



Supplementary Figure 1: Molecular characterization of transgenic events of Gonja Manjaya. **a)** PCR amplification to confirm the presence of *Cas9* gene in transgenic events. **b)** Band shift analysis of genomic DNA of transgenic events by PCR amplification using primer set P1 to detect mutations at target sites S1 and S2. If Cas9 cleaves the two gRNAs simultaneously, mutant plants will have band shift of 197 bp compared to the wild type non-edited control plant. **c)** T7 endonuclease I assay to detect mutations in the transgenic plants. The DNA fragments were amplified by PCR using primer set P1 and mismatches resulting from deletion or insertion at S1 and S2, were detected by T7 endonuclease I digestion. 1-100, independent transgenic events; WT, wild type non-transgenic control plant; P, plasmid pMR215-BSV1 as positive control; M, molecular marker.

Supplementary Table 1: List of primers used in the study.

Primer	Sequence 5'-3'
gRNA1 (S1 in ORF1)	S1F <u>GTTGTTGAGCAAAGAAGACGTTG</u> (underlined nucleotides are adapters) S1R <u>AAACCAACGTCCTTCTTTGCTCAA</u>
gRNA2 (S2 in ORF2)	S2F <u>GTTGGCTGGAACAACCTGGTGACT</u> (underlined nucleotides are adapters) S2R <u>AAACAGTCACCAGTTGTTCCAGC</u>
gRNA3 (S3 in ORF3)	S3F <u>GTTGATG GAGTTCATATGATCAT</u> (underlined nucleotides are adapters) S3R <u>AAACATGATCATATGAACTCCAT</u>
OsU6_chimera.F1	CACCGGATCATGAACCAACGGCCTGGCTG
OsU6_chimera.R1	GGGAATTGCCCTTCGAAGGGAC
noBbsI.For	AGTCTTGC GACTGAGCCTTTCGTTTTATTTGATGCC
noBbsI.Rev	CTCAGTCGCAAGACTGGGCCTTTCGTTTTATCTG
P1F	CAACGGAAGCCAAAGTCTCA
P1R	CCACCGTCTTCCCTGGTTG
P2F	TGGAAGGGTTGTAGGACGAC
P2R	TGCTTACCTTGAATCCCT
P3F	TGGGTTGGTAAGCAATGGTTC
P3R	GCTTCTGGACATGCTTAGTCA
P4F	TTGGTGTTAACTATAAGAGGCTGAA
P4R	TTATTGCATCCACATTTGAAAAC
P5F	GGATCTCATCATCAAGCTCCCAA
P5R	TGCACCTTAATATCACACTGTTAGTCC
Ma06_t37830.1F	GTGAATGGACGAGGCAAGAC
Ma06_t37830.1R	TACCATGCAGAATTGGGAAC
Ma05_t06600.1F	TGCCACAATTGATAGGTGA
Ma05_t06600.1R	GCATATAAGCCCGACCGTAA
Ma01_t31620.1F	GCCTTGCCATGCAGACACA

Ma01_t31620.1R	GTCAAGACTTACAGCTTACG
Ma01_t10610.1F	ACCAGGGCACGTGCCTCACAA
Ma01_t10610.1R	GACACACACATCAAACCTTCTTTTG
Ma08_t27880.1F	GTTTTGGGTTTGCTTGAACC
Ma08_t27880.1R	TCACAAGCATGGATGTTCGTT
Bchr6_T18444F	ATGGACGAGGCAAGACGTGGA
Bchr6_T18444R	TGGATCCTCACTGTCGGCGT
Bchr5_T12273F	AAAATTGGAGCCATCAGCAC
Bchr5_T12273R	AGCCAAGCTATCCTGTGGAA
Bchr4_T08704F	TGCTCATGACCCATTCATCA
Bchr4_T08704R	TATAGGCCTGCTCGATTCCA
Bchr1_T00896F	AGCAATCTACGAAGGAGGA
Bchr1_T00896R	GCAGCTTCAACTTCAGTGTCC
pDONR_P4rP3r_gRNA1	attB4r_OsU6gRNA GGGGACAACCTTTTCTATACAAAAGTTGTAGGATCATGAACCAACGGCCTGGCTG attB3r_OsU6gRNA GGGGACAACCTTATTATACAAAAGTTGTAATTGCCCTTCGAAGGGACAAAAAAGC
pDONR_P1P4_gRNA2	attB1_OsU6gRNA GGGGACAAGTTTGTACAAAAAAGCAGGCTTAGGATCATGAACCAACGGCCTGGCTG attB4_OsU6gRNA GGGGACAACCTTTGTATAGAAAAGTTGGGTGAATTGCCCTTCGAAGGGACAAAAAAGC
pDONR_P3P2_gRNA3	attB3_OsU6gRNA GGGGACAACCTTTGTATAATAAAGTTGTAGGATCATGAACCAACGGCCTGGCTG attB2_OsU6gRNA GGGGACCCTTTGTACAAGAAAGCTGGGTAAATTGCCCTTCGAAGGGACAAAAAAGC

