3+1	FR-3		67
32	Cliff 2009	PANDA	3-5	46	7164	60	20	6	3	SIR	REI	100
33	Cohen 2006	TAAG	grade 6	1556	7164	30	---	---	6 ^{bc}	TR-3 & TR-4.6		67

34	Cooper 2005	EYHS	9	323	7164	60	---	10	2+2	TRS		67
35	Cooper 2006	EYHS	9,15	531	7164	60	10	10	3	TR-4.6		100
36	Cooper 2010	PEACH	11.3 (0.3)	137	GT1M	10	10	8	2	PUY		100
37	Cooper 2010	PEACH	11.0 (0.4)	1010	GT1M	10	60	<1day	1	counts		100
38	Corder 2010	SPEEDY	9-10	1868	GT1M	5	10	8.3	3	EYHS		100
39	Davison 2009		13, 15	236	7164	30	20	10	4	FR-Y		100
40	Davison 2010		13, 15	236	7164	30	20	10	4	FR-Y		100
41	Davison 2010		13, 15	236	7164	30	20	10	4	FR-Y		100
42	De Vries 2009	SPACES	6-11	51	7164	60	10	8.33	4	FR-3		100
43	Deforche 2009		6-10	97	7164	60	60	10	2+1	EYHS	EYHS	100
44	Dencker 2006	Bunkeflo	7-11	229	7164	10	10	8	3	FR-3		100
45	Dencker 2006	Bunkeflo	8-11	227	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
46	Dencker 2006	Bunkeflo	8-11	228	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
47	Dencker 2007	Bunkeflo	7-11	229	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
48	Dencker 2008	Bunkeflo	7-11	225	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
49	Dencker 2008	Bunkeflo	8-11	158	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
50	Dencker 2009	Bunkeflo	8-11	228	7164	10	10 ^b	8	3	FR-3		100
51	Dencker 2010	CoSCIS	5-8	468	7164	10	10	8	3	MAT	MAT	100
52	Dishman 2010	TAAG	grade 6&8	1759	7164	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	100
53	Dowda 2007	TAAG	grade 6	1525	7164	30	---	---	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	67
54	Dowda 2009	CHAMPS	3-5	299	7164	15	60	5	---	PTE	PTE	83
55	Dzewaltowski 2010	HOP'N	9	273&246	GT1M	30	---	---	---	FR-4	100	50
56	Eiberg 2005	CoSCIS	6-7	592	7164	10	10	8	3	EYHS		100
57	Eijkemans 2008	KOALA	4-5	305	<i>Actigraph</i>	15	---	6.7	3+1	SIR	SIR	67
58	Eisenman 2010		7.3 (2.0)	144	7164	60	---	8	3+1	WLK1		83
59	Ekelund 2006	SWEDES	17	49	6471	60	---	10	5	EYHS	EYHS	67
60	Ekelund 2006	EYHS	9-10,15-16	1921	7164	60	---	10	3	counts		80
61	Ekelund 2007		17.5&21.7(1.7)	28	<i>Actigraph</i>	60	---	10	10 & 6	FR-A	100	67
62	Epstein 2005		12-16	15	7164	60	---	---	3	---		33
63	Epstein 2005		8-16	58	7164	60	---	---	3	3 METs		50
64	Esliger 2010		8-13	413	7164	60	---	10	4+1	FR-4	MAT	83
65	Evenson 2007	TAAG	grade 6	1554	7164	30	20	70/80	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	100
66	Evenson 2010	TAAG	grade 6&8	847	7164	30	20	70/80	1	TR-4.6	100	100
67	Fairclough 2007		7-11	58	GT1M	5	20	70/80	4	FR-A		100
68	Fairclough 2010		10-11	175	GT1M	5	20	70/80	2+1	EYHS	EYHS	100
69	Fisher 2005	MAGIC	4.2 (0.5)	394	7164	60	---	9	3	PUY	REI	67
70	Gaya 2009		11-17	163	GT1M	60	---	8	4	EYHS	EYHS	83

71	Gidlow 2008	CHAMPS	3-16	503	GT1M	60	---	10/8	---	FR-3 & PUY	67	
72	Goran 2005		8-11	122	7164	60	20	6	3	FR-A	100	
73	Griew 2010	PEACH	10-11	1162	GT1M	10	10		2	counts	100	
74	Guinhouya 2007		8-11	103	7164	60	---	10	---	PUY	REI	67
75	Guinhouya 2009		8-11	93	7164	60	20	11.2	2	PUY	PUY	83
76	Gutin 2005		14-18	304	7164	60	---	---	5	--- (3 METs)		50
77	Gutin 2005		16.2 (1.2)	421	7164	60	---	---	5	--- (3 METs)		50
78	Gwynn 2010		10-12	86	7164	60	20	70/40%	3	FR-3		100
79	Haerens 2006		grade 7-8	236	7164	60	---	---	---	PUY	PUY	50
80	Haerens 2007		11-13	185	7164	60	---	---	---	FR-A		50
81	Haerens 2007		11-15	183	7164	60	---	16	---	PUY	PUY	50
82	Hager 2006		9-12	80	7164	60	---	---	---	counts		40
83	Hagler 2006		10-16	878	MTI	60	---	---	---	TRS	100	17
84	Hagströmer 2008	HELENA	12-17	436	GT1M	15	10	10	3+1	TRS		100
85	Hannon 2008		3-5	64	GT1M	15	---	---	5 & 5	SIR	SIR	67
86	Hansen 2005	CoSCIS	6-7	572	7164	10	10	8	3	counts		100
87	Hasselstrøm 2007	CoSCIS	6-8	562	7164	10	10	8	3	vigorous		100
88	Hasselstrøm 2008	CoSCIS	6-8	379	7164	10	10	8	3	counts		100
89	Heath 2010		6-18	19	GT1M	60	---	---	---	---		16
90	Heelan 2009	WSB	grade K-5	282	7164	15	20 ^b	3/20	2	WLK2		100
91	Heilman 2009		4-18	60	<i>actigraph</i>		---	---	---	counts		25
92	Hennessy 2010	SvChdrn	9.1 (1.5)	76	7164	30	60 ^g	70/80	4+1	FR-Y		100
93	Hesketh 2006	CLN/HPSA	6,11	2458	7164	60	---	10/20	4	FR-3	FR-1.9	83
94	Holmes 2008		8-18	37	MTI	60	---	---	---	FR-3		33
95	Hopkins 2009	SprtsLinx	9-10	122	GT1M	5	20	9	3	IND		100
96	Houwen 2009		6-12	96	GT1M	60	other	10	3+1	PUY	PUY	100
97	Hughes 2006	SCOTT	5-11	116	7164	60	---	6	3	PUY	REI	83
98	Hume 2005		10	127	7164	60	---	<10,000	3	FR-3	FR-1.5	83
99	Hume 2007		10	280	7164	60	---	10/20	3	counts		80
100	Hume 2008	Sw-Play	9-12	248	7164	60	---	10/10/20	2+1	FR-3		83
101	Hurtig-Wennlöf 2007	EYHS-S/E	9-10,15-16	1125	7164	60.	---	10	2+1	FR-3	100	67
102	Jago 2005		grade 8	81	MTI	60	20	70%	4	PUY	PUY	83
103	Jago 2005		10-14	210	MTI	60	20	13.3	2	PUY	PUY	83
104	Jago 2006		10-14	210	MTI	60	---	13.3	2	PUY	PUY	67
105	Jago 2006	Fit for Life	10-14	473	MTI	60	20	13.3	1	PUY	PUY	83
106	Jago 2007		10-14	447	MTI	60	20	13.3	2	PUY	PUY	83
107	Jago 2008	EYHS-D	grade 3 & 9	384	7164	60	10	10	3	TR-4.6	100	100

108	Jago 2010	ALSPAC	11	5134	7164	60	10 ^b	10	3	MAT		83
109	Jago 2010	BR3Ps	10-11	761	GT1M	10	60	8.33	3	PUY ^d	PUY ^d	100
110	Janz 2005	IBD	5 & 8	378	7164	60	---	8	3	FR-3	FR-1.4	83
111	Janz 2006	IBD	5 & 8	370	7164	60	---	8	3	TR-4.6		83
112	Janz 2007	IBD	5 & 8 & 11	468	7164	60	---	8	3	TR-4.6		83
113	Janz 2008	IBD	11	449	7164	60	---	8	3	WLK1		83
114	Janz 2008	Iowa Flride	13	49	7164	60	---	8	3	FR-3		83
115	Janz 2009	IBD	5 & 8 & 11	333	7164	60	---	8	3	TR-4.6		83
116	Janz 2010	IBD	5 & 8 & 11	333	7164	60	---	8	3	TR-4.6	100	83
117	Johnson 2008	TAAG	grade 6	1397	MTI	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	83
118	Kelly 2005		4-5	41	7164	60	---	6	7	PUY	REI	83
119	Kelly 2006	MAGIC	4, 5-6	339,78	accelerometer	60	---	6	6,7	PUY	REI	83
120	Kelly 2007	SPARKLE	3-6	42	Actigraph	60	other	6	3 & 5	PUY	REI	83
121	Kelly 2010	TAAG	grade 6	1180	MTI	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	83
122	Kligerman 2007		14-17	98	Actigraph	60	---	---	4	TRS		33
123	Kolle 2009		9&15	1824	7164	10	10	8	2	EYHS		100
124	Kriemler 2008	KISS	6-13	269	7164	60	15	12/10	3+1	TR-4.6		100
125	Kriemler 2010	KISS	grade 1,5	502	7164	60	15	12	2	EYHS		100
126	Krishnaveni 2009		6-7	103	7164	60	---	8.33	2	KRI	KRI	83
127	Kristensen 2008	EYHS-D	8-10&14-16	1330	MTI		10	10	3	counts		75
128	Kristensen 2008	EYHS-D	8-10&14-16	208	MTI		10	10	3	counts		75
129	Lanctot 2008	GEMS	8-10	284	7164	60	---	---	---	TR-4.6	100	50
130	Leary 2008	ALSPAC	11-12	5505	7164	60	10 ^b	10	3	MAT		83
131	Lohman 2006	TAAG	grade 6	1553	7164	30	20 ^b	---	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	83
132	Lohman 2008	TAAG	grade 8	1019	7164	30	20 ^b	---	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	83
133	Lopes 2007		6-18	503	7164	60	10	---	---	FR-3		67
134	Loprinzi 2010		2-5	156	7164	15	10	<1day	2	SIR	SIR	100
135	Maddison 2010		12-17	79	7164	60	20	10	2+1	FR-3		83
136	Maggio 2010		4-17	85	6471	60	20	10	3+1	EYHS	EYHS	83
137	Magnússon 2008		9	177	7164	60	---	10	2+1	counts		80
138	Maloney 2008	DANCER	7-8	59 & 51	MTI	---	20 ^b	80% ^c	6 ^c	TR-3	100	67
139	Mark 2008	NHANES	8-17	1170	7124	60	20	10	3+1	TR-4.6	100	100
140	Mark 2009	NHANES	8-17	2498	7124	60	20	10	3+1	TR-4.6	100	100
141	Martínez-Gómez 2009	AFINOS	13-17	202	GT1M	15 ^(r)	10 ^b	10 ^b	3+1 ^b	FR-Y		100
142	Martínez-Gómez 2009	AFINOS	13-16	214	GT1M	15	10	10	3+1	FR-Y	100	100
143	Martínez-Gómez 2009		3-8	111	7164	30	20	3/20	2+1		100	100
144	Martínez-Gómez 2010	AFINOS	13-17	201	GT1M	15	10	10	3+1		100	100

