

Supplementary Materials

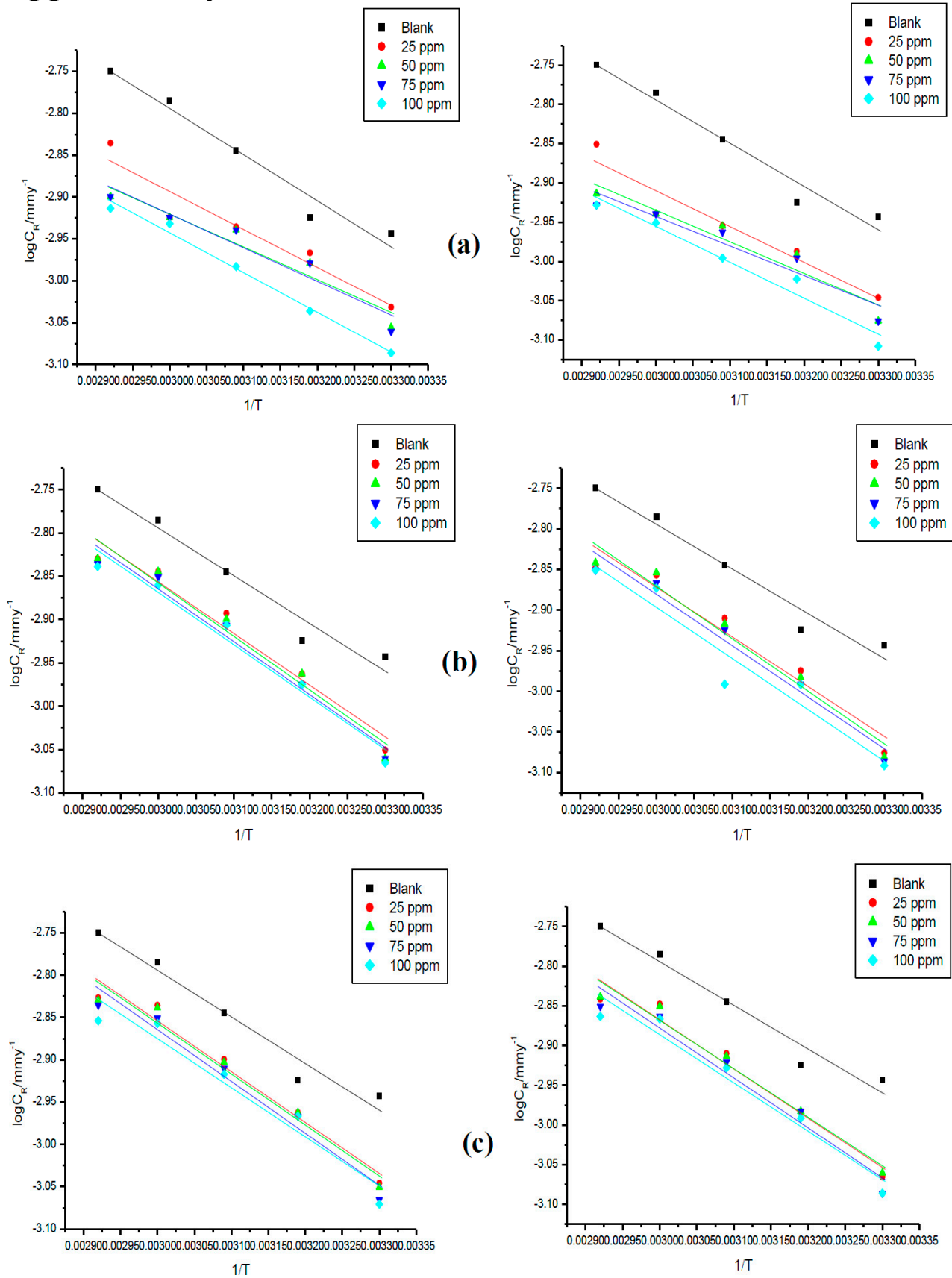
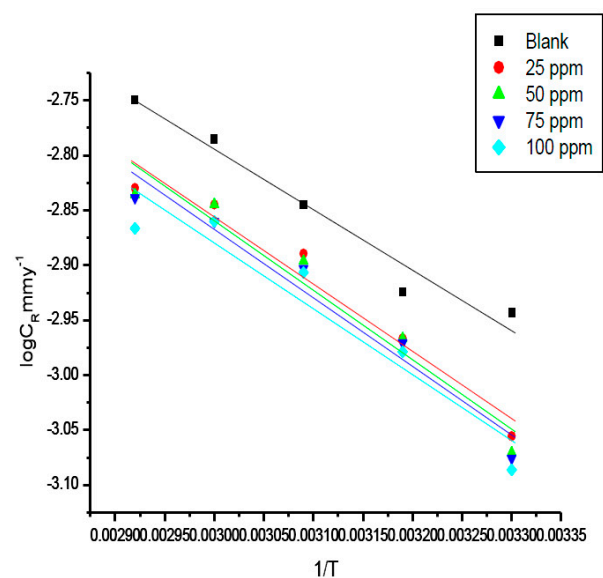
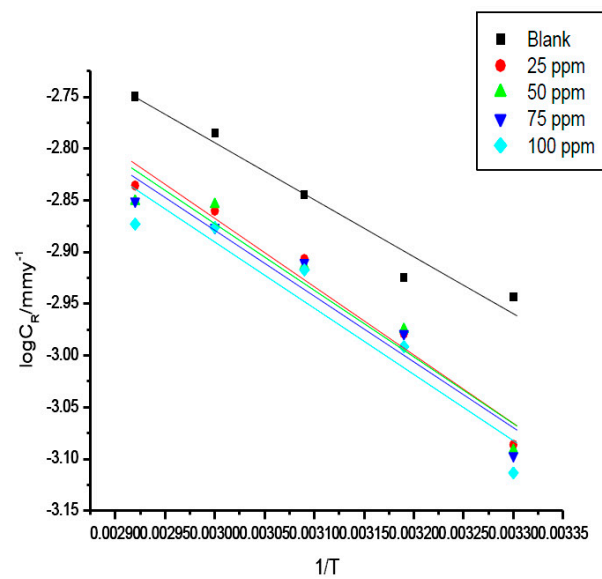