Supplementary Table 2: List of potential off-target sites for mutation identified in A and B genome of banana.

gRNA sequence from BSV + PAM	Potential off target sites in A genome (<i>Musa acuminata</i>)							
	Gene ID	Start nucleotide	End nucleotide	Chromosome number	Start hit	End hit	Identity (%)	Sequence alignment
TTGAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGAGG		1	20	Chr07	2863198	2863217	86.36	TTGAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGA TTAAGGAAAGAAGACGTTGA
	Ma06_t33580.1	3	20	Chr06	34157611	34157628	77.27	GAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGA GAGCAAAGAAGAAGTTGA
	Ma05_t06600.1	3	20	Chr05	4885359	4885376	77.27	GAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGA GAGCAAAGAAGAAGTTGA
	Ma09_t30220.1	4	19	Chr09	40456491	40456506	68.18	AGCAAAGAAGACGTTG AGCAAAGAAGACGTTG
	Ma06_t37830.1	8	22	Chr06	36778699	36778713	63.64	AAGAAGACGTTGAGG AAGAAGACGTTGAGG
	Ma09_t25390.1	5	19	Chr09	36870057	36870071	63.64	GCAAAGAAGACGTTG GCAAAGAAGACGTTG
		2	16	Chr05	21277120	21277134	63.64	TGAGCAAAGAAGACG TGAGCAAAGAAGACG
		1	15	Chr05	1352096	1352110	63.64	TTGAGCAAAGAAGAC TTGAGCAAAGAAGAC
	Ma05_t09410.1	6	20	Chr05	6800092	6800106	63.64	CAAAGAAGACGTTGA CAAAGAAGACGTTGA
	Ma11_t18440.1	2	16	Chr11	23494840	23494854	63.64	TGAGCAAAGAAGACG TGAGCAAAGAAGACG
	Ma07_t07430.1	1	15	Chr07	5522379	5522393	63.64	TTGAGCAAAGAAGAC TTGAGCAAAGAAGAC

GCTGGAACAACCTGGTGACTGGG	Ma05_t31620.1	1	23	Chr05	41456271	41456293	95.65	TGCTGGAACAACCTGGTGACTGGG TGCTGAAAAATCTGGTGACTGGG
	Ma01_t10610.1	2	21	Chr01	7639726	7639745	86.36	CTGGAACAACCTGGTGACTGG CTGGTCCAACCTGGTGACTGG
	Ma09_t17510.1	3	21	Chr09	13077000	13077017	77.27	TGGAACAACCTGGTGACTG TGGAACAACCTGATGACTG
	Ma04_t03550.1	1	15	Chr04	2727599	2727613	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT
	Ma04_t18600.1	3	17	Chr04	20644374	20644388	63.64	TGGAACAACCTGGTGA TGGAACAACCTGGTGA
	Ma04_t03410.2	7	21	Chr04	2637520	2637534	63.64	ACAACCTGGTGACTGG ACAACCTGGTGACTGG
		3	17	Chr03	15645024	15645038	63.64	TGGAACAACCTGGTGA TGGAACAACCTGGTGA
	Ma05_t01980.1	6	20	Chr05	1247491	1247505	63.64	AACAACCTGGTGACTG AACAACCTGGTGACTG
	Ma11_t06300.1	7	21	Chr11	5090027	5090041	63.64	ACAACCTGGTGACTGG ACAACCTGGTGACTGG
		6	20	Chr07	12776568	12776582	63.64	AACAACCTGGTGACTG AACAACCTGGTGACTG
	Ma08_t28040.1	1	15	Chr08	40099833	40099847	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT
		2	16	Chr08	11139839	11139853	63.64	CTGGAACAACCTGGTG CTGGAACAACCTGGTG
	Ma10_t05740.1	1	15	Chr10	17114823	17114837	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT

ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATAGG	Ma08_t27880.1	1	20	Chr08	40001548	40001567	86.36	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATA ATGGAGACCATATGATCATA
		1	20	Chr03	25523263	25523282	86.36	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATA ATGTAGTTCATATGATTATA
	Ma01_t00530.1	2	21	Chr01	385460	385479	86.36	TGGAGTTCATATGATCATAG TGGAGTTCATATGTTTATAG
		2	20	Chr08	32038771	32038789	81.82	TGGAGTTCATATGATCATA TGGTGTTCATATGATCATA
		2	20	Chr10	7743722	7743740	81.82	TGGAGTTCATATGATCATA TGGTGTTCATATGATCATA
	Ma09_t21950.1	1	18	Chr09	33919002	33919019	77.27	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCA ATGGAGTTCATATCATCA
		2	19	Chr09	27358998	27359015	77.27	TGGAGTTCATATGATCAT TGAATTCATATGATCAT
	Ma01_t10050.1	4	20	Chr01	7190459	7190475	72.73	GAGTTCATATGATCATA GAGTTCATATGATCATA
	Ma04_t11810.1	6	21	Chr04	8419515	8419530	68.18	GTTTCATATGATCATAG GTTTCATATGATCATAG
	Ma04_t21240.1	4	19	Chr04	23795046	23795061	68.18	GAGTTCATATGATCAT GAGTTCATATGATCAT
	Ma05_t28500.1	4	19	Chr05	39488377	39488392	68.18	GAGTTCATATGATCAT GAGTTCATATGATCAT
	Ma05_t18370.1	2	17	Chr05	23654494	23654509	68.18	TGGAGTTCATATGATC TGGAGTTCATATGATC
		6	20	ChrUn_random	42307679	42307693	63.64	GTTTCATATGATCATA GTTTCATATGATCATA

	8	22	Chr04	21341215	21341229	63.64	TCATATGATCATAGG TCATATGATCATAGG
	1	15	Chr04	33115415	33115429	63.64	ATGGAGTTCATATGA ATGGAGTTCATATGA
Ma05_t25660.1	7	21	Chr05	37522305	37522319	63.64	TTCATATGATCATAG TTCATATGATCATAG
	6	20	Chr05	22429911	22429925	63.64	GTTCATATGATCATA GTTCATATGATCATA
	6	20	Chr05	1135757	1135771	63.64	GTTCATATGATCATA GTTCATATGATCATA
	3	17	Chr06	29511504	29511518	63.64	GGAGTTCATATGATC GGAGTTCATATGATC
	6	20	Chr06	16476946	16476960	63.64	GTTCATATGATCATA GTTCATATGATCATA
	3	17	Chr06	9077312	9077326	63.64	GGAGTTCATATGATC GGAGTTCATATGATC
	6	20	Chr06	18270895	18270909	63.64	GTTCATATGATCATA GTTCATATGATCATA
Ma03_t30210.1	7	21	Chr03	32945445	32945459	63.64	TTCATATGATCATAG TTCATATGATCATAG
	5	19	Chr03	7232551	7232565	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT
	5	19	Chr03	7235003	7235017	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT
	6	20	Chr03	29098688	29098702	63.64	GTTCATATGATCATA GTTCATATGATCATA

