

Appendix S2. Subgroup analyses to explore reasons for heterogeneity

Variable	No. of studies	OR	95% CI	P-value	Cochrane's Q	I ² (%)
Age group						
10-14 years	2	4.5	2.9, 7.1	0.41	0.7	--
15-19 years	2	5.8	3.9, 8.7	0.10	2.7	63.3
10-19 years	2	7.8	5.5, 11.1	0.03	4.5	77.7
Country						
Australia	1	6.6	5.4, 8.1	1.00	0.00	--
United States	5	6.1	4.3, 8.6	0.006	14.3	71.9
Definition of sexual activity						
Current	2	5.4	2.6, 11.4	0.11	2.5	60.2
Ever	4	6.4	4.7, 8.7	0.008	11.7	74.5

Abbreviations: OR, Odds Ratio; CI, Confidence interval