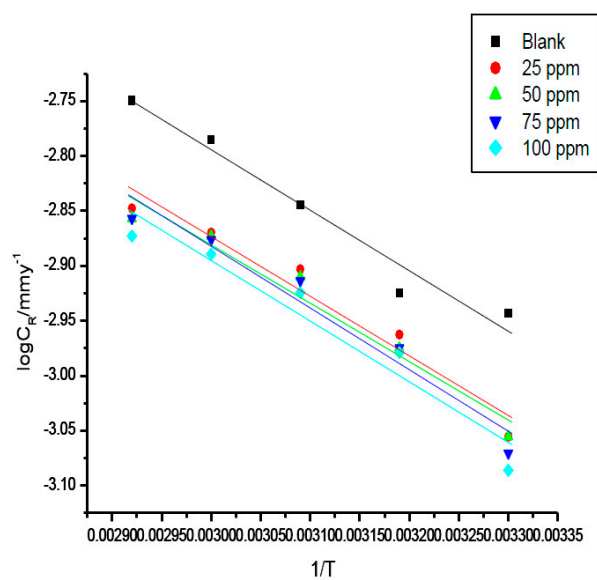
Figure S1. Cont.



(d)



(e)



(f)

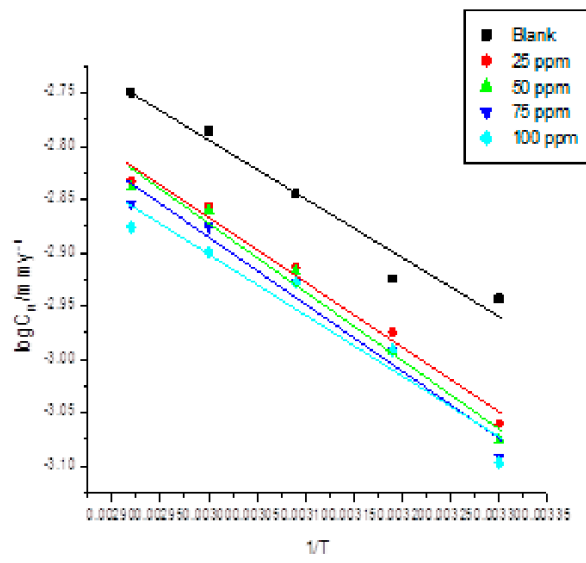
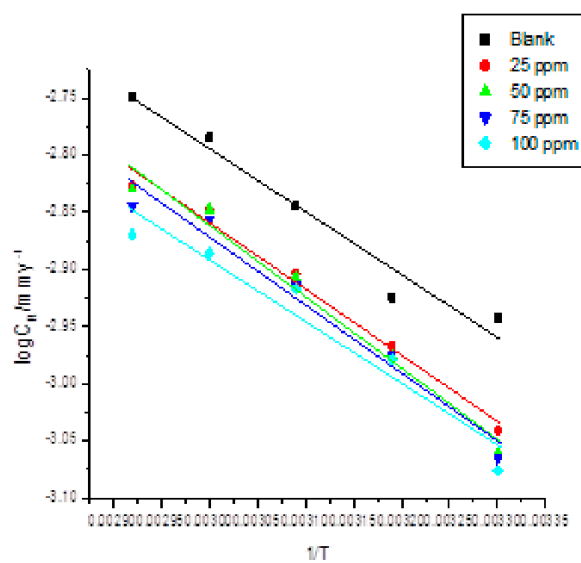
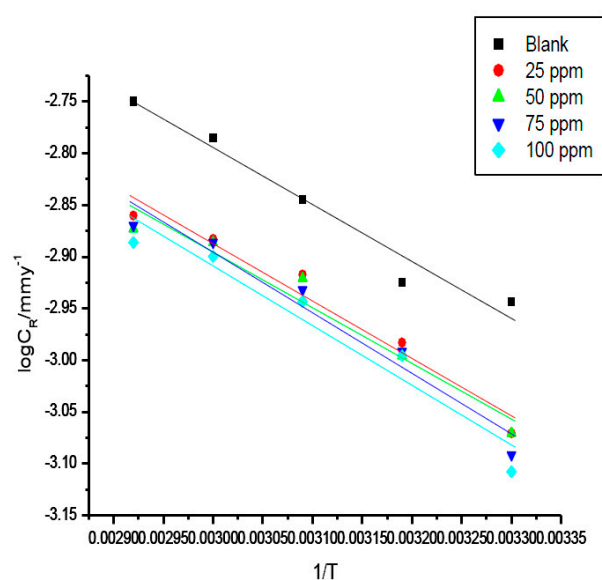


Figure S1. Cont.

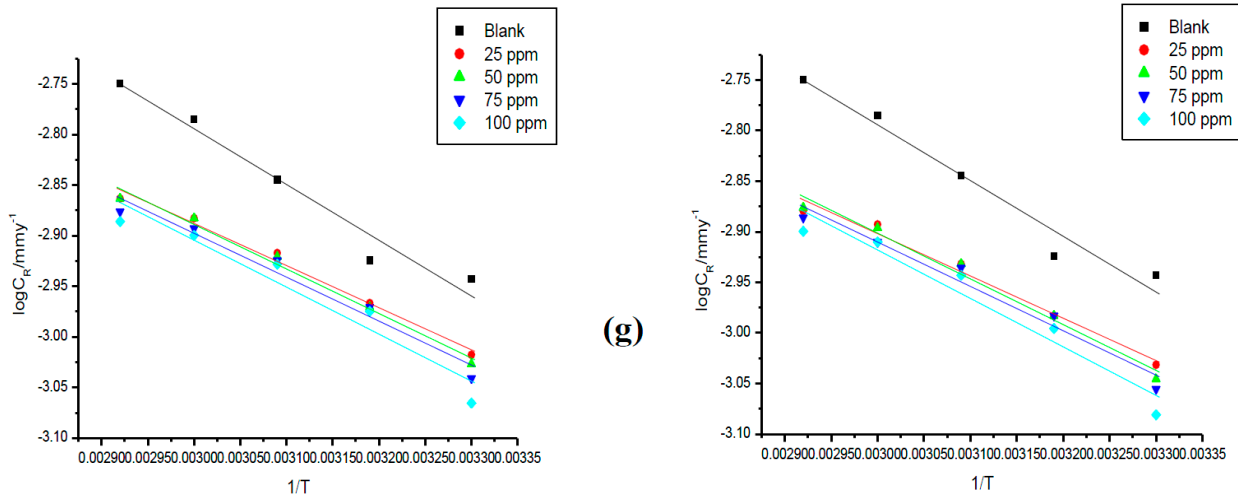


Figure S1. Arrhenius plots ($\log C_R$ vs. $1/T$) for Al corrosion in 1 M HCl in the absence and presence of different concentrations of (a) Pc1; (b) Pc2; (c) Pc3; (d) Pc4; (e) nPc1; (f) nPc2; and (g) nPc3; without KI (left hand side) and with KI (right hand side).