145	Martínez-Gómez 2010	HELENA	12-17	2094	GT1M	15	20	8	3	EYHS		100
146	Martínez-Gómez 2010		12-16	37	GT1M	60	10	10	3	EYHS	EYHS	100
147	Mattocks 2007	ALSPAC	11-12	244	7164	60	10	10	3	MAT	MAT	100
148	Mattocks 2008	ALSPAC	11-12	5451	7164	60	10	10/150/3sd	3	MAT	MAT	100
149	Mattocks 2008	ALSPAC	11	6086	7164	60	10	10/150/3sd	3	MAT	MAT	100
150	Mattocks 2010	ALSPAC	12	4735	7164	60 ^b	10 ^b	10 ^b	3 ^b	MAT		100
151	McCrinkle 2007	Fontan	7-18	108	Actigraph	60	---	---	2+1	FR-3		50
152	McGall 2009		grade 3-4	60	GT1M	60	---	---	4	TR-4.6	100	67
153	McLure 2009		9-10	246	GT256	60	manual	3	2	FR-3 & PUY		83
154	McLure 2009		9-10	157	GT256	60	manual	3	2	FR-3		83
155	McMurray 2008	TAAG	11-14	691	Actigraph	30	20 ^b	80% ^c	1	unclear		67
156	Metallinos-Katsaras 2007		2-5	56	7164	60	---	---	---	FR-3		50
157	Metcalf 2008	EarlyBird	5,6,7 & 8	212	Actigraph	60	---	9	20 ^e	MTC		67
158	Metcalf 2009	EarlyBird	5,6,7 & 8	307	Actigraph	60	17	9	5	MTC		83
159	Mhurchu 2008		12 (1.5)	20	7164	60	20	8	2+1	FR-3		83
160	Mitchell 2009	ALSPAC	11-12	5434	7164	60	---	10	3	MAT	MAT	83
161	Mitchell 2010		8-18	39	GT1M	15	30	10/60%	3	FR-3		100
162	Møller 2009	EYHS-D	8-10	381 & 416	7164 & MTI	60	10	10	3	FR-3 ^f		100
163	Moreir 2008		9-16	34	7164	60	---	---	---	PUY	PUY	50
164	Morgan 2008	HIKCUPS	5-9	137	7164	60	20	10	4	FR-3		100
165	Mota 2005		8-10	22	7164	60	---	---	3	FR-3		67
166	Mota 2007	CV risk	8-15	62	7164	60	20	12	3	FR-3 & PUY		100
167	Mota 2008	CV risk	10-15	54	MTI	60	---	80%	3	FR-3		83
168	Murray 2006	TAAG	grade 6	1603	Actigraph	30	20	80%	1	TR-4.6	100	83
169	Nader 2008	NICHD	9,11,12&15	1032	CSA	60	vis inspect	vis inspect	4	FR-3		67
170	Ness 2007	ALSPAC	11-12	5595	7164	60	---	10	3	MAT		83
171	Niedere 2009		4-6	655	7164	15	---	---	---	PTE	PTE	50
172	Nilsson 2009	EYHS	9,15	1954	7164	60	10	10	2+1	EYHS	100	100
173	Nilsson 2009	EYHS	9,15	1327	7164	60	10	10	2+1	EYHS	100	100
174	Noel 2010	ALSPAC	13-14	2868	Actigraph	60	---	---	3	MAT		50
175	Ortega 2007	EYHS-S	9,15	1074	7164	60	---	10	2+1	FR-3		83
176	Ortega 2008	EYHS-S	14-16	472	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3		83
177	Owen 2009	CHASE	9-10	2071	GT1M	5	20	10	1	EYHS	100	100
178	Paez 2009	DANCER	7-8	60	CSA	60	20 ^b	80% ^c	4+1	TR-3		100
179	Page 2005		9-11	133	7164	60	---	10/8	3+1	TRS		83
180	Page 2009	PEACH	10-11	863	GT1M	10	10	8	---	counts		80
181	Pan 2006		10-19	30	MTI 7164	60	---	8	3+1	FR-3		83

182	Pan 2008		7-12	48	GT1M	60		<1day		FR-3		100
183	Pan 2008		7-12	48	GT1M	60		<1day		FR-3		100
184	Pate 2006	TAAG	grade 6	1578	7164	30	20 ^b	80% ^b	6 ^c	TR-3,TR-3.8,TR-4.6	100	100
185	Pate 2009	TAAG	grade 6&8	2041	7164	30	20 ^b	80% ^b	6 ^{bc}	TR-4.6	100	100
186	Patnode 2010	IDEA	15.4 (1.7)	294	7164	60	30	8	4	FR-4		83
187	Patrick 2006	PACE+	11-15	330	7164	60	---	10	3	3 METs		67
188	Pearson 2009		12-16	176	GT1M	5	---	10/20	3	FR-3		83
189	Pfeiffer 2009	CHAMPS	3-5	331	7164	15	60	5	3	PTE	PUY	100
190	Philippaerts 2006		12-18	33	7164	60	---	---	7	FR-EE		67
191	Prista 2009	HBV	6-16, 6-18	256, 494	7164	60	10	---	1	FR-3		83
192	Purslow 2008	PEACHES	8-9	301	GT1M	60	10	10	2+1	EYHS	100	100
193	Purslow 2009		11	234	7164	60	10	10	2+1	counts		100
194	Quigg 2010	CALE	5-10	184	GT1M	60	---	5	GPS-matched	counts		60
195	Reilly 2006		4	285	7164	60	---	---	6	PUY	REI	67
196	Riddoch 2007	ALSPAC	11	5595	7164	60	---	10	3	MAT	EYHS	83
197	Riddoch 2009	ALSPAC	12&14	4614	7164	60	10	10	3	MAT	MAT	100
198	Ridgers 2009		9-12	98	7164	5	20	9	3	FR-Y	100	100
199	Ries 2009	BALTS	grade 9-12	316	ActiGraph	30	---	---	---	TR-3	100	33
200	Rizzo 2007	EYHS-S	9, 15	529	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3		83
201	Rizzo 2008	EYHS-S/E	15-16	613	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3	100	83
202	Rodrigues 2010		13-16	302	GT1M	60	---	10	5	FR-4	PUY	83
203	Roemmich 2006		4-7	59	CSA	60	---	---	---	counts		40
204	Ross 2009		4-18	116	CSA	60	---	---	---	---		33
205	Rowlands 2008		9-11	84	GT1M	2	60	10/8	3+1	TRS	ROW	100
206	Rowlands 2009		9-11	64	GT1M	2	60	10/ 8	3+1	TRS	ROW	100
207	Ruiz 2006	EYHS-S/E	9-10	780	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3		67
208	Ruiz 2007	EYHS-S	9-10	144	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3		67
209	Ruiz 2007	EYHS-S	9-10	301	7164	60	---	10	3	FR-3		67
210	Rushovich 2006	TAAG	grade 6	1422	Actigraph	30	---	<1day	1	TR-4.6		67
211	Saelens 2007		8	42	7164	60	30	<1day	4+1	PUY	PUY	100
212	Saksvig 2007	TAAG	grade 6	1596	7164	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	1 or 6	TR-3 &TR-4.6	100	100
213	Salmon 2005		10-12	881	7164		---	10/20	3+1	counts		75
214	Salmon 2006	CLAN	5-6,10-12	1331	7164	---	---	10/20	4	FR-3		67
215	Salmon 2010	CL/CL/HPS	5-6,10-12	1200	7164	60	---	10/20	3+1	FR-Y		67
216	Sanchez 2007		11-15	770	7164	60	---	---	3	FR-A		67
217	Sardinha 2008	EYHS	9-10	293	6471	60	---	10	3	EYHS	100	83
218	Sardinha 2008	EYHS	9-10	308	MTI	60	10	10	3	EYHS	EYHS	83

219	Sarnblad 2005		12-19	75	6471	60	30	10	5	FR-A	100	100
220	Schneider 2009		14-16	124	7164	60	30	8	2+2	FR-A		100
221	Scott 2007	TAAG	grade 6	1603	7164	30	20 ^b	80%	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	100
222	Scott 2007	TAAG	grade 6	1367	7164	30	20 ^b	80%	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	100
223	Sherar 2007		8-13	401	7164	60	---	---	7 ^c	FR-3		67
224	Shoup 2008		8-12	177	7164	60	---	8	4	FR-4		67
225	Sirard 2005		9-10	214	7164	60	20	6	3+1	FR-3		100
226	Sirard 2008	COOL	16.7 (1.3)	65	GT1M	30	30	10	4	FR-3	100	100
227	Sirard 2009		grade 9-12	87	7164	60	20	10	4	FR-3		100
228	Sirard 2010	IDEA/ECHO	14.5 (1.8)	575	7164	30	30	10	4	FR-Y ^h	FR-Y ^h	100
229	Steele 2009	SPEEDY	9-10	1862	GT1M	5	10	8.33	3	EYHS	100	100
230	Steele 2010	SPEEDY	9-10	1568	GT1M	5	10	8.33	2+1	EYHS	100	100
231	Stevens 2007	TAAG	grade 6&8	5645	7164	30	20	80%	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	100
232	Stone 2009		8-10	47	GT1M	2	---	10	3+1	MAT	ROW	83
233	Stone 2009		8-10	47	GT1M	2	---	10	3+1	MAT	ROW	83
234	Taber 2009	TAAG	grade 6&8	3114	MTI	30	---	---	<i>matched</i>	TR-4.6	100	33
235	Thompson 2005	PACY	grade 3,7,11	1653	7164	60	---	---	5	FR-3		67
236	Thompson 2009	PACY	grade 3,7,11	1790	7164	60	---	4	4+1	FR-3	FR< 1	83
237	Thompson 2009	PACY	grade 3,7,11	1653	GT1M	60	---	---	---	---		17
238	Timperio 2008	CLAN	8- 9,13-15	497	7164	60	---	10/20	4+1	TRS		83
239	Tobias 2007	ALSPAC	11	4457	7164	60	---	10	3	MAT		83
240	Trayers 2006		8-12	52	7164	60	---	10	2+2, 5	Unclear & PUY		83
241	Tremblay 2005		8-13	399	7164	60	---	---	---	FR-3		50
242	Treuth 2007	TAAG	11-12	1603	7165	30	---	6	1	TR-4.6	100	83
243	Treuth 2009	TAAG	grade 6&8	984	7164	30	---	6	1	TR-4.6	100	83
244	Trigona 2010		6-17	61	6471	60	20	---	3+1	EYHS	EYHS	83
245	Troiano 2008	NHANES	6-19	1778	7164	60	60 ^g	10	1, 4	FR-4	100	100
246	Troped 2007	YRBS	12-13	139	7164	60	20	10	4	FR-3		100
247	Vale 2009		2-5	59	7164	5	---	6	4	SIR	SIR	83
248	Vale 2010	PRESTYL	3-6	245	GTM1	5	---	10	3+1	PTE	REI	83
249	Van Coevering 2005	Prj EAST	grade 6-8	128	7164	60	180	10	---			80
250	Van Sluijs 2008	SPEEDY	9-10	1868	GT1M	5	10	8.33	3	EYHS		100
251	Van Sluijs 2009	ALSPAC	11	4688	7164	60	10	10	3	MAT		100
252	Van Sluijs 2010	EYHS	9-10,14-15	2107	7164	60	10	10	3		MAT	100
253	Verstraete 2007		10-11	111	7164	60	---	---	---	FR-3		50
254	Voorhees 2009	TAAG	11-12	1554	7165	30	20	6	1	TR-4.6	100	100
255	Voss 2008		7- 8	214	MTI	60	---	---	4+1	MTC		50
256	Watson 2006		10-14	452	CSA/MTI	60	20	13.3	---	PUY	PUY	67

257	Webber 2008	TAAG	grade 6&8	8727	7164	30	20 ^b	70/80 ^b	6 ^c	TR-4.6	100	100
258	Wedderkopp 2009		12-13	163	<i>MTI</i>	60	10	10	3	TRS		67
259	Weintraub 2008	SPORT	8-11	21	<i>Actigraph</i>	60	---	---	---	TR-4.6		33
260	Welk 2007	YMCLS	9-13	120	<i>Actigraph</i>	60	20	3/20	4	TRS		83
261	Wen 2010	GUA	3 -5	31	GT1M	15	60	8	4	SIR	SIR	100
262	Wennlöf 2005	EYHS	9-16	969	7164	60	---	10	---	counts		60
263	Wenthe 2009	IBD	12-14	205	7164	60	---	8	3	FR-3		83
264	Wheeler 2010	PEACH	10-11	1053	GT1M	10	60 ^g	8 ^b	---	PUY	PUY	83
265	Whitt-Glover 2009	NHANES	6-9	2531	7164	60	60 ^{bg}	10 ^b	1	FR-4	100	100
266	Wickel 2009	YMCLS	9-14	161	<i>Actigraph</i>	---	20	3/20	3+1	FR-3		67
267	Wilkin 2006	EarlyBird	4-10	522	<i>MTI</i>	60	---	---	4+1	MTC	MTC	50
268	Williams 2008	CHAMPS	3-4	198	7164	15	60	>4 & <18	3	PTE	PTE	100
269	Wilson 2005		10-12	48	<i>MTI</i>	60	---	---	---	--- (3 METs)		17
270	Wong 2006	SHAPES	grade 6-8,10,12	53	7164	60	10	10	5	PUY	PUY	100
271	Wrotniak 2006		8-10	65	7164	60	---	10	6	PUY	PUY	83
272	Zahner 2006	KISS	grade 1,5	502	7164	60	30	12/10	3+1	FR-Y		100
273	Van Cauwenbergh 2010		4-6	114	GT1M	15	10	70/80	2+1	EV, PT, SIR & VCB	EV, PT, SIR & VCB	100

^a calculated as # of key methods reported of 6 divided by the number of relevant methods (i.e., non-relevant methods are removed from the denominator)

^b reported in main articles as a reference to another article where the information was obtained

^c imputation procedures used when not enough wearing time obtained

^d Puyau cut point adjusted using correction factor of .91 for different Actigraph model: MVPA=2172 cpm and Sedentary=727cpm (274)

^e 20 out of 28 days possible = 5 days

^f rounded to nearest 100 counts

^g with allowance of no more than 2 consecutive non-zero counts (245)

^h used age and age-adjusted METs (275).

