

**TABLE S4** | The guild of potentially **pathogenic fungi** and **potentially beneficial fungi**.

<b>Potentially pathogenic fungi</b>	<b>Guild</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<i>Fusarium</i>	Root rot of soybean	Zhang JX, Xue AG, Zhang HJ, Nagasawa AE, Tambong JT, 2010. Response of soybean cultivars to root rot caused by <i>Fusarium</i> species. Canadian Journal of Plant Science 90,767-776.
<i>Volutella</i>	Legume pathogen	Cannon P, Buddie A, Bridge P, Neergaard ED, 2012. <i>Lectera</i> , a new genus of the Plectosphaerellaceae for the legume pathogen <i>Volutella colletotrichoides</i> . Mycokeys 3, 23-36.
<i>Cylindrocarpon</i>	Black root rot of Sanqi	Mao ZS, Long YJ, Zhu YY, Zhu SS, He XH, 2014. First report of <i>Cylindrocarpon destructans</i> var. <i>destructans</i> causing black root rot of Sanqi ( <i>Panax notoginseng</i> ) in China. Plant Disease 98, 162-162.
	Black Foot Disease of Grapevine	Alaniz S, León M, Vicent A, García Jiménez J, Abadcampos P, Armengol J, 2007. Characterization of <i>Cylindrocarpon</i> Species Associated with Black Foot Disease of Grapevine in Spain. Plant Disease 91, 1187-1193.
<i>Alternaria</i>	Alternaria leaf spot of soybean	Li X, Yang XB, 2009. Similarity, pattern, and grouping of soybean fungal diseases in the United States: implications for the risk of soybean rust. Plant Disease 93, 162-169.
<i>Sarocladium</i>	Rice sheath rot disease	Saravanakumar D, Raguchander T, Samiyappan R, 2009. Fluorescent pseudomonad mixtures mediate disease resistance in rice plants against sheath rot ( <i>Sarocladium oryzae</i> ) disease. Biocontrol 54, 273-286.
<i>Boeremia</i>	Black rot of artichoke	Koike ST, Groenewald JZ, Crous PW, 2016. First report of black rot caused by <i>Boeremia exigua</i> var. <i>pseudolilacis</i> on artichoke in California. Plant Disease 100, 524.
	Stem rot of Origanum dubium	Samouel S, Iacovides T, Evangelides S, Kanetis L, 2016. First report of <i>Boeremia exigua</i> var. <i>exigua</i> causing stem rot of Origanum dubium in Cyprus. Plant Disease 100, 529.
<i>Lectera</i>	Legume pathogen	Cannon P, Buddie A, Bridge P, Neergaard ED, 2012. <i>Lectera</i> , a new genus of the Plectosphaerellaceae for the legume pathogen <i>Volutella colletotrichoides</i> . Mycokeys 3, 23-36.
<i>Ganoderma</i>	Basal stem rot disease of oil palm	Najihah NI, Hanafi MM, Idris AS, Hakim MA, 2015. Silicon treatment in oil palms confers resistance to basal stem rot disease caused by <i>Ganoderma boninense</i> . Crop Protection 67, 151-159.
<i>Ustilago</i>	Common smut of maize	Kamper J, Kahmann R, Bolker M, Ma LJ, Brefort T, Saville B J, et al., 2006. Insights from the genome of the biotrophic fungal plant pathogen <i>Ustilago maydis</i> . Nature 444, 97-101.
<i>Bipolaris</i>	Leaf spot of maize	Li GF, Liu KX, Xiao Q, Lu YY, Xue CS, Wang GQ. 2016a. First report of leaf spot of maize ( <i>Zea mays</i> ) caused by <i>Bipolaris spicifera</i> in China. Plant Disease 100, 855.
<b>Potentially beneficial fungi</b>	<b>Guild</b>	<b>Reference</b>

<i>Mortierella</i>	Insect pathogens	Edgington S, Thompson E, Moore D, Hughes KA, Bridge P, 2014. Investigating the insecticidal potential of Geomyces ( <i>Myxotrichaceae : helotiales</i> ) and mortierella ( <i>Mortierellaceae : mortierellales</i> ) isolated from Antarctica. Springerplus 3, 1-8.
<i>Metacordyceps</i>	Insect pathogens	Kepler RM, Sung GH, Ban S, Nakagiri A, Chen MJ, Huang B, Li Z, Spatafora JW, 2012. New teleomorph combinations in the entomopathogenic genus <i>Metacordyceps</i> . Mycologia 104, 182-197.
<i>Clonostachys</i>	Nematode pathogens	Pan F, Xue AG, Mclaughlin NB, Li S, Xu Y, Zhao D, Qu H, 2013. Colonization of <i>Clonostachys rosea</i> on soybean root grown in media inoculated with <i>Fusarium graminearum</i> . Acta Agriculturae Scandinavica 63, 564-569.
<i>Metarhizium</i>	Insect pathogens	Roberts DW, Leger RJS, 2004. <i>Metarhizium</i> spp., Cosmopolitan Insect-Pathogenic Fungi: Mycological Aspects. Advances in Applied Microbiology 54, 1.
<i>Hirsutella</i>	Nematode pathogens	Mai AMAM, Hussain M, Tian J, Zhang X, Hamid MI, El-Kassim NA, Hassan GM, Xiang M, Liu XZ, 2017. Synergetic suppression of soybean cyst nematodes by chitosan and <i>Hirsutella minnesotensis</i> via the assembly of the soybean rhizosphere microbial communities. Biological Control 115, 85-94.
<i>Purpureocillium</i>	Nematode pathogens	Wang G, Liu Z, Lin R, Li E, Mao Z, Ling J, Yang Y, Yin W, Xie B, 2016. Biosynthesis of Antibiotic Leucinostatins in Bio-control Fungus <i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i> and Their Inhibition on Phytophthora Revealed by Genome Mining. Plos Pathogens 12, e1005685.
<i>Acremonium</i>	Nematode pathogens	Singh S, Mathur N, 2010. Biological control of root-knot nematode, Meloidogyne incognita infesting tomato. Biocontrol Science and Technology 20, 865-874.
<i>Beauveria</i>	Insect pathogens	Castillo DL, Zhusalzman K, Ekramos MJ, Sword GA, 2014. The Entomopathogenic Fungal Endophytes <i>Purpureocillium lilacinum</i> (Formerly <i>Paecilomyces lilacinus</i> ) and <i>Beauveria bassiana</i> negatively affect cotton aphid reproduction under both greenhouse and field Conditions. Plos One 9, e103891.
<i>Penicillium</i>	Nematode pathogens	Wees SC, Ent SV, Pieterse CM, 2008. Plant immune responses triggered by beneficial microbes. Current Opinion in Plant Biology 11, 443-448.
<i>Pochonia</i>	Nematode pathogens	Hamid MI, Hussain M, Wu Y, Zhang X, Xiang M, Liu X, 2017. Successive soybean-monoculture cropping assembles rhizosphere microbial communities for the soil suppression of soybean cyst nematode. FEMS Microbiology Ecology 93, fiw222.

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