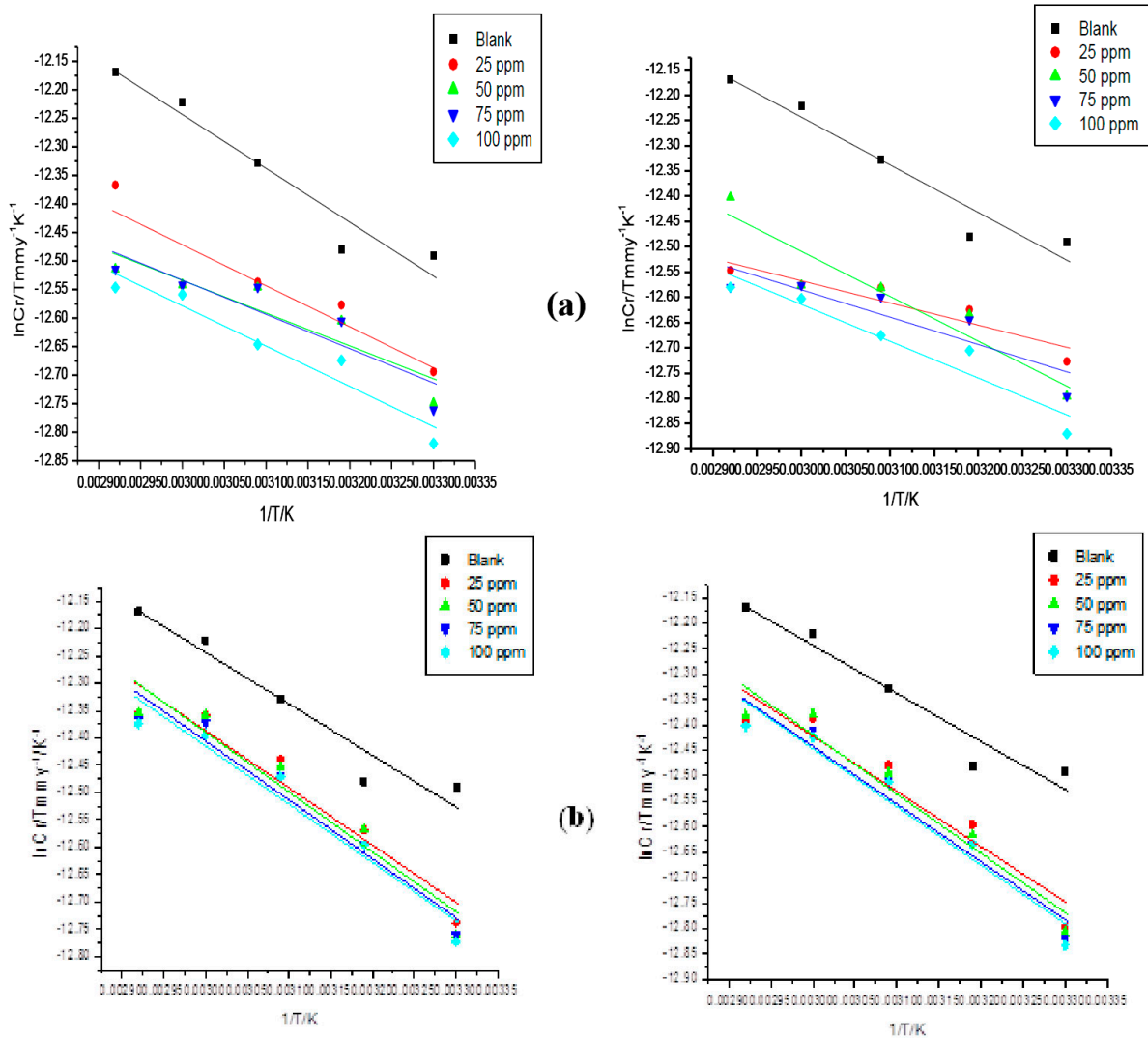
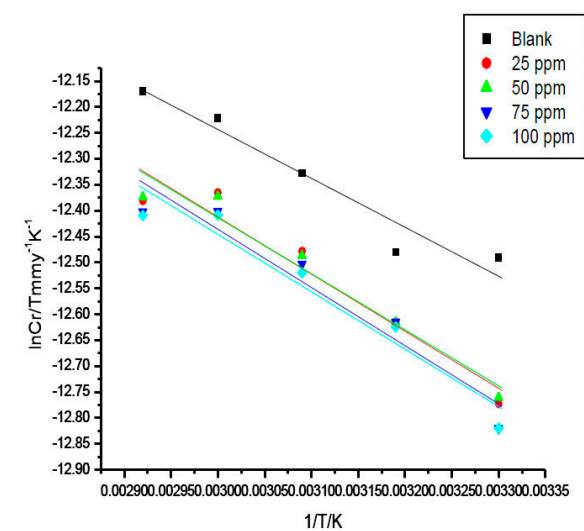
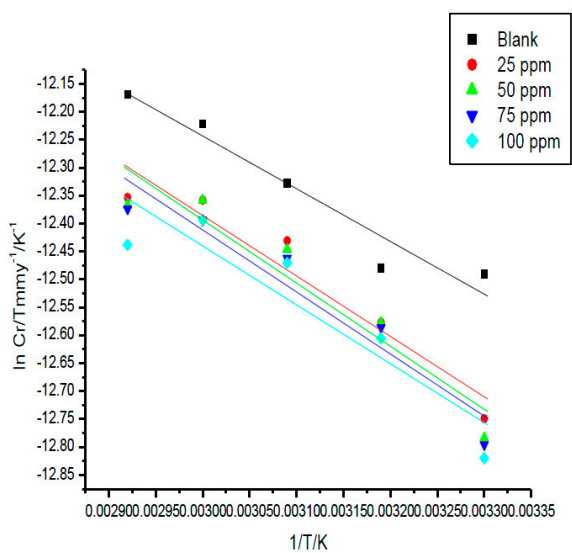
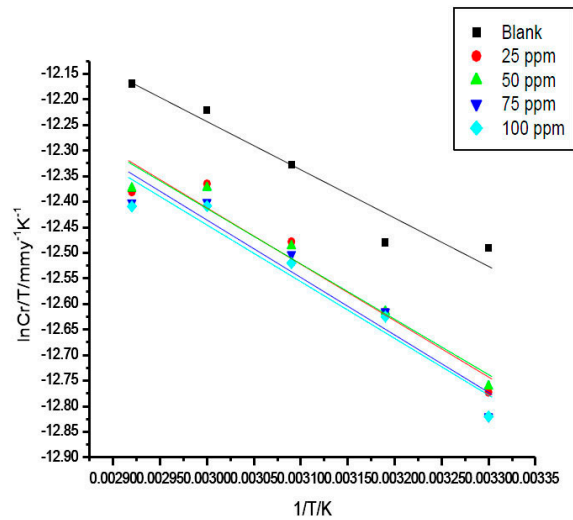