Italics = unclear reporting and not counted as 'reported' in the reporting score

& = designates Time 1 and Time 2 differences

, = designates group differences at same time point

Blank in table means method 'Not Applicable' to paper

cpm = activity counts per minute

vis inspect = visual inspection of data

manual = manual editing of data

VALID WEARING TIME CODES

70/80 = included if $\geq 80\%$ of wearing time defined by at least 70% of the study population recording data during that time (30)

3/20 = days with > 3 strings of 20 minutes of zeros excluded

10/20 = days with <10,000 or >20 million counts excluded (276)

<10,000 = days with <10,000 counts excluded
10/8 = 10 hours weekday and 8 hours weekend
12/10 = 12 hours weekday and 10 hours weekend
10/60% = 10 hours for weekdays and 60% of mean wear time for weekends
70% = 70% of a monitoring day to be included
80% = 80% of a monitoring day to be included
70/40% = 70% weekday and 40% weekend
10/10/20 = days with less than 10 hours and <10,000 step counts and > 20,000 counts excluded
10/150/3sd = days with \geq 10 hours but not < 150 cpm (average) or > 3 standard deviations from the mean

STUDY ABBREVIATIONS

KOALA=KOALA Birth Cohort Study ([Dutch]: Child, Parent and Health: Lifestyle and Genetic Constitution Birth Cohort Study)
ACORDA= Obese children and adolescent involved in a physical activity and diet program
AFINOS=Physical Activity as a Preventative Agent of the Development of Overweight, Obesity, Allergies, Infections, and Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Adolescents
ALSPAC=Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents & Children
BALTS=Baltimore Active Living Teens Study
Bunkeflo= Bunkeflo Project
CALE= Children's Activity in their Local Environment
CHAMPS=Children's Activity and Movement in Preschool Study
CHASE=Child Heart Health Study in England
CL/CL/HPS=CLASS, CLAN, and HEAPS
CLAN=Children Living in Active Neighborhoods Study
CoSCIS=Copenhagen School Child Intervention Study
CV risk factors= Cardiovascular Risk Factors
DANCER=A Pilot of a Video Game Dance Dance Revolution (DDR) to Promote Physical Activity and Decrease Sedentary Screen Time
EarlyBird= The EarlyBird Study
EYHS=European Youth Heart Study – All sites
EYHS-D=European Youth Heart Study - Danish
EYHS-D/E= European Youth Heart Study- Danish and Estonia
EYHS-S=European Youth Heart Study- Sweden
EYHS-S/E=European Youth Heart Study- Sweden and Estonia
Fit for Life= Fit for Life Boy Scout badge program
Fontan= Fontan Cross-Sectional Study by the Pediatric Heart Network (PHN)
GEMS=Stanford Girls Health Enrichment Multisite Studies
GMS=Gateshead Millennium Study
GUA=Growing Up Active Study
HBV= Human Biological Variability: Implications for Physical Education, Sports, Preventive Medicine and Public Health
HELENA=Healthy Lifestyle by Nutrition in Adolescence
HIKCUPS=Hunter Illawarra Kids Challenge Using Parent Support Trial
IBD=Iowa Bone Development Study
IMPACT=Interactive Multi-media for Promoting Physical Activity Study
Iowa Flride=Iowa Fluoride Study

KISS=Kinder-Sportstudie
KOALA=KOALA Birth Cohort Study [Dutch]: Child, Parent and Health: Lifestyle and Genetic Constitution Birth Cohort Study
MAGIC=Movement and Activity Intervention in Glasgow Children
NHANES=National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
NICHD=National Institute of Child Health & Human Development
PACE+= The Patient-Centered Assessment and Counseling for Exercise Plus Nutrition Project
PACY=Physical Activity in Children and Youth
PANDA=Preschool Activity 'N' Dietary Adiposity
PARADE=Partners of All Ages Reading About Diet and Exercise Project
PEACH=Personal and Environmental Associations with Children's Health Project
PEACHES= Physical Exercise and Appetite in Children Study
POP=Malmo Pediatric Osteoporosis Prevention Study
PRESTYL=Preschool Physical Activity, Body Composition and Lifestyle Study
Prj EAST=Eating and Activity Survey Trial (Project EAST)
SCOTT=Scottish Childhood Obesity Treatment Trial
SHAPES=School Health Action, Planning and Evaluation System
SPACES=Spatial Planning and Children's Exercise Study
SPARKLE= Study of Preschool Activity Lifestyle and Energetics
SPEEDY=Sport, Physical Activity and Eating Behaviour: Environmental Determinants in Young People
SPORT=The Stanford Sports to Prevent Obesity Randomized Trial
SprtsLinx= SportsLinx
Sw-Play=Switen-Play Intervention
TAAG=Trial of Activity in Adolescent Girls
WSB=Walking School Bus Program
YMCLS=Youth Media Campaign Longitudinal Survey
YRBS=Youth Risk Behavior Study

MVPA CUT POINT ABBREVIATIONS

Counts = activity counts only
EV = 2296 cpm (Evenson)
EYHS = 2000 cpm (European Youth Heart Study)
FR-3 = Freedson youth age-specific cut points using 3-MET values
FR-4 = Freedson youth age-specific cut points using 4-MET values
FR-A = 1952 cpm (Freedson adult)
FR-EE = Freedson youth age-specific equation for energy expenditure outcome
FR-Y = Freedson youth age-specific cut points without the Metabolic Equivalent Task (MET) value specifically stated
IND = individualized study-specific cut points
KRI = 400 cpm (Krishnaveni)
MAT = 3600/3518 cpm (Mattocks)
MTC = 2500 cpm (Metcalf)
PTE = 1680 cpm (Pate)
PUY = 3200 cpm (Puyau)

SIR = Sirard age-specific cut points (Sirard)
TR-3 = 1160 cpm (Treuth 3 METs)
TR-3.8 = 2094 cpm (Treuth 3.8 METs)
TR-4.6 = 3000 cpm (Treuth 4.6 METs)
TRS = Trost energy expenditure equation (Trost)
VCW = 2340 cpm (Van Cauwenberghe)
WLK1 = 2172 cpm (Welk)
WLK2 = 1560 cpm (Welk)

SEDENTARY CUT POINT ABBREVIATIONS

EYHS = 499 cpm (European Youth Heart Study)
FR [MET] = Freedson youth equation using varied MET values
KRI = 9 cpm (Krishnaveni)
MAT = 199 cpm (Mattocks)
MTC = 999 cpm (Metcalf)
PTE = 151 cpm (Pate)
PUY = 799 cpm (Puyau)
REI = 1099 cpm (Reilly)
ROW = 299 cpm (Rowlands)
SIR = Sirard age-specific cut points (Sirard)
100 = 100 cpm (Treuth, Evenson)

CUT POINT REFERENCES

EVENSON: Evenson KR, Catellier DJ, Gill K, Ondrak KS, McMurray R. Calibration of two objective measures of physical activity for children. *J Sports Sci.* 2008;26(14),1557-1565.

EUROPEAN YOUTH HEART STUDY (no published calibration study):
Ekelund U, Sardinha LB, Andersson, et al. Associations between objectively assessed physical activity and indicators of body fatness in 9- and 10-yr old children: a population based study from 4 distinct regions in Europe (the European Youth Heart Study). *Am J Clin Nutr.* 2004; 80, 584-590.

Brage S, Wedderkopp N, Andersen LB, Froberg K. Influence of step frequency on movement intensity predictions with the CSA accelerometer: a field validation study in children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2003;15:277–87.

FREEDSON YOUTH 3 & 4 METs:
Freedson PS, Sirard J, Debold E, Pate R, Dowda M, Trost S, Sallis JF. Calibration of the Computer Science and Applications, Inc. (CSA) accelerometer. *Med Sci Sports Exerc* 1997; 29(suppl):45.

Freedson PS, Poher D, Janz KF. Calibration of Accelerometer Output for Children. *Med. Sci. Sports Exerc* 2005; 37(11Supp), S523-S530.

Trost SG, Pate RR, Sallis JF, et al. Age and gender differences in objectively measured physical activity in youth. *Med Sci Sports Exerc* 2002; 34:350–5.

FREEDSON ADULT: Freedson PS, Melanson E, Sirard J. Calibration of the Computer Science and Applications, Inc. accelerometer. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 1998; 30:777-781.

KRISHNAVENI: Krishnaveni GV, Mills IC, Veena SR, Wootton SA, Wills AK, Coakley PJ, Fisher DJ, Shobha S, Karat SC, Fall CHD. Accelerometers for measuring physical activity behavior in Indian children. *Indian Pediatrics* 2009; 46(12):1055-1062.

MATTOCKS: Mattocks C, Leary S, Ness A, et al. Calibration of an accelerometer during free-living activities in children. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2007;2(4):218-226.

METCALF (no published calibration study): Metcalf BS, Voss LD, Wilkin TJ. Accelerometers identify inactive and potentially obese children (EarlyBird 3). *Arch Dis Child* 2002; 87:166–167

PATE: Pate RR, Almeida MJ, McIver KL, Pfeiffer KA, Dowda M. Validation and calibration of an accelerometer in preschool children. *Obesity* 2006;14:2000-2006.

PUYAU: Puyau, MR, Adolph, AL, Vohra FA, Butte NF. Validation and calibration of physical activity monitors in children. *Obes Res.* 2002;10,150-157.

REILLY: Reilly JJ, Coyle J, Kelly L, Burke G, Grant S, Paton JY. An Objective Method for Measurement of Sedentary Behavior in 3- to 4-Year Olds. *Obesity* 2003;11:1155-1158.

ROWLANDS (no published calibration study): Rowlands AV, Pilgrim EL, Eston RG. Patterns of Habitual Activity across Weekdays and Weekend Days in 9-11-Year-Old Children. *Prev Med.* 2008;46(4):317-24.

SIRARD: Sirard JR, Trost SG, Pfeiffer KA, Dowda M, Pate R. Calibration and evaluation of an objective measure of physical activity in preschool children. *J Phys Act Health.* 2005;3:345-357.

TREUTH 3 AND 3.8 METS: Pate RR, Stevens J, Pratt C, et al. Objectively measured physical activity in sixth-grade girls. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 2006;160(12):1262-1268.

TREUTH 4.6 METS: Treuth MS, Schmitz K, Catellier DJ, et al. Defining accelerometer thresholds for activity intensities in adolescent girls. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2004; 36(7):1259-1266.

TROST: Trost SG, Ward DS, Moorehead SM, Watson PD, Riner W, Burke JR. Validity of the Computer Science and Applications (CSA) activity monitor in children. *Med. Sci. Sports Exerc.* 1998; 30:629–633.

