




Summary of Critical Appraisals: Cochrane Handbook Risk of Bias Summary, which lists individual study bias [32]. Figure constructed using *Review Manager*.

| | <u>Risk of Bias</u> | | | | <u>Applicability Concerns</u> | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | Patient Selection | Index Test | Reference Standard | Flow and Timing | Patient Selection | Index Test | Reference Standard |
| Aksay 2013 | + | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Aksay 2016 | + | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Atila 2014 | + | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Banal 2009 | ? | ? | + | + | + | + | + |
| Bolandparvaz 2013 | ? | ? | ? | - | + | + | + |
| Cicak 1998 | ? | ? | + | - | - | + | + |
| Dallaudiere 2015 | ? | ? | ? | ? | + | + | + |
| Dulchavsky 2002 | ? | ? | ? | ? | + | + | + |
| Ekinci 2013 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Farin 1996 | - | ? | + | - | - | + | + |
| Fusetti 2005 | ? | ? | + | + | + | + | + |
| Gungor 2016 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Hedelin 2013 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Herneth 2001 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Javadzadeh 2013 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Kilic 2016 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Kocaoglu 2016 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Lau 2017 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Marshburn 2004 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Platon 2010 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Safran 2009 | + | ? | + | + | + | + | + |
| Sivrikaya 2016 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Tayal 2007 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Tollefson 2016 | - | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Weinberg 2010 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |
| Yesilaras 2013 | ? | ? | + | ? | + | + | + |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
|  High |  Unclear |  Low |
|---|--|--|