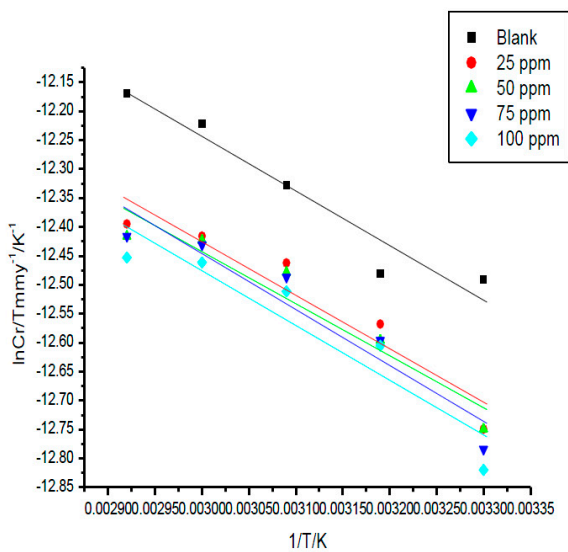
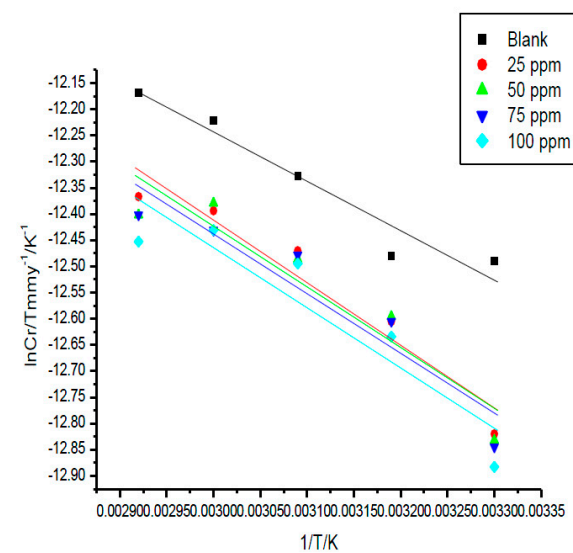
Figure S2. Cont.



(c)



(d)



(e)

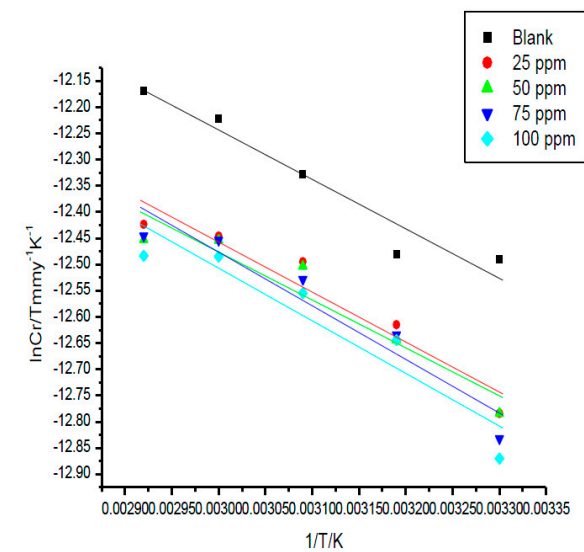


Figure S2. Cont.

