

Table S4

Parameter	Description	Value	Prior bounds	Units
$\log_{10} k_B$	concentration of viral RNA for half-maximal stimulation of naive B cells	$\log_{10}(2 \times 10^8)$	[1, 10]	RNA copy no./100 μ L
$\log_{10} \beta_B$	maximal stimulation rate of naive B cells	$\log_{10} 1$	[-5, 5]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \tau_B$	total proliferation time of plasmablasts	$\log_{10} 4$	[0, 1] [1, 2]	day
$\log_{10} \kappa_A$	neutralisation rate of virions by antibodies	$\log_{10} 360$	[-10, 10] [3]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \delta_A$	antibody decay rate	$\log_{10} 0.04$	[-2, -1] [4, 5]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \delta_B$	plasmablast and plasma cell decay rate	$\log_{10} 0.11$	[-1, 0] [6, 7]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \beta_C$	maximal stimulation rate of naive/memory CD8 ⁺ T cells	$\log_{10} 1$	[-5, 5]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \tau_E$	total proliferation time of effector CD8 ⁺ T cells	$\log_{10} 5$	[0.5, 1] [8]	day
$\log_{10} \delta_E$	decay rate of effector CD8 ⁺ T cells	$\log_{10} 0.6$	[-1, 0] [9]	day ⁻¹
$\log_{10} \epsilon$	proportion of effector CD8 ⁺ T cells which become memory CD8 ⁺ T cells	$\log_{10} 0.02$	[-3, -1] [10, 11, 12]	
$\log_{10} \tau_M$	mean refractory time for memory CD8 ⁺ T cells	$\log_{10} 14$	[1, 1.5] [13]	day
σ	measurement error	0.5	[0, 2]	

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