

## Table S3

Experiment	Parameter	Value	Prior bounds	units
Single infection	$\log_{10} k_{C11}$	5.05	$[-1, 10]$	infected cell
	$\log_{10} k_{C21}$	6	$[-1, 10]$	infected cell
	$\log_{10} \kappa_{E11}$	$\log_{10} 0.0081$	$[-10, 3]$ [1]	day <sup>-1</sup>
Sequential infection	$\log_{10} k_{C11} = \log_{10} k_{C22}$	5.05	$[-1, 10]$	infected cell
	$k_{C12} = k_{C21}$	$\infty$	fixed	infected cell
	$\log_{10} k_{C31} = \log_{10} k_{C32}$	6	$[-1, 10]$	infected cell
	$\log_{10} \kappa_{E11}$	$\log_{10} 0.0081$	$[-10, 3]$ [1]	day <sup>-1</sup>

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## References

- [1] Barchet W, Oehen S, Klenerman P, Wodarz D, Bocharov G, Lloyd AL, et al. Direct quantitation of rapid elimination of viral antigen-positive lymphocytes by antiviral CD8(+) T cells in vivo. *Eur J Immunol.* 2000;30(5):1356–63. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1521-4141(200005)30:5<1356::AID-IMMU1356>3.0.CO;2-K.