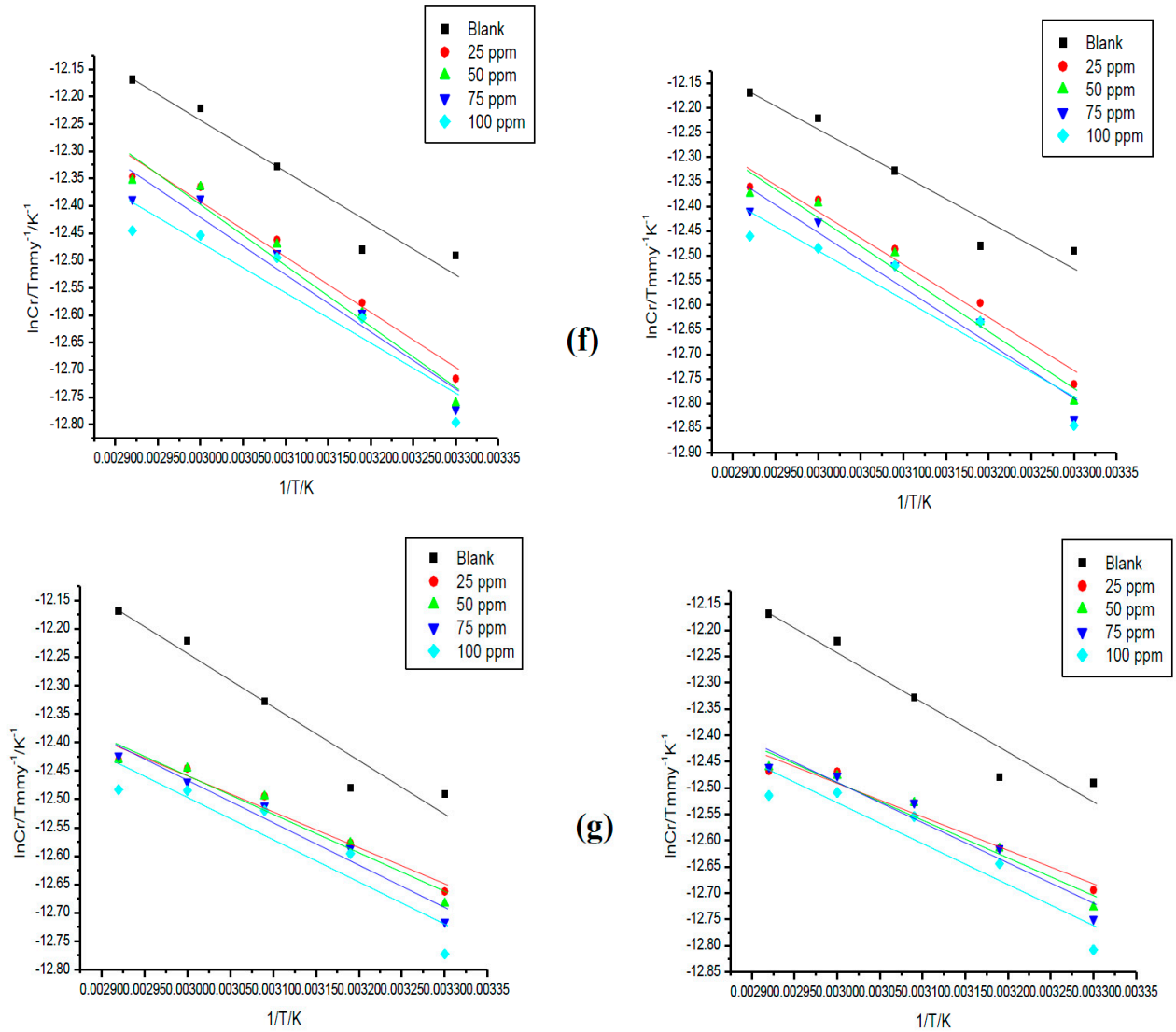


Figure S2. The transition state plots ($\log CR/T$ vs. $1/T$) for Al corrosion in 1 M HCl in the absence and presence of different concentrations of (a) Pc1; (b) Pc2; (c) Pc3; (d) Pc4; (e) nPc1; (f) nPc2; and (g) nPc3; without KI (left hand side) and with KI (right hand side).

Table S1. Slopes and standard deviations (SD) for the Arrhenius plots (log CR vs. 1/T) for Al corrosion in 1 M HCl in the absence and presence of different concentrations of the studied compounds without and with KI.

Inhibitor	Without KI			With KI	
	Conc. (ppm)	Slope ($\times 10^{-2}$)	SD ($\times 10^{-3}$)	Slope ($\times 10^{-2}$)	SD ($\times 10^{-3}$)
Blank	-	3.411	7.740	-	-
Pc1	25	2.319	6.240	2.242	6.190
	50	1.942	0.790	1.928	0.938
	75	1.854	0.796	1.794	0.694
	100	2.072	1.970	2.044	1.580
Pc2	25	3.212	2.260	3.175	2.020
	50	3.296	2.220	3.324	2.830
	75	3.210	2.760	3.196	2.520
	100	3.159	2.040	3.201	2.010
Pc3	25	3.247	3.340	3.236	3.410
	50	3.233	3.140	3.188	3.500
	75	3.177	3.460	3.199	2.140
	100	3.015	2.320	3.042	2.550
Pc4	25	3.284	2.340	3.406	1.710
	50	3.352	2.100	3.306	2.280
	75	3.253	1.310	3.220	0.585
	100	3.076	2.720	3.163	1.960
nPc1	25	2.859	0.832	2.822	1.330
	50	2.762	1.560	2.701	2.070
	75	2.881	0.947	2.896	1.260
	100	2.765	0.432	2.780	0.835
nPc2	25	2.859	0.832	2.822	1.330
	50	2.762	1.560	2.701	2.070
	75	2.881	9.468	2.896	1.260
	100	2.765	0.432	2.780	0.835
nPc3	25	2.859	0.832	2.822	1.330
	50	2.763	1.560	2.701	2.070
	75	2.881	0.947	2.896	1.260
	100	2.765	0.432	2.780	0.835

Table S2. * Selected bond lengths (Å), bond angles (degree), dihedral angles, and the symmetry point groups of the studied Pcs and nPcs.

Geometry Parameters	Pc1	Pc2	Pc3	Pc4	nPc1	nPc2	nPc3
N1-H; N9-H	1.013	1.013	1.014	1.014	1.015	1.014	1.014
N3-C4	1.339	1.337	1.336	1.336	1.335	1.337	1.337
N5-C4	1.367	1.366	1.367	1.365	1.364	1.366	1.365
N5-C6	1.361	1.366	1.364	1.365	1.364	1.365	1.365
C6-N7	1.339	1.337	1.337	1.336	1.335	1.337	1.336
N1-C2-N3	126.89	128.24	128.20	128.22	127.80	128.32	128.40
N1-C16-N15	128.20	128.06	128.22	128.26	127.95	128.44	128.40
N7-C8-N9	129.17	128.05	128.23	128.26	127.94	128.44	128.40
N9-C10-N11	126.64	128.24	128.25	128.22	127.82	128.32	128.40
N11-C12-N13	126.57	127.68	127.63	127.71	127.40	127.76	127.80
N13-C14-N15	126.79	127.72	127.71	127.71	127.32	127.79	127.80
C2-N3-C4-N5	-6.81	-0.02	-0.03	-0.22	0.88	-0.30	-0.31
N5-C6-N7-C8	7.09	-0.17	0.15	0.18	0.97	0.02	0.15
N1-C16-N15-C14	10.85	0.23	0.19	0.07	-0.11	0.45	0.23
N9-C10-N11-C12	-8.36	0.06	-0.06	0.15	-1.54	0.47	0.35
** Symmetry point group	C_1	C_i	C_s	D_{2h}	C_1	C_{2h}	D_{2h}

* The selected geometry parameters include only some bond lengths, bond angles and dihedral angles around the common nucleus of the studied Pcs and nPcs. The numbering of atoms displayed in Figure 1 was adopted. ** Schoenflies notations were used for the symmetry point groups.