VAN CAUWENBERGHE: Van Cauwenberghe E, Labarque V, Trost SG, Bourdeaudhuij I de, Cardon G. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2011; 6(2-2): e582-e589

WELK: Welk GJ. Principles of design and analyses for the calibration of accelerometry-based activity monitors. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2005; 37: S501-S511

TABLE REFERENCES

1. Adams MA, Caparosa S, Thompson S, Norman GJ. Translating physical activity recommendations for overweight adolescents to steps per day. *Am J Prev Med* 2009;37(2):137-140.
2. Aires L, Santos R, Silva P, Santos P, Oliveira J, Ribeiro JC, Rego C, Mota J. Daily differences in patterns of physical activity among overweight/obese children engaged in a physical activity program. *American Journal Of Human Biology* 2007;19(6):871-877.
3. Aires L, Silva P, Silva G, Santos MP, Ribeiro JC, Mota J. Intensity of physical activity, cardiorespiratory fitness, and body mass index in youth. *J Phys Act Health.* 2010;7(1):54-59.
4. Alhassan S, Sirard JR, Robinson TN. The effects of increasing outdoor play time on physical activity in Latino preschool children. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2007;2(3):153-158.
5. Alhassan S, Robinson TN. Objectively measured physical activity and cardiovascular disease risk factors in African American girls. *Ethnicity & Disease* 2008;18(4):421-426.
6. Alwis G, Linden C, Dencker M, Stenevi-Lundgren S, Gardsell P, Karlsson MK. Bone mineral accrual and gain in skeletal width in pre-pubertal school children is independent of the mode of school transportation--one-year data from the prospective observational pediatric osteoporosis prevention (POP) study. *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders* 2007;8:66-66.
7. Alwis G, Linden C, Ahlborg HG, Dencker M, Gardsell P, Karlsson MK. A 2-year school-based exercise programme in pre-pubertal boys induces skeletal benefits in lumbar spine. *Acta Paediatrica* 2008;97(11):1564-1571.
8. Anderson CB, Hagströmer M, Yngve A. Validation of the PDPAR as an adolescent diary: effect of accelerometer cut points. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2005;37(7):1224-1230.
9. Andersen LB, Harro M, Sardinha LB, Froberg K, Ekelund U, Brage S, Anderssen SA. Physical activity and clustered cardiovascular risk in children: a cross-sectional study (The European Youth Heart Study). *Lancet* 2006;368(9532):299-304.
10. Anderson CB, Mâsse LC, Hergenroeder AC. Factorial and construct validity of the athletic identity questionnaire for adolescents. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2007;39(1):59-69.
11. Aznar S, Webster AL, San Juan AF, Chamorro-Viña C, Maté-Muñoz JL, Moral S, Pérez M, García-Castro J, Ramírez M, Madero L and others. Physical activity during treatment in children with leukemia: a pilot study. *Applied Physiology, Nutrition, And Metabolism* 2006;31(4):407-413.
12. Baggett CD, Stevens J, McMurray RG, Evenson KR, Murray DM, Catellier DJ, He K. Tracking of physical activity and inactivity in middle school girls. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008;40(11):1916-1922.
13. Baggett CD, Stevens J, Catellier DJ, Evenson KR, McMurray RG, He K, Treuth MS. Compensation or displacement of physical activity in middle-school girls: the Trial of Activity for Adolescent Girls. *Int J Obes* 2010;34(7):1193-1199.
14. Bagley S, Salmon J, Crawford D. Family structure and children's television viewing and physical activity. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2006;38(5):910-918.
15. Baker BL, Birch LL, Trost SG, Davison KK. Advanced pubertal status at age 11 and lower physical activity in adolescent girls. *J Pediatr* 2007;151(5):488-493.
16. Ball K, Cleland VJ, Timperio AF, Salmon J, Crawford DA. Socioeconomic position and children's physical activity and sedentary behaviors: longitudinal findings from the CLAN study. *J Phys Act Health.* 2009;6(3):289-298.
17. Baquet G, Stratton G, Van Praagh E, Berthoin S. Improving physical activity assessment in prepubertal children with high-frequency accelerometry monitoring: a methodological issue. *Prev Med* 2007;44(2):143-147.
18. Basterfield L, Adamson AJ, Parkinson KN, Maute U, Li PX, Reilly JJ. Surveillance of physical activity in the UK is flawed: validation of the Health Survey for England Physical Activity Questionnaire. *Arch Dis Child* 2008;93(12):1054-1058.
19. Bender JM, Brownson RC, Elliott MB, Haire-Joshu DL. Children's physical activity: using accelerometers to validate a parent proxy record. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2005;37(8):1409-1413.
20. Brito EC, Vimalaswaran KS, Brage S, Andersen LB, Sardinha LB, Wareham NJ, Ekelund U, Loos RJJ, Franks PW. PPARGC1A sequence variation and cardiovascular risk-factor levels: a study of the main genetic effects and gene x environment interactions in children from the European Youth Heart Study. *Diabetologia* 2009;52(4):609-613.

21. Brockman R, Jago R, Fox KR. The contribution of active play to the physical activity of primary school children. *Prev Med* 2010;51(2):144-147.
22. Byrd-Williams C, Kelly LA, Davis JN, Spruijt-Metz D, Goran MI. Influence of gender, BMI and Hispanic ethnicity on physical activity in children. *Int J Pediatr Obes.*2007;2(3):159-166.
23. Cardon G, De Bourdeaudhuij I. Comparison of pedometer and accelerometer measures of physical activity in preschool children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2007;19(2):205-214.
24. Cardon GM, De Bourdeaudhuij IMM. Are preschool children active enough? Objectively measured physical activity levels. *Res Q Exer Sport* 2008;79(3):326-332.
25. Carver A, Timperio AF, Crawford DA. Neighborhood road environments and physical activity among youth: the CLAN study. *Journal Of Urban Health* 2008;85(4):532-544.
26. Carver A, Timperio A, Crawford D. Perceptions of neighborhood safety and physical activity among youth: the CLAN study. *J Phys Act Health.* 2008;5(3):430-444.
27. Carver A, Timperio A, Hesketh K, Crawford D. Are safety-related features of the road environment associated with smaller declines in physical activity among youth? *Journal Of Urban Health* 2010;87(1):29-43.
28. Casazza K, Dulin-Keita A, Gower BA, Fernandez JR. Differential influence of diet and physical activity on components of metabolic syndrome in a multiethnic sample of children. *Journal Of The American Dietetic Association* 2009;109(2):236-244.
29. Casazza K, Gower BA, Willig AL, Hunter GR, Fernandez JR. Physical fitness, activity, and insulin dynamics in early pubertal children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(1):63-76.
30. Catellier DJ, Hannan PJ, Murray DM, Addy CL, Conway TL, Yang S, Rice JC. Imputation of missing data when measuring physical activity by accelerometry. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2005;37(11 Suppl):S555-S562.
31. Cleland V, Crawford D, Baur LA, Hume C, Timperio A, Salmon J. A prospective examination of children's time spent outdoors, objectively measured physical activity and overweight. *Int J Obesity* 2008;32(11):1685-1693.
32. Cliff DP, Okely AD, Smith LM, McKeen K. Relationships between fundamental movement skills and objectively measured physical activity in preschool children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(4):436-449.
33. Cohen DA, Ashwood JS, Scott MM, Overton A, Evenson KR, Staten LK, Porter D, McKenzie TL, Catellier D. Public parks and physical activity among adolescent girls. *Pediatrics* 2006;118(5):e1381-e1389.
34. Cooper AR, Andersen LB, Wedderkopp N, Page AS, Froberg K. Physical activity levels of children who walk, cycle, or are driven to school. *Am J Prev Med* 2005;29(3):179-184.
35. Cooper AR, Wedderkopp N, Wang H, Andersen LB, Froberg K, Page AS. Active travel to school and cardiovascular fitness in Danish children and adolescents. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2006;38(10):1724-1731.
36. Cooper AR, Page AS, Wheeler BW, Griew P, Davis L, Hillsdon M, Jago R. Mapping the walk to school using accelerometry combined with a global positioning system. *Am J Prev Med* 2010;38(2):178-183.
37. Cooper AR, Page AS, Wheeler BW, Hillsdon M, Griew P, Jago R. Patterns of GPS measured time outdoors after school and objective physical activity in English children: the PEACH project. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act*2010; 7: 31.
38. Corder K, van Sluijs EMF, McMinn AM, Ekelund U, Cassidy A, Griffin SJ. Perception versus reality awareness of physical activity levels of British children. *Am J Prev Med* 2010;38(1):1-8.
39. Davison KK, Jago R. Change in parent and peer support across ages 9 to 15 yr and adolescent girls' physical activity. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2009;41(9):1816-1825.
40. Davison KK, Deane GD. The consequence of encouraging girls to be active for weight loss. *Soc Sci Med* 2010;70(4):518-525.
41. Davison KK, Schmalz DL, Downs DS. Hop, skip... no! Explaining adolescent girls' disinclination for physical activity. *Ann Behav Med* 2010;39(3):290-302.
42. De Vries SI, Hopman-Rock M, Bakker I, Van Mechelen W. Meeting the 60-min physical activity guideline: effect of operationalization. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2009;41(1):81-86.
43. Deforche B, Bourdeaudhuij BI, D'hondt E, Cardon G. Objectively measured physical activity, physical activity related personality and body mass index in 6- to 10-yr-old children: a cross-sectional study. Objectively measured physical activity, physical activity related personality and body mass index in 6- to 10-yr-old children: a cross-sectional study. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2009;6(25).
44. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Eiberg S, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Daily physical activity related to body fat in children aged 8-11 years. *J Pediatr*2006;149(1):38-42.
45. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Svensson J, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Daily physical activity in Swedish children aged 8-11 years. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2006;16(4):252-257.
46. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Svensson J, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Daily physical activity and its relation to aerobic fitness in children aged 8-11 years. *European Journal Of Applied Physiology* 2006;96(5):587-592.
47. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Eiberg S, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Gender differences and determinants of aerobic fitness in children aged 8-11 years. *European Journal Of Applied Physiology* 2007;99(1):19-26.
48. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Daily physical activity related to aerobic fitness and body fat in an urban sample of children. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2008;18(6):728-735.
49. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Eiberg S, Wollmer P, Andersen LB, Ahrén B. Body fat related to daily physical activity and insulin concentrations in non-diabetic children. *Clinical Physiology And Functional Imaging* 2008;28(4):211-215.

