

TABLE S6 Differences in expression levels of nutrient transporter, barrier and innate immune genes at the jejunal mucosa of low and high residual feed intake (RFI) broiler chickens fed either *ad libitum* or restrictively^{1,2}

Gene of interest	<i>Ad libitum</i> feeding		Restrictive feeding		SEM	<i>P</i> value		
	low RFI	high RFI	low RFI	high RFI		FL ³	RFI	FL × RFI
Jejunum								
<i>IAP</i>	0.507	0.539	0.554	0.488	0.0451	0.962	0.717	0.283
<i>MUC1</i>	0.337	0.226	0.209	0.335	0.0627	0.876	0.902	0.065
<i>MUC2</i>	0.423	0.407	0.432	0.452	0.0399	0.508	0.953	0.652
<i>CLDN1</i>	0.292	0.291	0.232	0.268	0.0336	0.224	0.603	0.572
<i>CLDN5</i>	0.711	0.386	0.962	0.238	0.0534	0.711	0.386	0.962
<i>OCN</i>	0.732	0.763	0.710	0.738	0.0365	0.525	0.414	0.972
<i>ZO1</i>	0.532	0.494	0.510	0.493	0.0352	0.746	0.431	0.777
<i>SGLT1</i>	0.573	0.585	0.607	0.631	0.0401	0.319	0.656	0.885
<i>GLUT2</i>	0.408	0.470	0.376	0.433	0.0439	0.437	0.182	0.957
<i>MCT1</i>	0.357	0.439	0.452	0.478	0.0383	0.086	0.164	0.469
<i>SMCT</i>	0.068 ^b	0.182 ^a	0.209 ^a	0.122 ^{ab}	0.0466	0.391	0.772	0.035
<i>IL1B</i>	0.306	0.225	0.277	0.271	0.0632	0.890	0.493	0.553
<i>IL6</i>	0.390	0.361	0.344	0.376	0.0544	0.772	0.983	0.576
<i>IL8</i>	0.214	0.134	0.122	0.158	0.0399	0.399	0.579	0.149
<i>IL10</i>	0.201	0.202	0.211	0.223	0.0411	0.697	0.871	0.899
<i>TGFB1</i>	0.450	0.445	0.432	0.491	0.0560	0.799	0.635	0.569
<i>NFKB</i>	0.632	0.608	0.627	0.621	0.0386	0.911	0.695	0.820
<i>TNFA</i>	0.438	0.453	0.446	0.438	0.0342	0.926	0.917	0.745
<i>TLR2</i>	0.377	0.344	0.378	0.381	0.0662	0.768	0.824	0.787
<i>TLR4</i>	0.486	0.459	0.510	0.439	0.0486	0.971	0.317	0.644
Ceca								
<i>IAP</i>	0.524	0.517	0.514	0.477	0.0449	0.575	0.621	0.746
<i>MUC1</i>	0.299	0.245	0.258	0.280	0.0518	0.958	0.762	0.463
<i>MUC2</i>	0.206	0.262	0.280	0.197	0.0565	0.928	0.813	0.226
<i>CLDN1</i>	0.294	0.296	0.264	0.273	0.0347	0.449	0.868	0.920
<i>CLDN5</i>	0.337	0.316	0.280	0.304	0.0367	0.344	0.975	0.543
<i>OCN</i>	0.610	0.604	0.607	0.549	0.0431	0.509	0.466	0.555
<i>ZO1</i>	0.702	0.673	0.636	0.637	0.0404	0.212	0.741	0.707
<i>SGLT1</i>	0.094	0.136	0.189	0.091	0.0382	0.515	0.460	0.074
<i>GLUT2</i>	0.145	0.043	0.103	0.089	0.0463	0.964	0.214	0.352
<i>MCT1</i>	0.438	0.471	0.430	0.609	0.0436	0.143	0.018	0.102
<i>SMCT</i>	0.007	0.066	0.127	0.009	0.0462	0.493	0.528	0.061
<i>IL1B</i>	0.312	0.295	0.220	0.339	0.0462	0.609	0.279	0.147
<i>IL6</i>	0.495	0.474	0.398	0.488	0.0540	0.447	0.528	0.310

<i>IL8</i>	0.366	0.311	0.228	0.314	0.0565	0.238	0.790	0.221
<i>IL10</i>	0.402	0.417	0.330	0.404	0.0653	0.520	0.501	0.654
<i>TGFBI</i>	0.539	0.506	0.445	0.561	0.0441	0.654	0.348	0.098
<i>TNFA</i>	0.373 ^b	0.335 ^b	0.368 ^b	0.519 ^a	0.0468	0.061	0.231	0.048
<i>NFKB</i>	0.615	0.495	0.649	0.617	0.0393	0.052	0.057	0.264
<i>TLR2</i>	0.509	0.458	0.474	0.479	0.0431	0.861	0.594	0.518
<i>TLR4</i>	0.510	0.471	0.552	0.500	0.0482	0.463	0.347	0.891

¹Data are presented as least-square means and pooled SEM. $n = 7$ per FL group, RFI rank, and sex; except for $n = 8$

high RFI *ad libitum* females.

²RFI was calculated for the experimental period from 9 to 30 days post-hatch.

³FL, feed intake level.

^{a,b,c}Different superscripts within a row indicate significant difference ($P \leq 0.05$).