Table S3. The Mulliken atomic charges on selected * non-hydrogen atoms in Pc1, Pc2, Pc3 and Pc4.

Pc1		Pc2		Pc3		Pc4	
Atom	Charge (e)	Atom	Charge (e)	Atom	Charge (e)	Atom	Charge (e)
N ₁	-0.736	N ₁	-0.757	N ₁	-0.746	N ₁	-0.746
N ₃	-0.522	N ₃	-0.573	N ₃	-0.560	N ₃	-0.560
N ₅	-0.658	N ₅	-0.675	N ₅	-0.662	N ₅	-0.662
N ₇	-0.531	N ₇	-0.573	N ₇	-0.560	N ₇	-0.560
O _{1b}	-0.507	O _{1c}	-0.516	C _{1a}	0.064	C _{1a}	0.064
C _{1a}	0.010	C _{1a}	0.061	C _{1b}	-0.182	C _{1b}	-0.182
C _{1b}	0.331	C _{1b}	-0.276	C _{1c}	-0.134	C _{1c}	-0.134
C _{1c}	-0.210	C _{1c}	0.346	C _{5a}	0.082	C _{5a}	0.082
C _{5a}	0.021	C _{5a}	-0.075	C _{5b}	-0.194	C _{5b}	-0.194
C _{5b}	0.310	C _{5b}	-0.284	C _{5c}	-0.134	C ₂	0.511
C _{5c}	-0.204	C _{5c}	0.344	C ₂	0.511	C ₄	0.456
C ₂	0.519	C ₂	0.509	C ₄	0.456	-	-
C ₄	0.444	C ₄	-0.454	-	-	-	-
C ₆	0.449	C ₆	0.455	-	-	-	-

* The Mulliken atomic charges are listed for the non-redundant atoms only. Values for equivalent atoms in each molecule differ only by maximum of ± 0.003 .

Table S4. The Mulliken atomic charges on selected * non-hydrogen atoms in nPc1, nPc2 and nPc3.

nPc1		nPc2		nPc3	
Atom	Charge (<i>e</i>)	Atom	Charge (<i>e</i>)	Atom	Charge (<i>e</i>)
N ₁	-0.754	N ₁	-0.754	N ₁	-0.754
N ₃	-0.544	N ₃	-0.564	N ₃	-0.563
N ₅	-0.660	N ₅	-0.666	N ₅	-0.665
O _{1b}	-0.548	C _{1a}	0.074	C _{1a}	0.075
C _{1a}	0.031	C _{1b}	-0.277	C _{1b}	-0.274
C _{1b}	0.208	C _{1c}	0.153	C _{1c}	0.138
C _{1c}	0.108	C _{1d}	-0.280	C _{1d}	-0.184
C _{1d}	-0.193	C _{1e}	0.183	C _{1e}	-0.137
C _{1e}	-0.136	C _{1f}	-0.189	C _{5a}	0.095
C _{1j}	0.027	C _{1g}	-0.190	C _{5b}	-0.284
C _{5a}	0.048	C _{1h}	0.141	C ₂	0.516
C _{5b}	0.196	C _{1i}	-0.277	C ₄	0.456
C _{5c}	0.111	C _{1j}	0.073	C ₈	0.517
C _{5g}	-0.196	C _{5a}	0.093	-	-
C ₂	0.526	C _{5b}	-0.286	-	-
C ₄	0.461	C _{5c}	0.141	-	-
C ₈	0.527	C _{5d}	-0.192	-	-
-	-	C _{5e}	-0.190	-	-
-	-	C ₂	0.515	-	-
-	-	C ₄	0.455	-	-

* The Mulliken atomic charges are listed for the non-redundant atoms only. Values for equivalent atoms in each molecule differ only by a maximum of ± 0.003 .

Table S5. The condensed Fukui functions, f^+ and f^- for Pc1, Pc2, Pc3 and Pc4.