50. Dencker M, Thorsson O, Karlsson MK, Lindén C, Wollmer P, Andersen LB. Objectively measured daily physical activity related to cardiac size in young children. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2009;19(5):664-668.
51. Dencker M, Bugge A, Hermansen B, Andersen LB. Objectively measured daily physical activity related to aerobic fitness in young children. *J Sports Sci.* 2010;28(2):139-145.
52. Dishman RK, Dunn AL, Sallis JF, Vandenberg RJ, Pratt CA. Social-cognitive correlates of physical activity in a multi-ethnic cohort of middle-school girls: two-year prospective study. *Journal Of Pediatric Psychology* 2010;35(2):188-198.
53. Dowda M, McKenzie TL, Cohen DA, Scott MM, Evenson KR, Bedimo-Rung AL, Voorhees CC, Almeida MJCA. Commercial venues as supports for physical activity in adolescent girls. *Prev Med* 2007;45(2-3):163-168.
54. Dowda M, Brown WH, McIver KL, Pfeiffer KA, O'Neill JR, Addy CL, Pate RR. Policies and characteristics of the preschool environment and physical activity of young children. *Pediatrics* 2009;123(2):e261-e266.
55. Dziewaltowski D, Rosenkranz R, Geller K, Coleman L, Welk G, Hastmann T, Milliken G. HOP'N after-school project: an obesity prevention randomized controlled trial. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2010;7(90).
56. Eiberg S, Hasselstrom H, Grønfeldt V, Froberg K, Svensson J, Andersen LB. Maximum oxygen uptake and objectively measured physical activity in Danish children 6-7 years of age: the Copenhagen school child intervention study. *Br J Sports Med* 2005;39(10):725-730.
57. Eijkemans M, Mommers M, de Vries SI, van Buuren S, Stafleu A, Bakker I, Thijs C. Asthmatic symptoms, physical activity, and overweight in young children: a cohort study. *Pediatrics* 2008;121(3):e666-e672.
58. Eisenman JC, Sarzynski MA, Tucker J, Heelan KA. Maternal prepregnancy overweight and offspring fatness and blood pressure: role of physical activity. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2010;22(3):369-378.
59. Ekelund U, Neovius M, Linné Y, Rössner S. The criterion validity of a last 7-day physical activity questionnaire (SAPAQ) for use in adolescents with a wide variation in body fat: the Stockholm Weight Development Study. *Int J Obes*(2005) 2006;30(6):1019-1021.
60. Ekelund U, Brage S, Froberg K, Harro M, Anderssen SA, Sardinha LB, Riddoch C, Andersen LB. TV viewing and physical activity are independently associated with metabolic risk in children: the European Youth Heart Study. *Plos Medicine* 2006;3(12):e488-e488.
61. Ekelund U, Särnblad S, Brage S, Ryberg J, Wareham NJ, Aman J. Does physical activity equally predict gain in fat mass among obese and nonobese young adults? *Int J Obes* 2007;31(1):65-71.
62. Epstein LH, Roemmich JN, Paluch RA, Raynor HA. Influence of changes in sedentary behavior on energy and macronutrient intake in youth. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2005;81(2):361-366.
63. Epstein LH, Roemmich JN, Paluch RA, Raynor HA. Physical activity as a substitute for sedentary behavior in youth. *Ann Behav Med* 2005;29(3):200-209.
64. Esliger DW, Tremblay MS, Copeland JL, Barnes JD, Huntington GE, Bassett DR, Jr. Physical activity profile of Old Order Amish, Mennonite, and contemporary children. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2010;42(2):296-303.
65. Evenson KR, Scott MM, Cohen DA, Voorhees CC. Girls' perception of neighborhood factors on physical activity, sedentary behavior, and BMI. *Obesity* 2007;15(2):430-445.
66. Evenson KR, Murray DM, Birnbaum AS, Cohen DA. Examination of perceived neighborhood characteristics and transportation on changes in physical activity and sedentary behavior: The Trial of Activity in Adolescent Girls. *Health & Place* 2010;16(5):977-985.
67. Fairclough SJ, Butcher ZH, Stratton G. Whole-day and segmented-day physical activity variability of northwest England school children. *Prev Med* 2007;44(5):421-425.
68. Fairclough SJ, Ridgers ND. Relationships between maturity status, physical activity, and physical self-perceptions in primary school children. *J Sports Sci.* 2010;28(1):1-9.
69. Fisher A, Reilly JJ, Kelly LA, Montgomery C, Williamson A, Paton JY, Grant S. Fundamental movement skills and habitual physical activity in young children. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2005;37(4):684-688.
70. Gaya AR, Alves A, Aires L, Martins CL, Ribeiro JC, Mota J. Association between time spent in sedentary, moderate to vigorous physical activity, body mass index, cardiorespiratory fitness and blood pressure. *Annals Of Human Biology* 2009;36(4):379-387.
71. Gidlow CJ, Cochrane T, Davey R, Smith H. In-school and out-of-school physical activity in primary and secondary school children. *J Sports Sci.* 2008;26(13):1411-1419.
72. Goran MI, Reynolds K. Interactive multimedia for promoting physical activity (IMPACT) in children. *Obes Res* 2005;13(4):762-771.
73. Griew P, Page A, Thomas S, Hillsdon M, Cooper AR. The school effect on children's school time physical activity: the PEACH Project. *Prev Med* 2010;51(3-4):282-286.
74. Guinhouya CB, Soubrier S, Vilhelm C, Ravaux P, Lemdani M, Durocher A, Hubert H. Physical activity and sedentary lifestyle in children as time-limited functions: usefulness of the principal component analysis method. *Behavior Research Methods* 2007;39(3):682-688.
75. Guinhouya BC, Lemdani M, Vilhelm C, Hubert H, Apété GK, Durocher A. How school time physical activity is the "big one" for daily activity among schoolchildren: a semi-experimental approach. *J Phys Act Health.* 2009;6(4):510-519.
76. Gutin B, Howe C, Johnson MH, Humphries MC, Snieder H, Barbeau P. Heart rate variability in adolescents: relations to physical activity, fitness, and adiposity. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2005;37(11):1856-1863.

77. Gutin B, Yin Z, Humphries MC, Barbeau P. Relations of moderate and vigorous physical activity to fitness and fatness in adolescents. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2005;81(4):746-750.
78. Gwynn JD, Hardy LL, Wiggers JH, Smith WT, D'Este CA, Turner N, Cochrane J, Barker DJ, Attia JR. The validation of a self-report measure and physical activity of Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous rural children. *Australian And New Zealand Journal Of Public Health* 2010;34 Suppl 1:S57-S65.
79. Haerens L, Deforche B, Maes L, Cardon G, Stevens V, De Bourdeaudhuij I. Evaluation of a 2-year physical activity and healthy eating intervention in middle school children. *Health Education Research* 2006;21(6):911-921.
80. Haerens L, Deforche B, Maes L, Cardon G, De Bourdeaudhuij I. Physical activity and endurance in normal weight versus overweight boys and girls. *J Sports Med Phys Fitness* 2007;47(3):344-350.
81. Haerens L, De Bourdeaudhuij I, Maes L, Cardon G, Deforche B. School-based randomized controlled trial of a physical activity intervention among adolescents. *The Journal Of Adolescent Health* 2007;40(3):258-265.
82. Hager RL. Television viewing and physical activity in children. *The Journal Of Adolescent Health: Official Publication Of The Society For Adolescent Medicine* 2006;39(5):656-661.
83. Hagler AS, Calfas KJ, Norman GJ, Sallis JF, Patrick K. Construct validity of physical activity and sedentary behaviors staging measures for adolescents. *Ann Behav Med* 2006;31(2):186-193.
84. Hagströmer M, Bergman P, De Bourdeaudhuij I, Ortega FB, Ruiz JR, Manios Y, Rey-López JP, Phillipp K, von Berlepsch J, Sjöström M. Concurrent validity of a modified version of the International Physical Activity Questionnaire (IPAQ-A) in European adolescents: The HELENA Study. *Int J Obes* 2008;32 Suppl 5:S42-S48.
85. Hannon JC, Brown BB. Increasing preschoolers' physical activity intensities: an activity-friendly preschool playground intervention. *Prev Med* 2008;46(6):532-536.
86. Hansen SE, Hasselstrøm H, Grønfeldt V, Froberg K, Andersen LB. Cardiovascular disease risk factors in 6-7-year-old Danish children: the Copenhagen School Child Intervention Study. *Prev Med* 2005;40(6):740-746.
87. Hasselstrøm H, Karlsson KM, Hansen SE, Grønfeldt V, Froberg K, Andersen LB. Peripheral bone mineral density and different intensities of physical activity in children 6-8 years old: the Copenhagen School Child Intervention study. *Calcif Tissue Int* 2007;80(1):31-38.
88. Hasselstrøm HA, Karlsson MK, Hansen SE, Grønfeldt V, Froberg K, Andersen LB. A 3-year physical activity intervention program increases the gain in bone mineral and bone width in prepubertal girls but not boys: the prospective copenhagen school child interventions study (CoSCIS). *Calcif Tissue Int* 2008;83(4):243-250.
89. Heath JA, Ramzy JM, Donath SM. Physical activity in survivors of childhood acute lymphoblastic leukaemia. *Journal Of Paediatrics And Child Health* 2010;46(4):149-153.
90. Heelan KA, Abbey BM, Donnelly JE, Mayo MS, Welk GJ. Evaluation of a walking school bus for promoting physical activity in youth. *J Phys Act Health*. 2009;6(5):560-567.
91. Heilman K, Zilmer M, Zilmer K, Tillmann V. Lower bone mineral density in children with type 1 diabetes is associated with poor glycemic control and higher serum ICAM-1 and urinary isoprostane levels. *Journal Of Bone And Mineral Metabolism* 2009;27(5):598-604.
92. Hennessy E, Hughes S, Goldberg J, Hyatt R, Economos C. Parent-child interactions and objectively measured child physical activity: a cross-sectional study. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2010;7(71).
93. Hesketh K, Crawford D, Salmon J. Children's television viewing and objectively measured physical activity: associations with family circumstance. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2006;3(36).
94. Holmes ME, Eisenmann JC, Ekkekakis P, Gentile D. Physical activity, stress, and metabolic risk score in 8- to 18-year-old boys. *J Phys Act Health*. 2008;5(2):294-307.
95. Hopkins ND, Stratton G, Tinken TM, McWhannell N, Ridgers ND, Graves LEF, George K, Cable NT, Green DJ. Relationships between measures of fitness, physical activity, body composition and vascular function in children. *Atherosclerosis* 2009;204(1):244-249.
96. Houwen S, Hartman E, Visscher C. Physical activity and motor skills in children with and without visual impairments. *Med Sci Sports Exerc*. 2009;41(1):103-109.
97. Hughes AR, Henderson A, Ortiz-Rodriguez V, Artinou ML, Reilly JJ. Habitual physical activity and sedentary behaviour in a clinical sample of obese children. *Int J Obes* 2006;30(10):1494-1500.
98. Hume C, Salmon J, Ball K. Children's perceptions of their home and neighborhood environments, and their association with objectively measured physical activity: a qualitative and quantitative study. *Health Education Research* 2005;20(1):1-13.
99. Hume C, Salmon J, Ball K. Associations of children's perceived neighborhood environments with walking and physical activity. *American Journal Of Health Promotion* 2007;21(3):201-207.
100. Hume C, Okely A, Bagley S, Telford A, Booth M, Crawford D, Salmon J. Does weight status influence associations between children's fundamental movement skills and physical activity? *Res Q Exer Sport* 2008;79(2):158-165.
101. Hurtig-Wennlöf A, Ruiz JR, Harro M, Sjöström M. Cardiorespiratory fitness relates more strongly than physical activity to cardiovascular disease risk factors in healthy children and adolescents: the European Youth Heart Study. *European Journal Of Cardiovascular Prevention And Rehabilitation* 2007;14(4):575-581.
102. Jago R, Baranowski T, Zakeri I, Harris M. Observed environmental features and the physical activity of adolescent males. *Am J Prev Med* 2005;29(2):98-104.
103. Jago R, Anderson CB, Baranowski T, Watson K. Adolescent patterns of physical activity differences by gender, day, and time of day. *Am J Prev Med* 2005;28(5):447-452.
104. Jago R, Baranowski T, Baranowski JC, Thompson D, Cullen KW, Watson K, Liu Y. Fit for Life Boy Scout badge: outcome evaluation of a troop and Internet intervention. *Prev Med* 2006;42(3):181-187.
105. Jago R, Baranowski T, Baranowski JC. Observed, GIS, and self-reported environmental features and adolescent physical activity. *American Journal Of Health Promotion* 2006;20(6):422-428.

