

Supplemental Table S1 Comparison of portal users, study unit, and hospital demographics

Variable	Portal users, <i>N</i> = 146	Study units, <i>n</i> = 161,377	Entire hospital, <i>n</i> = 3,350,773
Age (mean)	56	64	48
Female sex (%)	40.4	40.3	56.4
Race (%)			
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.8	3.1	2.2
Black or African American	16.0	9.3	9.8
Other or Multirace	22.9	29.1	40.9
White	58.3	58.3	47.1
Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (%)	22.1	18.0	23.5

Note: Categorical variables reported as *n* (%), and continuous variables reported as mean \pm SD. Percentages exclude missing data. Demographics for the two study units and the entire hospital represent all inpatients hospitalized between March 2014 to May 2017.