Pc1			Pc2			Pc3			Pc4		
atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-
N ₁	-0.010	0.005	N ₁	-0.012	0.006	N ₁	-0.014	0.005	N ₁	-0.013	0.005
C _{1a}	0.005	0.001	C _{1a}	-0.006	0.001	C _{1a}	0.002	0.005	C _{1a}	-0.001	0
C _{1b}	-0.016	-0.017	C _{1b}	-0.009	-0.017	C _{1b}	-0.016	-0.020	C _{1b}	-0.01	-0.015
O _{1b}	0.003	-0.006	C _{1c}	-0.012	-0.015	C _{1c}	0.000	0.000	C _{1c}	-0.007	-0.009
C _{1c}	-0.007	-0.013	O _{1c}	-0.012	-0.014	C _{1d}	-0.005	-0.005	C _{1d}	-0.006	-0.009
C _{1d}	-0.011	-0.013	C _{1d}	-0.015	-0.015	C _{1e}	-0.006	-0.008	C _{1e}	-0.375	0.35
C _{1e}	-0.012	-0.018	O _{1d}	-0.01	-0.015	C _{1f}	-0.006	-0.008	C _{1f}	0.128	-0.129
O _{1e}	0.003	-0.007	C _{1e}	-0.009	-0.017	C _{1g}	-0.005	-0.005	C ₂	-0.023	-0.04
C _{1f}	-0.008	0.001	C _{1f}	0.000	0.001	C _{1h}	0.000	0.000	N ₃	-0.018	-0.006
C ₂	-0.033	-0.030	C ₂	-0.018	-0.036	C _{1i}	-0.016	-0.02	C ₄	-0.042	-0.039
N ₃	-0.007	-0.004	N ₃	-0.077	0.054	C _{1j}	0.002	0.005	N ₅	0.007	0.005
C ₄	-0.041	-0.030	C ₄	0.869	-0.944	C ₂	-0.020	-0.033	C _{5a}	-0.003	0.002
N ₅	0.004	0.004	N ₅	0.008	0.006	N ₃	-0.011	-0.002	C _{5b}	-0.012	-0.016
C _{5a}	0.000	0.001	C _{5a}	-0.003	0.002	C ₄	-0.037	-0.032	C _{5c}	-0.01	-0.009
C _{5b}	-0.017	-0.018	C _{5b}	-0.012	-0.017	N ₅	0.011	0.034	C _{5d}	-0.01	-0.009
O _{5b}	0.000	-0.006	C _{5c}	-0.020	-0.009	C _{5a}	0.001	0.007	C _{5e}	-0.012	-0.015
C _{5c}	-0.013	-0.012	O _{5c}	-0.011	-0.015	C _{5b}	-0.016	-0.022	C _{5f}	-0.003	0.002
C _{5d}	-0.015	-0.013	C _{5d}	-0.016	-0.014	C _{5c}	-0.002	0.001	C ₆	-0.042	-0.039
C _{5e}	-0.015	-0.018	O _{5d}	-0.013	-0.014	C _{5d}	-0.004	-0.006	N ₇	-0.017	-0.007
O _{5e}	0.000	-0.008	C _{5e}	-0.014	-0.549	C _{5e}	-0.007	-0.008	C ₈	-0.023	-0.04
C _{5f}	-0.008	0.001	C _{5f}	0.147	-0.148	C _{5f}	-0.008	-0.008	N ₉	-0.013	0.005
C ₆	-0.029	-0.030	C ₆	-0.041	-0.035	C _{5g}	-0.003	-0.007	C _{9a}	-0.002	0.002
N ₇	-0.068	-0.006	N ₇	-0.015	-0.005	C _{5h}	-0.002	0.001	C _{9b}	-0.011	-0.014
C ₈	-0.013	-0.030	C ₈	-0.022	-0.036	C _{5i}	-0.017	-0.021	C _{9c}	-0.006	-0.009
N ₉	-0.009	0.005	N ₉	-0.012	0.006	C _{5j}	0.004	0.003	C _{9d}	-0.007	-0.015
C _{9a}	-0.006	0.000	C _{9a}	0.000	0.001	C ₆	-0.037	-0.031	C _{9e}	-0.01	0
C _{9b}	-0.013	-0.014	C _{9b}	-0.009	-0.017	N ₇	-0.011	-0.002	C _{9f}	-0.001	-0.04
C _{9c}	0.003	-0.003	C _{9c}	-0.015	-0.015	C ₈	-0.022	-0.031	C ₁₀	-0.023	-0.006
O _{9c}	-0.011	-0.012	O _{9c}	-0.01	-0.015	N ₉	-0.014	0.041	N ₁₁	-0.018	-0.039
C _{9d}	-0.010	-0.011	C _{9d}	-0.012	-0.015	C _{9a}	0.002	0.005	C ₁₂	-0.042	0.005
C _{9e}	-0.010	-0.014	O _{9d}	-0.012	-0.014	C _{9b}	-0.016	-0.020	N ₁₃	0.007	0.002
O _{9e}	-0.012	-0.019	C _{9e}	0.018	-0.017	C _{9c}	0.000	0.000	C _{13a}	-0.003	-0.016
C _{9f}	0.001	0.001	C _{9f}	-0.006	0.001	C _{9d}	-0.005	-0.005	C _{13b}	-0.012	-0.009
C ₁₀	-0.030	-0.031	C ₁₀	-0.018	-0.036	C _{9e}	-0.006	-0.008	C _{13c}	-0.01	-0.009
N ₁₁	-0.007	-0.003	N ₁₁	-0.017	-0.006	C _{9f}	-0.006	-0.008	C _{13d}	-0.01	-0.015
C ₁₂	-0.04	-0.049	C ₁₂	-0.039	-0.036	C _{9g}	-0.005	-0.005	C _{13e}	-0.012	0.002
N ₁₃	0.003	0.003	N ₁₃	0.008	0.006	C _{9h}	0.000	0.000	C _{13f}	-0.003	-0.039
C _{13a}	-0.162	0.163	C _{13a}	-0.003	0.002	C _{9i}	-0.016	-0.02	C ₁₄	-0.042	-0.007
C _{13b}	-0.018	-0.019	C _{13b}	-0.012	-0.017	C _{9j}	0.002	0.005	N ₁₅	-0.017	-0.04
O _{13b}	0.000	-0.007	C _{13c}	-0.02	-0.014	C ₁₀	-0.02	-0.033	C ₁₆	-0.023	0.005
C _{13c}	-0.012	-0.014	O _{13c}	-0.011	-0.015	N ₁₁	-0.011	-0.002	-	-	-
C _{13d}	-0.015	-0.013	C _{13d}	-0.016	-0.014	C ₁₂	-0.037	-0.032	-	-	-
C _{13e}	-0.015	-0.018	O _{13d}	-0.013	-0.014	N ₁₃	0.011	0.004	-	-	-
O _{13e}	0.000	-0.008	C _{13e}	-0.014	-0.017	C _{13a}	0.001	0.007	-	-	-
C _{13f}	-0.008	0.001	C _{13f}	-0.003	0.002	C _{13b}	-0.016	-0.022	-	-	-
C ₁₄	-0.028	-0.031	C ₁₄	-0.041	-0.035	C _{13c}	-0.002	0.001	-	-	-
N ₁₅	-0.028	-0.003	N ₁₅	-0.015	-0.005	C _{13d}	-0.004	-0.006	-	-	-
C ₁₆	-0.014	-0.030	C ₁₆	-0.022	-0.036	C _{13e}	-0.007	-0.008	-	-	-

Table S6. The condensed Fukui functions, f^+ and f^- for nPc1, nPc2 and nPc3.