106. Jago R, Baranowski T, Baranowski JC, Cullen KW, Thompson DI. Social desirability is associated with some physical activity, psychosocial variables and sedentary behavior but not self-reported physical activity among adolescent males. *Health Education Research* 2007;22(3):438-449.
107. Jago R, Wedderkopp N, Kristensen PL, Møller NC, Andersen LB, Cooper AR, Froberg K. Six-year change in youth physical activity and effect on fasting insulin and HOMA-IR. *Am J Prev Med* 2008;35(6):554-560.
108. Jago R, Fox K, Page A, Brockman R, Thompson J. Physical activity and sedentary behaviour typologies of 10-11 year olds. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2010;7(59).
109. Jago R, Ness AR, Emmett P, Mattocks C, Jones L, Riddoch CJ. Obesogenic diet and physical activity: independent or associated behaviours in adolescents? *Public Health Nutrition* 2010;13(5):673-681.
110. Janz KF, Burns TL, Levy SM. Tracking of activity and sedentary behaviors in childhood: the Iowa Bone Development Study. *Am J Prev Med* 2005;29(3):171-178.
111. Janz KF, Gilmore JM, Burns TL, Levy SM, Torner JC, Willing MC, Marshall TA. Physical activity augments bone mineral accrual in young children: The Iowa Bone Development study. *J Pediatr* 2006;148(6):793-799.
112. Janz KF, Gilmore JME, Levy SM, Letuchy EM, Burns TL, Beck TJ. Physical activity and femoral neck bone strength during childhood: the Iowa Bone Development Study. *Bone* 2007;41(2):216-222.
113. Janz KF, Letuchy EM, Wenthe P, Levy SM. Measuring activity in children and adolescents using self-report: PAQ-C and PAQ-A. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008;40(4):767-772.
114. Janz KF, Medema-Johnson HC, Letuchy EM, Burns TL, Gilmore JME, Torner JC, Willing M, Levy SM. Subjective and objective measures of physical activity in relationship to bone mineral content during late childhood: the Iowa Bone Development Study. *Br J Sports Med* 2008;42(8):658-663.
115. Janz KF, Kwon S, Letuchy EM, Eichenberger Gilmore JM, Burns TL, Torner JC, Willing MC, Levy SM. Sustained effect of early physical activity on body fat mass in older children. *Am J Prev Med* 2009;37(1):35-40.
116. Janz KF, Letuchy EM, Eichenberger Gilmore JM, Burns TL, Torner JC, Willing MC, Levy SM. Early physical activity provides sustained bone health benefits later in childhood. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2010;42(6):1072-1078.
117. Johnson CC, Murray DM, Elder JP, Jobe JB, Dunn AL, Kubik M, Voorhees C, Schachter K. Depressive symptoms and physical activity in adolescent girls. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008;40(5):818-826.
118. Kelly LA, Reilly JJ, Grant S, Paton JY. Low physical activity levels and high levels of sedentary behaviour are characteristic of rural Irish primary school children. *Irish Medical Journal* 2005;98(5):138-141.
119. Kelly LA, Reilly JJ, Fisher A, Montgomery C, Williamson A, McColl JH, Paton JY, Grant S. Effect of socioeconomic status on objectively measured physical activity. *Arch Dis Child* 2006;91(1):35-38.
120. Kelly LA, Reilly JJ, Jackson DM, Montgomery C, Grant S, Paton JY. Tracking physical activity and sedentary behavior in young children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2007;19(1):51-60.
121. Kelly EB, Parra-Medina D, Pfeiffer KA, Dowda M, Conway TL, Webber LS, Jobe JB, Going S, Pate RR. Correlates of physical activity in black, Hispanic, and white middle school girls. *J Phys Act Health.* 2010;7(2):184-193.
122. Kligerman M, Sallis JF, Ryan S, Frank LD, Nader PR. Association of neighborhood design and recreation environment variables with physical activity and body mass index in adolescents. *American Journal Of Health Promotion* 2007;21(4):274-277.
123. Kolle E, Steene-Johannessen J, Andersen LB, Anderssen SA. Seasonal variation in objectively assessed physical activity among children and adolescents in Norway: a cross-sectional study. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2009;6:36.
124. Kriemler S, Zahner L, Puder JJ, Braun-Fahrländer C, Schindler C, Farpour-Lambert NJ, Kränzlin M, Rizzoli R. Weight-bearing bones are more sensitive to physical exercise in boys than in girls during pre- and early puberty: a cross-sectional study. *Osteoporosis International* 2008;19(12):1749-1758.
125. Kriemler S, Zahner L, Schindler C, Meyer U, Hartmann T, Hebestreit H, Brunner-La Rocca HP, van Mechelen W, Puder JJ. Effect of school based physical activity programme (KISS) on fitness and adiposity in primary schoolchildren: cluster randomised controlled trial. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)* 2010;340:c785-c785.
126. Krishnaveni GV, Mills IC, Veena SR, Wootton SA, Wills AK, Coakley PJ, Fisher DJ, Shobha S, Karat SC, Fall CHD. Accelerometers for measuring physical activity behavior in Indian children. *Indian Pediatrics* 2009;46(12):1055-1062.
127. Kristensen PL, Korsholm L, Møller NC, Wedderkopp N, Andersen LB, Froberg K. Sources of variation in habitual physical activity of children and adolescents: the European youth heart study. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2008;18(3):298-308.
128. Kristensen PL, Møller NC, Korsholm L, Wedderkopp N, Andersen LB, Froberg K. Tracking of objectively measured physical activity from childhood to adolescence: the European youth heart study. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2008;18(2):171-178.
129. Lanctot JQ, Klesges RC, Stockton MB, Klesges LM. Prevalence and characteristics of energy underreporting in African-American girls. *Obesity* 2008;16(6):1407-1412.
130. Leary SD, Ness AR, Smith GD, Mattocks C, Deere K, Blair SN, Riddoch C. Physical activity and blood pressure in childhood: findings from a population-based study. *Hypertension* 2008;51(1):92-98.
131. Lohman TG, Ring K, Schmitz KH, Truth MS, Loftin M, Yang S, Sothorn M, Going S. Associations of body size and composition with physical activity in adolescent girls. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2006;38(6):1175-1181.
132. Lohman TG, Ring K, Pfeiffer K, Camhi S, Arredondo E, Pratt C, Pate R, Webber LS. Relationships among fitness, body composition, and physical activity. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008;40(6):1163-1170.

133. Lopes VP, Vasques CMS, Maia JAR, Ferreira JCV. Habitual physical activity levels in childhood and adolescence assessed with accelerometry. *J Sports Med Phys Fitness* 2007;47(2):217-222.
134. Loprinzi PD, Trost SG. Parental influences on physical activity behavior in preschool children. *Prev Med* 2010;50(3):129-133.
135. Maddison R, Jiang Y, Vander Hoorn S, Exeter D, Mhurchu CN, Dorey E. Describing patterns of physical activity in adolescents using global positioning systems and accelerometry. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2010;22(3):392-407.
136. Maggio ABR, Hofer MF, Martin XE, Marchand LM, Beghetti M, Farpour-Lambert NJ. Reduced physical activity level and cardiorespiratory fitness in children with chronic diseases. *European Journal Of Pediatrics* 2010;169(10):1187-1193.
137. Magnússon KT, Sveinsson T, Arngrímsson SA, Johannsson E. Predictors of fatness and physical fitness in nine-year-old Icelandic school children. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2008;3(4):217-225.
138. Maloney AE, Bethea TC, Kelsey KS, Marks JT, Paez S, Rosenberg AM, Catellier DJ, Hamer RM, Sikich L. A pilot of a video game (DDR) to promote physical activity and decrease sedentary screen time. *Obesity* 2008;16(9):2074-2080.
139. Mark AE, Janssen I. Dose-response relation between physical activity and blood pressure in youth. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008;40(6):1007-1012.
140. Mark AE, Janssen I. Influence of bouts of physical activity on overweight in youth. *Am J Prev Med* 2009;36(5):416-421.
141. Martínez-Gómez D, Eisenmann JC, Moya JM, Gómez-Martínez S, Marcos A, Veiga OL. The role of physical activity and fitness on the metabolic syndrome in adolescents: effect of different scores. The AFINOS Study. *Journal Of Physiology And Biochemistry* 2009;65(3):277-289.
142. Martinez-Gomez D, Tucker J, Heelan KA, Welk GJ, Eisenmann JC. Associations between sedentary behavior and blood pressure in young children. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2009;163(8):724-730.
143. Martínez-Gómez D, Welk GJ, Calle ME, Marcos A, Veiga OL. Preliminary evidence of physical activity levels measured by accelerometer in Spanish adolescents; The AFINOS Study. *Nutricion Hospitalaria* 2009;24(2):226-232.
144. Martinez-Gomez D, Ortega, F, Veiga O, Moliner-Urdiales D, Mauro B, Galfo M, Manios, Y, Widhalm K, Béghin L, Moreno L, Molnar D, Marcos A, Sjöström M. Recommended Levels of Physical Activity to Avoid an Excess of Body Fat in European Adolescents. The HELENA Study. *Am J Prev Med* 2010; 39: 203-211.
145. Martínez-Gómez D, Eisenmann JC, Gómez-Martínez S, Veses A, Marcos A, Veiga OL. Sedentary behavior, adiposity and cardiovascular risk factors in adolescents. The AFINOS study. *Revista Española De Cardiología* 2010;63(3):277-285.
146. Martinez-Gomez D, Tucker J, Heelan KA, Welk GJ, Eisenmann JC. Associations between Martínez-Gómez D, Wärnberg J, Welk GJ, Sjöström M, Veiga OL, Marcos A. Validity of the Bouchard activity diary in Spanish adolescents. *Public Health Nutrition* 2010;13(2):261-268.
147. Mattocks C, Leary S, Ness A, Deere K, Saunders J, Kirkby J, Blair SN, Tilling K, Riddoch C. Intraindividual variation of objectively measured physical activity in children. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2007;39(4):622-629.
148. Mattocks C, Leary S, Ness A, Deere K, Saunders J, Tilling K, Kirkby J, Blair SN, Riddoch C. Calibration of an accelerometer during free-living activities in children. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2007;2(4):218-226.
149. Mattocks C, Ness A, Deere K, Tilling K, Leary S, Blair SN, Riddoch C. Early life determinants of physical activity in 11 to 12 year olds: cohort study. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)* 2008;336(7634):26-29.
150. Mattocks C, Ness A, Leary S, Tilling K, Blair SN, Shield J, Deere K, Saunders J, Kirkby J, Smith GD and others. Use of accelerometers in a large field-based study of children: protocols, design issues, and effects on precision. *J Phys Act Health.* 2008;5 Suppl 1:S98-S111.
151. McCrindle BW, Williams RV, Mital S, Clark BJ, Russell JL, Klein G, Eisenmann JC. Physical activity levels in children and adolescents are reduced after the Fontan procedure, independent of exercise capacity, and are associated with lower perceived general health. *Arch Dis Child* 2007;92(6):509-514.
152. McGall SE, McGuigan MR, Nottle C. Contribution of Free Play towards Physical Activity Guidelines for New Zealand Primary School Children Aged 7-9 years. *Br J Sports Med* 2009.
153. McLure SA, Summerbell CD, Reilly JJ. Objectively measured habitual physical activity in a highly obesogenic environment. *Child: Care, Health And Development* 2009;35(3):369-375.
154. McLure SA, Reilly JJ, Crooks S, Summerbell CD. Development and evaluation of a novel computer-based tool for assessing physical activity levels in schoolchildren. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(4):506-519.
155. McMurray RG, Ward DS, Elder JP, Lytle LA, Strikmiller PK, Baggett CD, Young DR. Do overweight girls overreport physical activity? *American Journal Of Health Behavior* 2008;32(5):538-546.
156. Metallinos-Katsaras ES, Freedson PS, Fulton JE, Sherry B. The association between an objective measure of physical activity and weight status in preschoolers. *Obesity* 2007;15(3):686-694.
157. Metcalf BS, Voss LD, Hosking J, Jeffery AN, Wilkin TJ. Physical activity at the government-recommended level and obesity-related health outcomes: a longitudinal study (Early Bird 37). *Arch Dis Child* 2008;93(9):772-777.
158. Metcalf BS, Jeffery AN, Hosking J, Voss LD, Sattar N, Wilkin TJ. Objectively measured physical activity and its association with adiponectin and other novel metabolic markers: a longitudinal study in children (EarlyBird 38). *Diabetes Care* 2009;32(3):468-473.
159. Mhurchu C, Maddison R, Jiang Y, Jull A, Prapavessis H, Rodgers A. Couch potatoes to jumping beans: A pilot study of the effect of active video games on physical activity in children. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act.* 2008;5(8).
160. Mitchell JA, Mattocks C, Ness AR, Leary SD, Pate RR, Dowda M, Blair SN, Riddoch C. Sedentary behavior and obesity in a large cohort of children. *Obesity* 2009;17(8):1596-1602.

