

Supplementary Data

Supplementary Table S1. Demographic Characteristic Comparison: The Analytic Sample (N = 3809) versus the Full Sample (N = 4897) with Identifiable Sex Information

Characteristic	Analytic sample (N = 3809)	Full sample (N = 4897)	p-Value
Race/ethnicity— <i>n</i> (%)			
White/other	888 (23.31)	1227 (25.06)	0.06
Hispanic	1014 (26.62)	1340 (27.36)	0.44
African American	1907 (50.07)	2330 (47.58)	0.02
Mother's highest education— <i>n</i> (%)			
College or some college	1292 (33.92)	1714 (35.00)	0.29
High school or equivalent	1002 (26.31)	1239 (25.30)	0.29
Less than high school	1515 (39.77)	1944 (39.70)	0.94
Maternal marital status: married or cohabitating— <i>n</i> (%)	1919 (50.38)	2553 (52.13)	0.10
Receipt of public assistance— <i>n</i> (%)	1551 (40.72)	1894 (38.68)	0.05
Low birth weight— <i>n</i> (%)	369 (9.69)	503 (10.27)	0.37
Maternal BMI—kg/m ² (±SE)	29.56 (0.78)	29.35 (0.20)	0.17

The statistically significant results at an $\alpha=0.05$ level are in bold.

SE, standard error.