nPc1			nPc2			nPc3		
atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-
N ₁	-0.014	0.005	N ₁	-0.015	0.006	N ₁	-0.014	0.005
C _{1a}	-0.002	0.007	C _{1a}	0.003	0.004	C _{1a}	0.002	0.005
C _{1b}	-0.015	-0.022	C _{1b}	-0.015	-0.019	C _{1b}	-0.016	-0.02
O _{1b}	0.000	-0.004	C _{1c}	0.000	-0.001	C _{1c}	0.000	0.000
C _{1c}	-0.003	-0.002	C _{1d}	-0.007	-0.008	C _{1d}	-0.005	-0.005
C _{1d}	-0.002	-0.007	C _{1e}	-0.004	-0.005	C _{1e}	-0.006	-0.008
C _{1e}	-0.005	-0.007	C _{1f}	-0.009	-0.01	C _{1f}	-0.006	-0.008
C _{1f}	-0.005	-0.007	C _{1g}	-0.004	-0.005	C _{1g}	-0.005	-0.005
C _{1g}	-0.002	-0.007	C _{1h}	0.001	0.001	C _{1h}	0.000	0.000
C _{1h}	-0.004	-0.001	C _{1i}	-0.015	-0.019	C _{1i}	-0.016	-0.020
C _{1i}	-0.018	-0.019	C _{1j}	0.003	0.004	C _{1j}	0.002	0.005
O _{1i}	0.001	-0.005	C ₂	-0.02	-0.031	C ₂	-0.020	-0.033
C _{1j}	0.006	-0.001	N ₃	-0.01	-0.002	N ₃	-0.011	-0.002
C ₂	-0.018	-0.029	C ₄	-0.037	-0.031	C ₄	-0.037	-0.032
N ₃	-0.011	-0.002	N ₅	0.011	0.005	N ₅	0.011	0.034
C ₄	-0.035	-0.027	C _{5a}	0.003	0.005	C _{5a}	0.001	0.007
N ₅	0.1	0.004	C _{5b}	-0.016	-0.02	C _{5b}	-0.016	-0.022
C _{5a}	0.003	0.001	C _{5c}	-0.001	0.001	C _{5c}	-0.002	0.001
C _{5b}	-0.02	-0.021	C _{5d}	-0.003	-0.005	C _{5d}	-0.004	-0.006
O _{5b}	-0.002	-0.005	C _{5e}	-0.011	-0.010	C _{5e}	-0.007	-0.008
C _{5c}	-0.007	-0.001	C _{5f}	-0.006	-0.004	C _{5f}	-0.008	-0.008
C _{5d}	-0.002	-0.005	C _{5g}	-0.006	-0.009	C _{5g}	-0.003	-0.007
C _{5e}	-0.007	-0.006	C _{5h}	-0.003	0.000	C _{5h}	-0.002	0.001
C _{5f}	-0.007	-0.006	C _{5i}	-0.015	-0.020	C _{5i}	-0.017	-0.021
C _{5g}	-0.003	-0.005	C _{5j}	0.002	0.004	C _{5j}	0.004	0.003
C _{5h}	-0.005	-0.004	C ₆	-0.036	-0.031	C ₆	-0.037	-0.031
C _{5i}	-0.018	-0.022	N ₇	-0.010	-0.002	N ₇	-0.011	-0.002
O _{5i}	-0.002	-0.005	C ₈	-0.020	-0.031	C ₈	-0.022	-0.031
C _{5j}	-0.001	0.005	N ₉	-0.015	0.006	N ₉	-0.014	0.041
C ₆	-0.035	-0.028	C _{9a}	0.003	0.004	C _{9a}	0.002	0.005
N ₇	-0.011	-0.002	C _{9b}	-0.022	-0.012	C _{9b}	-0.016	-0.020
C ₈	-0.02	-0.027	C _{9c}	0.001	0.001	C _{9c}	0.000	0.000
N ₉	-0.015	0.005	C _{9d}	-0.004	-0.005	C _{9d}	-0.005	-0.005
C _{9a}	0.006	-0.002	C _{9e}	-0.009	-0.01	C _{9e}	-0.006	-0.008
C _{9b}	-0.019	-0.018	C _{9f}	-0.004	-0.005	C _{9f}	-0.006	-0.008
O _{9b}	-0.001	-0.004	C _{9g}	-0.007	-0.008	C _{9g}	-0.005	-0.005
C _{9c}	-0.001	-0.005	C _{9h}	0	-0.001	C _{9h}	0.000	0.000
C _{9d}	-0.007	-0.001	C _{9i}	-0.015	-0.019	C _{9i}	-0.016	-0.02
C _{9e}	-0.005	-0.007	C _{9j}	0.003	0.004	C _{9j}	0.002	0.005
C _{9f}	-0.006	-0.006	C ₁₀	-0.056	-0.031	C ₁₀	-0.02	-0.033
C _{9g}	-0.007	-0.002	N ₁₁	-0.01	-0.002	N ₁₁	-0.011	-0.002
C _{9h}	0.000	-0.006	C ₁₂	-0.037	-0.031	C ₁₂	-0.037	-0.032
C _{9i}	-0.015	-0.023	N ₁₃	0.011	0.005	N ₁₃	0.011	0.004
O _{9i}	-0.001	-0.004	C _{13a}	0.003	0.005	C _{13a}	0.001	0.007
C _{9j}	-0.002	0.007	C _{13b}	-0.016	-0.02	C _{13b}	-0.016	-0.022

Table 6. *Cont.*

nPc1			nPc2			nPc3		
atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-	atom	f^+	f^-
C ₁₀	-0.019	-0.028	C _{13c}	-0.001	0.001	C _{13c}	-0.002	0.001
N ₁₁	-0.011	-0.001	C _{13d}	-0.003	-0.005	C _{13d}	-0.004	-0.006
C ₁₂	-0.035	-0.028	C _{13e}	-0.011	-0.01	C _{13e}	-0.007	-0.008
N ₁₃	0.010	0.004	C _{13f}	0.358	-0.368	C _{13f}	-0.008	-0.008
C _{13a}	0.002	0.002	C _{13g}	-0.006	-0.009	C _{13g}	-0.003	-0.007
C _{13b}	-0.018	-0.023	C _{13h}	-0.003	0.000	C _{13h}	-0.002	0.001
O _{13b}	-0.003	-0.003	C _{13i}	-0.015	-0.021	C _{13i}	-0.017	-0.021
C _{13c}	-0.007	-0.001	C _{13j}	-0.002	0.009	C _{13j}	0.004	0.003
C _{13d}	-0.003	-0.005	C ₁₄	-0.036	-0.031	C ₁₄	-0.037	-0.031
C _{13e}	-0.006	-0.007	N ₁₅	-0.01	-0.002	N ₁₅	-0.011	-0.002
C _{13f}	-0.007	-0.006	C ₁₆	-0.02	-0.031	C ₁₆	-0.022	-0.031
C _{13g}	-0.003	-0.005						
C _{13h}	-0.004	-0.004						
C _{13i}	-0.02	-0.021						
O _{13i}	-0.001	-0.005						
C _{13j}	0.000	0.003						
C ₁₄	-0.035	-0.027						
N ₁₅	-0.01	-0.003						
C ₁₆	-0.02	-0.027						