161. Mitchell MS, Gaul CA, Naylor P-J, Panagiotopoulos C. Habitual moderate-to-vigorous physical activity is inversely associated with insulin resistance in Canadian first nations youth. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2010;22(2):254-265.
162. Møller NC, Kristensen PL, Wedderkopp N, Andersen LB, Froberg K. Objectively measured habitual physical activity in 1997/1998 vs 2003/2004 in Danish children: the European Youth Heart Study. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2009;19(1):19-29.
163. Moreira A, Delgado L, Haahtela T, Fonseca J, Moreira P, Lopes C, Mota J, Santos P, Ryttilä P, Castel-Branco MG. Physical training does not increase allergic inflammation in asthmatic children. *The European Respiratory Journal: Official Journal Of The European Society For Clinical Respiratory Physiology* 2008;32(6):1570-1575.
164. Morgan PJ, Okely AD, Cliff DP, Jones RA, Baur LA. Correlates of objectively measured physical activity in obese children. *Obesity (Silver Spring, Md.)* 2008;16(12):2634-2641.
165. Mota J, Silva P, Santos MP, Ribeiro JC, Oliveira J, Duarte JA. Physical activity and school recess time: differences between the sexes and the relationship between children's playground physical activity and habitual physical activity. *J Sports Sci.* 2005;23(3):269-275.
166. Mota J. Accelerometer cut-points and youth physical activity prevalence. *European Physical Education Review* 2007;13(3):287-299.
167. Mota J, Silva P, Aires L, Santos MP, Oliveira J, Ribeiro JC. Differences in school-day patterns of daily physical activity in girls according to level of physical activity. *J Phys Act Health.* 2008;5 Suppl 1:S90-S97.
168. Murray DM, Stevens J, Hannan PJ, Catellier DJ, Schmitz KH, Dowda M, Conway TL, Rice JC, Yang S. School-level intraclass correlation for physical activity in sixth grade girls. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2006;38(5):926-936.
169. Nader PR, Bradley RH, Houts RM, McRitchie SL, O'Brien M. Moderate-to-vigorous physical activity from ages 9 to 15 years. *JAMA* 2008;300(3):295-305.
170. Ness AR, Leary SD, Mattocks C, Blair SN, Reilly JJ, Wells J, Ingle S, Tilling K, Smith GD, Riddoch C. Objectively measured physical activity and fat mass in a large cohort of children. *Plos Medicine* 2007;4(3):e97-e97.
171. Niederer I, Kriemler S, Zahner L, Bürgi F, Ebenegger V, Hartmann T, Meyer U, Schindler C, Nydegger A, Marques-Vidal P and others. Influence of a lifestyle intervention in preschool children on physiological and psychological parameters (Ballabeina): study design of a cluster randomized controlled trial. *BMC Public Health* 2009;9:94-94.
172. Nilsson A, Anderssen SA, Andersen LB, Froberg K, Riddoch C, Sardinha LB, Ekelund U. Between- and within-day variability in physical activity and inactivity in 9- and 15-year-old European children. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2009;19(1):10-18.
173. Nilsson A, Andersen LB, Ommundsen Y, Froberg K, Sardinha LB, Piehl-Aulin K, Ekelund U. Correlates of objectively assessed physical activity and sedentary time in children: a cross-sectional study (The European Youth Heart Study). *BMC Public Health* 2009;9:322-322.
174. Noel SE, Mattocks C, Emmett P, Riddoch CJ, Ness AR, Newby PK. Use of accelerometer data in prediction equations for capturing implausible dietary intakes in adolescents. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2010;92(6):1436-1445.
175. Ortega F, Ruiz J, Sjöström M. Physical activity, overweight and central adiposity in Swedish children and adolescents: the European Youth Heart Study. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act .* 2007;4(61).
176. Ortega FB, Ruiz JR, Hurtig-Wennlöf A, Sjöström M. [Physically active adolescents are more likely to have a healthier cardiovascular fitness level independently of their adiposity status. The European youth heart study]. *Revista Española De Cardiología* 2008;61(2):123-129.
177. Owen CG, Nightingale CM, Rudnicka AR, Cook DG, Ekelund U, Whincup PH. Ethnic and gender differences in physical activity levels among 9-10-year-old children of white European, South Asian and African-Caribbean origin: the Child Heart Health Study in England (CHASE Study). *International Journal Of Epidemiology* 2009;38(4):1082-1093.
178. Paez S, Maloney A, Kelsey K, Wiesen C, Rosenberg A. Parental and environmental factors associated with physical activity among children participating in an active video game. *Pediatric Physical Therapy: The Official Publication Of The Section On Pediatrics Of The American Physical Therapy Association* 2009;21(3):245-253.
179. Page A, Cooper AR, Stamatakis E, Foster LJ, Crowne EC, Sabin M, Shield JPH. Physical activity patterns in nonobese and obese children assessed using minute-by-minute accelerometry. *Int J Obes* 2005;29(9):1070-1076.
180. Page AS, Cooper AR, Griew P, Davis L, Hillsdon M. Independent mobility in relation to weekday and weekend physical activity in children aged 10–11 years: The PEACH Project. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act .* Access 2009;6(2).
181. Pan C-Y, Frey GC. Physical activity patterns in youth with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal Of Autism And Developmental Disorders* 2006;36(5):597-606.
182. Pan C-Y. Objectively measured physical activity between children with autism spectrum disorders and children without disabilities during inclusive recess settings in Taiwan. *Journal Of Autism And Developmental Disorders* 2008;38(7):1292-1301.
183. Pan C-Y. School time physical activity of students with and without autism spectrum disorders during PE and recess. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly: APAQ* 2008;25(4):308-321.
184. Pate RR, Stevens J, Pratt C, Sallis JF, Schmitz KH, Webber LS, Welk G, Young DR. Objectively measured physical activity in sixth-grade girls. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2006;160(12):1262-1268.
185. Pate RR, Stevens J, Webber LS, Dowda M, Murray DM, Young DR, Going S. Age-related change in physical activity in adolescent girls. *J Adolesc Health* 2009;44(3):275-282.

186. Patnode C, Lytle L, Erickson D, Sirard J, Barr-Anderson D, Story M. The relative influence of demographic, individual, social, and environmental factors on physical activity among boys and girls. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2010;7(79).
187. Patrick K, Calfas KJ, Norman GJ, Zabinski MF, Sallis JF, Rupp J, Covin J, Cella J. Randomized controlled trial of a primary care and home-based intervention for physical activity and nutrition behaviors: PACE+ for adolescents. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2006;160(2):128-136.
188. Pearson N, Atkin A, Biddle S, Gorely T, Edwardson C. Patterns of adolescent physical activity and dietary behaviours. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2009;6(45).
189. Pfeiffer KA, Dowda M, McIver KL, Pate RR. Factors related to objectively measured physical activity in preschool children. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(2):196-208.
190. Philippaerts RM, Matton L, Wijndaele K, Balduck AL, De Bourdeaudhuij I, Lefevre J. Validity of a physical activity computer questionnaire in 12- to 18-year-old boys and girls. *International Journal Of Sports Medicine* 2006;27(2):131-136.
191. Prista A, Nhantumbo L, Silvio S, Lopes V, Maia J, André e S, Vinagre J, Conn CA, Beunen G. Physical activity assessed by accelerometry in rural African school-age children and adolescents. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(4):384-399.
192. Purslow LR, Hill C, Saxton J, Corder K, Wardle J. Differences in physical activity and sedentary time in relation to weight in 8-9 year old children. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2008;5:67.
193. Purslow LR, van Jaarsveld CHM, Semmler C, Wardle J. Validity and prognostic value of parental ratings of children's activity. *Prev Med* 2009;49(1):28-31.
194. Quigg R, Gray A, Reeder AI, Holt A, Waters DL. Using accelerometers and GPS units to identify the proportion of daily physical activity located in parks with playgrounds in New Zealand children. *Prev Med* 2010;50(5-6):235-240.
195. Reilly JJ, Kelly L, Montgomery C, Williamson A, Fisher A, McColl JH, Lo Conte R, Paton JY, Grant S. Physical activity to prevent obesity in young children: cluster randomised controlled trial. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)* 2006;333(7577):1041-1041.
196. Riddoch CJ, Mattocks C, Deere K, Saunders J, Kirkby J, Tilling K, Leary SD, Blair SN, Ness AR. Objective measurement of levels and patterns of physical activity. *Arch Dis Child* 2007;92(11):963-969.
197. Riddoch CJ, Leary SD, Ness AR, Blair SN, Deere K, Mattocks C, Griffiths A, Davey Smith G, Tilling K. Prospective associations between objective measures of physical activity and fat mass in 12-14 year old children: the Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children (ALSPAC). *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)* 2009;339:b4544-b4544.
198. Ridgers ND, Tóth M, Uvacek M. Physical activity levels of Hungarian children during school recess. *Prev Med* 2009;49(5):410-412.
199. Ries AV, Voorhees CC, Roche KM, Gittelsohn J, Yan AF, Astone NM. A quantitative examination of park characteristics related to park use and physical activity among urban youth. *J Adolesc Health* 2009;45(3 Suppl):S64-S70.
200. Rizzo NS, Ruiz JR, Hurtig-Wennlöf A, Ortega FB, Sjöström M. Relationship of physical activity, fitness, and fatness with clustered metabolic risk in children and adolescents: the European youth heart study. *J Pediatr* 2007;150(4):388-394.
201. Rizzo NS, Ruiz JR, Oja L, Veidebaum T, Sjöström M. Associations between physical activity, body fat, and insulin resistance (homeostasis model assessment) in adolescents: the European Youth Heart Study. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2008;87(3):586-592.
202. Rodrigues Machado AM, Coelho e Silva MJ, Mota J, Cumming SP, Sherar LB, Neville H, Malina RM. Confounding effect of biologic maturation on sex differences in physical activity and sedentary behavior in adolescents. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2010;22(3):442-453.
203. Roemmich JN, Epstein LH, Raja S, Yin L, Robinson J, Winiewicz D. Association of access to parks and recreational facilities with the physical activity of young children. *Prev Med* 2006;43(6):437-441.
204. Ross KR, Hart MA, Storfer-Isser A, Kibler AMV, Johnson NL, Rosen CL, Kerckmar CM, Redline S. Obesity and obesity related co-morbidities in a referral population of children with asthma. *Pediatric Pulmonology* 2009;44(9):877-884.
205. Rowlands AV, Pilgrim EL, Eston RG. Patterns of habitual activity across weekdays and weekend days in 9-11-year-old children. *Prev Med* 2008;46(4):317-324.
206. Rowlands AV, Pilgrim EL, Eston RG. Seasonal changes in children's physical activity: an examination of group changes, intra-individual variability and consistency in activity pattern across season. *Annals Of Human Biology* 2009;36(4):363-378.
207. Ruiz JR, Rizzo NS, Hurtig-Wennlöf A, Ortega FB, Wärnberg J, Sjöström M. Relations of total physical activity and intensity to fitness and fatness in children: the European Youth Heart Study. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2006;84(2):299-303.
208. Ruiz JR, Ortega FB, Warnberg J, Sjöström M. Associations of low-grade inflammation with physical activity, fitness and fatness in prepubertal children; the European Youth Heart Study. *Int J Obes* 2007;31(10):1545-1551.
209. Ruiz JR, Hurtig-Wennlöf A, Ortega FB, Patterson E, Nilsson TK, Castillo MJ, Sjöström M. Homocysteine levels in children and adolescents are associated with the methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase 677C>T genotype, but not with physical activity, fitness or fatness: the European Youth Heart Study. *The British Journal Of Nutrition* 2007;97(2):255-262.
210. Rushovich B, Voorhees C, Davis C, Neumark-Sztainer D, Pfeiffer K., Elder J, Going S, Marino V. The relationship between unsupervised time after school and physical activity in adolescent girls. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2006;3(20).

211. Saelens BE, Seeley RJ, van Schaick K, Donnelly LF, O'Brien KJ. Visceral abdominal fat is correlated with whole-body fat and physical activity among 8-y-old children at risk of obesity. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2007;85(1):46-53.
212. Saksvig BI, Catellier DJ, Pfeiffer K, Schmitz KH, Conway T, Going S, Ward D, Strikmiller P, Treuth MS. Travel by walking before and after school and physical activity among adolescent girls. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2007;161(2):153-158.
213. Salmon J, Timperio A, Telford A, Carver A, Crawford D. Association of family environment with children's television viewing and with low level of physical activity. *Obes Res* 2005;13(11):1939-1951.
214. Salmon J, Campbell KJ, Crawford DA. Television viewing habits associated with obesity risk factors: a survey of Melbourne schoolchildren. *The Medical Journal Of Australia* 2006;184(2):64-67.
215. Salmon J. Factors in youth physical activity participation: from psychological aspects to environmental correlates. *Research In Sports Medicine* 2010;18(1):26-36.
216. Sanchez A, Norman GJ, Sallis JF, Calfas KJ, Cella J, Patrick K. Patterns and correlates of physical activity and nutrition behaviors in adolescents. *Am J Prev Med* 2007;32(2):124-130.
217. Sardinha LB, Andersen LB, Anderssen SA, Quitério AL, Ornelas R, Froberg K, Riddoch CJ, Ekelund U. Objectively measured time spent sedentary is associated with insulin resistance independent of overall and central body fat in 9- to 10-year-old Portuguese children. *Diabetes Care* 2008;31(3):569-575.
218. Sardinha LB, Baptista F, Ekelund U. Objectively measured physical activity and bone strength in 9-year-old boys and girls. *Pediatrics* 2008;122(3):e728-e736.
219. Särnblad S, Ekelund U, Aman J. Physical activity and energy intake in adolescent girls with Type 1 diabetes. *Diabetic Medicine* 2005;22(7):893-899.
220. Schneider M, Dunn A, Cooper D. Affect, exercise, and physical activity among healthy adolescents. *Journal Of Sport & Exercise Psychology* 2009;31(6):706-723.
221. Scott MM, Cohen DA, Evenson KR, Elder J, Catellier D, Ashwood JS, Overton A. Weekend schoolyard accessibility, physical activity, and obesity: the Trial of Activity in Adolescent Girls (TAAG) study. *Prev Med* 2007;44(5):398-403.
222. Scott MM, Evenson KR, Cohen DA, Cox CE. Comparing perceived and objectively measured access to recreational facilities as predictors of physical activity in adolescent girls. *Journal Of Urban Health* 2007;84(3):346-359.
223. Sherar LB, Esliger DW, Baxter-Jones ADG, Tremblay MS. Age and gender differences in youth physical activity: does physical maturity matter? *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2007;39(5):830-835.
224. Shoup JA, Gattshall M, Dandamudi P, Estabrooks P. Physical activity, quality of life, and weight status in overweight children. *Quality Of Life Research* 2008;17(3):407-412.
225. Sirard JR, Riner WF, Jr., McIver KL, Pate RR. Physical activity and active commuting to elementary school. *Med Sci Sports Exerc* 2005;37(12):2062-2069.
226. Sirard, JR, Kubik, MY, Fulkerson, JA, Arcan, C. Objectively Measured Physical Activity in Urban Alternative High School Students. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.* 2008; 40(12): 2088–2095.
227. Sirard JR, Slater ME. Compliance with wearing physical activity accelerometers in high school students. *J Phys Act Health.* 2009;6(Suppl 1):S148-S155.
228. Sirard J, Laska M, Patnode C, Farbakhsh K, Lytle L. Adolescent physical activity and screentime: associations with the physical home environment. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act*2010;7(82).
229. Steele RM, van Sluijs EMF, Cassidy A, Griffin SJ, Ekelund U. Targeting sedentary time or moderate- and vigorous-intensity activity: independent relations with adiposity in a population-based sample of 10-y-old British children. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2009;90(5):1185-1192.
230. Steele R, van Sluijs E, Sharp S, Landsbaugh J, Ekelund U, Griffin S. An investigation of patterns of children's sedentary and vigorous physical activity throughout the week. *Int J Behav Nutr Phys Act* 2010;7(88).
231. Stevens J, Murray DM, Baggett CD, Elder JP, Lohman TG, Lytle LA, Pate RR, Pratt CA, Treuth MS, Webber LS and others. Objectively assessed associations between physical activity and body composition in middle-school girls: the Trial of Activity for Adolescent Girls. *Am J Epidemiol* 2007;166(11):1298-1305.
232. Stone MR, Rowlands AV, Eston RG. Characteristics of the activity pattern in normal weight and overweight boys. *Prev Med* 2009;49(2-3):205-208.
233. Stone MR, Rowlands AV, Middlebrooke AR, Jawis MN, Eston RG. The pattern of physical activity in relation to health outcomes in boys. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2009;4(4):306-315.
234. Taber DR, Stevens J, Murray DM, Elder JP, Webber LS, Jobe JB, Lytle LA. The effect of a physical activity intervention on bias in self-reported activity. *Annals Of Epidemiology* 2009;19(5):316-322.
235. Thompson AM, Campagna PD, Rehman LA, Murphy RJL, Rasmussen RL, Ness GW. Physical activity and body mass index in grade 3, 7, and 11 Nova Scotia students. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2005;37(11):1902-1908.
236. Thompson AM, Campagna PD, Durant M, Murphy RJL, Rehman LA, Wadsworth LA. Are overweight students in Grades 3, 7, and 11 less physically active than their healthy weight counterparts? *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2009;4(1):28-35.
237. Thompson AM, McHugh T-L, Blanchard CM, Campagna PD, Durant MA, Rehman LA, Murphy RJL, Wadsworth LA. Physical activity of children and youth in Nova Scotia from 2001/02 and 2005/06. *Prev Med* 2009;49(5):407-409.
238. Timperio A, Giles-Corti B, Crawford D, Andrianopoulos N, Ball K, Salmon J, Hume C. Features of public open spaces and physical activity among children: findings from the CLAN study. *Prev Med* 2008;47(5):514-518.
239. Tobias JH, Steer CD, Mattocks CG, Riddoch C, Ness AR. Habitual levels of physical activity influence bone mass in 11-year-old children from the United Kingdom: findings from a large population-based cohort. *Journal Of Bone And Mineral Research* 2007;22(1):101-109.

240. Trayers T, Cooper AR, Riddoch CJ, Ness AR, Fox KR, Deem R, Lawlor DA. Do children from an inner city British school meet the recommended levels of physical activity? Results from a cross sectional survey using objective measurements of physical activity. *Arch Dis Child* 2006;91(2):175-176.
241. Tremblay MS, Barnes JD, Copeland JL, Esliger DW. Conquering childhood inactivity: is the answer in the past? *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2005;37(7):1187-1194.
242. Treuth MS, Catellier DJ, Schmitz KH, Pate RR, Elder JP, McMurray RG, Blew RM, Yang S, Webber L. Weekend and weekday patterns of physical activity in overweight and normal-weight adolescent girls. *Obesity* 2007;15(7):1782-1788.
243. Treuth MS, Baggett CD, Pratt CA, Going SB, Elder JP, Charneco EY, Webber LS. A longitudinal study of sedentary behavior and overweight in adolescent girls. *Obesity* 2009;17(5):1003-1008.
244. Trigona B, Aggoun Y, Maggio A, Martin XE, Marchand LM, Beghetti M, Farpour-Lambert NJ. Preclinical noninvasive markers of atherosclerosis in children and adolescents with type 1 diabetes are influenced by physical activity. *J Pediatr*2010;157(4):533-539.
245. Troiano RP, Berrigan D, Dodd KW, Mâsse LC, Tilert T, McDowell M. Physical activity in the United States measured by accelerometer. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2008;40(1):181-188.
246. Troped PJ, Wiecha JL, Fragala MS, Matthews CE, Finkelstein DM, Kim J, Peterson KE. Reliability and validity of YRBS physical activity items among middle school students. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2007;39(3):416-425.
247. Vale S, Santos R, Silva P, Soares-Miranda L, Mota J. Preschool children physical activity measurement: importance of epoch length choice. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(4):413-420.
248. Vale S, Silva P, Santos R, Soares-Miranda L, Mota J. Compliance with physical activity guidelines in preschool children. *J Sports Sci.* 2010;28(6):603-608.
249. Van Cauwenberghe E, Labarque V, Trost SG, Bourdeaudhuij I de, Cardon G. *Int J Pediatr Obes.* 2011; 6(2-2): e582-e589
250. Van Coevering P, Harnack L, Schmitz K, Fulton JE, Galuska DA, Gao S. Feasibility of using accelerometers to measure physical activity in young adolescents. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2005;37(5):867-871.
251. van Sluijs EMF. Behavioural and social correlates of sedentary time in young people. *Br J Sports Med*2008;44(10):747-55.
252. van Sluijs EMF, Skidmore PML, Mwanza K, Jones AP, Callaghan AM, Ekelund U, Harrison F, Harvey I, Panter J, Wareham NJ and others. Physical activity and dietary behaviour in a population-based sample of British 10-year old children: the SPEEDY study (Sport, Physical activity and Eating behaviour: environmental Determinants in Young people). *BMC Public Health* 2008;8:388-388.
253. van Sluijs EMF, Fearne VA, Mattocks C, Riddoch C, Griffin SJ, Ness A. The contribution of active travel to children's physical activity levels: cross-sectional results from the ALSPAC study. *Prev Med* 2009;48(6):519-524.
254. Verstraete SJM, Cardon GM, De Clercq DLR, De Bourdeaudhuij IMM. A comprehensive physical activity promotion programme at elementary school: the effects on physical activity, physical fitness and psychosocial correlates of physical activity. *Public Health Nutrition* 2007;10(5):477-484.
255. Voorhees CC, Catellier DJ, Ashwood JS, Cohen DA, Rung A, Lytle L, Conway TL, Dowda M. Neighborhood socioeconomic status and non school physical activity and body mass index in adolescent girls. *J Phys Act Health.* 2009;6(6):731-740.
256. Voss LD, Hosking J, Metcalf BS, Jeffery AN, Wilkin TJ. Children from low-income families have less access to sports facilities, but are no less physically active: cross-sectional study (EarlyBird 35). *Child: Care, Health And Development* 2008;34(4):470-474.
257. Watson K, Baranowski T, Thompson D, Jago R, Baranowski J, Klesges LM. Innovative application of a multidimensional item response model in assessing the influence of social desirability on the pseudo-relationship between self-efficacy and behavior. *Health Education Research* 2006;21 Suppl 1:i85-i97.
258. Webber LS, Catellier DJ, Lytle LA, Murray DM, Pratt CA, Young DR, Elder JP, Lohman TG, Stevens J, Jobe JB and others. Promoting physical activity in middle school girls: Trial of Activity for Adolescent Girls. *Am J Prev Med* 2008;34(3):173-84.
259. Wedderkopp N, Kjaer P, Hestbaek L, Korsholm L, Leboeuf-Yde C. High-level physical activity in childhood seems to protect against low back pain in early adolescence. *The Spine Journal* 2009;9(2):134-141.
260. Weintraub DL, Tirumalai EC, Haydel KF, Fujimoto M, Fulton JE, Robinson TN. Team sports for overweight children: the Stanford Sports to Prevent Obesity Randomized Trial (SPORT). *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* 2008;162(3):232-237.
261. Welk GJ, Wickel E, Peterson M, Heitzler CD, Fulton JE, Potter LD. Reliability and validity of questions on the youth media campaign longitudinal survey. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*2007;39(4):612-621.
262. Wen LM, van der Ploeg HP, Kite J, Cashmore A, Rissel C. A validation study of assessing physical activity and sedentary behavior in children aged 3 to 5 years. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2010;22(3):408-420.
263. Wennlöf AH, Yngve A, Nilsson TK, Sjöström M. Serum lipids, glucose and insulin levels in healthy schoolchildren aged 9 and 15 years from Central Sweden: reference values in relation to biological, social and lifestyle factors. *Scandinavian Journal Of Clinical And Laboratory Investigation* 2005;65(1):65-76.
264. Wenthe PJ, Janz KF, Levy SM. Gender similarities and differences in factors associated with adolescent moderate-vigorous physical activity. *Pediatr Exerc Sci* 2009;21(3):291-304.
265. Wheeler BW, Cooper AR, Page AS, Jago R. Greenspace and children's physical activity: a GPS/GIS analysis of the PEACH project. *Prev Med* 2010;51(2):148-152.
266. Whitt-Glover MC, Taylor WC, Floyd MF, Yore MM, Yancey AK, Matthews CE. Disparities in physical activity and sedentary behaviors among US children and adolescents: prevalence, correlates, and intervention implications. *Journal Of Public Health Policy* 2009;30 Suppl 1:S309-S334.

267. Wickel EE, Eisenmann JC, Welk GJ. Maturity-related variation in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity among 9-14 year olds. *J Phys Act Health*. 2009;6(5):597-605.
268. Wilkin TJ, Mallam KM, Metcalf BS, Jeffery AN, Voss LD. Variation in physical activity lies with the child, not his environment: evidence for an 'activitystat' in young children (EarlyBird 16). *Int J Obes* 2006;30(7):1050-1055.
269. Williams HG, Pfeiffer KA, O'Neill JR, Dowda M, McIver KL, Brown WH, Pate RR. Motor skill performance and physical activity in preschool children. *Obesity* (Silver Spring, Md.) 2008;16(6):1421-1426.
270. Wilson DK, Evans AE, Williams J, Mixon G, Sirard JR, Pate R. A preliminary test of a student-centered intervention on increasing physical activity in underserved adolescents. *Ann Behav Med* 2005;30(2):119-124.
271. Wong SL, Leatherdale ST, Manske SR. Reliability and validity of a school-based physical activity questionnaire. *Med Sci Sports Exerc*.2006;38(9):1593-1600.
272. Wrotniak BH, Epstein LH, Dorn JM, Jones KE, Kondilis VA. The relationship between motor proficiency and physical activity in children. *Pediatrics* 2006;118(6):e1758-e1765.
273. Zahner L, Puder JJ, Roth R, Schmid M, Guldimann R, Pühse U, Knöpfli M, Braun-Fahländer C, Marti B, Kriemler S. A school-based physical activity program to improve health and fitness in children aged 6-13 years ("Kinder-Sportstudie KISS"): study design of a randomized controlled trial [ISRCTN15360785]. *BMC Public Health* 2006;6:147-147.
274. Corder K, Brage S, Ramachandran A, Snehalatha C, Wareham N, Ekelund U. Comparison of two Actigraph models for assessing free-living physical activity in Indian adolescents. *J Sports Sci* 2007; 25: 1607-1611.
275. Sirard J, Welk G, Heitzler C, Lytle L. Youth accelerometer cutoffs for moderate-to-vigorous physical activity: A sensitivity analysis. *Med Sci Sports Exer*. 2009; 41:S314
276. Telford Jo Salmon, Damien Jolley, and David Crawford. 2004 Reliability and Validity of Physical Activity Questionnaires for Children: The Children's Leisure Activities Study Survey (CLASS). *Ped Exer Science* 2004;16: 64-78