	Ma11_t12150.1	1	15	Chr11	15988683	15988697	63.64	ATGGAGTTCATATGA ATGGAGTTCATATGA
		6	20	Chr07	22829650	22829664	63.64	G TTCATATGATCATA G TTCATATGATCATA
	Ma07_t17510.1	5	19	Chr07	20226213	20226227	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT
	Ma07_t18860.1	5	19	Chr07	26790705	26790719	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT
		6	20	Chr07	20165904	20165918	63.64	G TTCATATGATCATA G TTCATATGATCATA
		6	20	Chr10	15677881	15677895	63.64	G TTCATATGATCATA G TTCATATGATCATA
		6	20	Chr02	23388132	23388146	63.64	G TTCATATGATCATA G TTCATATGATCATA
		5	19	Chr02	26012267	26012281	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT

gRNA sequence from BSV + PAM	Potential off target sites in B genome (<i>Musa balbisiana</i>)							
	Gene ID	Start nucleotide	End nucleotide	Chromosome number	Start hit	End hit	Identity (%)	Sequence alignment
TTGAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGAGG		2	21	Chr05	2521108	2521126	81.82	TGAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGAG TGAGCAA-GAAGACGTTGAG
	ITC1587_Bchr6_T18081	3	20	Chr06	24830292	24830309	77.27	GAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGA GAGCAAAGAAGAAGTTGA
	ITC1587_Bchr5_T12273	3	20	Chr05	4536286	4536303	77.27	GAGCAAAGAAGACGTTGA GAGCAAAGAAGAAGTTGA

		4	19	Chr09	25132571	25132586	68.18	AGCAAAGAAGACGTTG AGCAAAGAAGACGTTG
	ITC1587_Bchr7_P19225	1	15	Chr07	5146248	5146262	63.64	TGAGCAAAGAAGAC TTGAGCAAAGAAGAC
	ITC1587_Bchr6_T18444	8	22	Chr06	27129733	27129747	63.64	AAGAAGACGTTGAGG AAGAAGACGTTGAGG
	ITC1587_Bchr11_T33819	2	16	Chr11	16621602	16621616	63.64	TGAGCAAAGAAGACG TGAGCAAAGAAGACG
	ITC1587_Bchr5_T12522	6	20	Chr05	6186959	6186973	63.64	CAAAGAAGACGTTGA CAAAGAAGACGTTGA
		2	16	Chr05	13390573	13390587	63.64	TGAGCAAAGAAGACG TGAGCAAAGAAGACG
GCTGGAACAACCTGGTGACTGGG		3	20	Chr09	11368005	11368022	77.27	TGGAACAACCTGGTGACTG TGGAACAACCTGATGACTG
	ITC1587_Bchr4_T08704	1	15	Chr04	2353370	2353384	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT
		6	20	Chr07	11623702	11623716	63.64	AACAACCTGGTGACTG AACAACCTGGTGACTG
		1	15	Chr10	869294	869308	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT
	ITC1587_Bchr5_T11827	6	20	Chr05	1144142	1144156	63.64	AACAACCTGGTGACTG AACAACCTGGTGACTG
	ITC1587_Bchr8_T24443	1	15	Chr08	23286778	23286792	63.64	GCTGGAACAACCTGGT GCTGGAACAACCTGGT
ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATAGG		1	21	ChrUn_random	137660281	137660301	90.91	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATAG ATGGATGTCATATGATCATAG

		1	21	Chr1	21774466	21774486	90.91	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATAG ATGGATGTCATATGATCATAG
ITC1587_BchrUn_random_T36872		1	20	ChrUn_random	65857817	65857836	86.36	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATA ATAGAGATCATATGATCATA
		1	20	Chr07	20607845	20607864	86.36	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATA ATTGAGTTCATATGATTATA
		1	20	Chr08	23191148	23191167	86.36	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCATA ATGGAGATCATATGATCAT
ITC1587_Bchr1_T00896		2	21	Chr1	6608674	6608693	86.36	TGGAGTTCATATGATCATAG TGGAGTTCATATGTTTATAG
		2	19	Chr09	13282715	13282732	77.27	TGGAGTTCATATGATCAT TGGAATTCATATGATCAT
		1	18	Chr05	5216307	5216324	77.27	ATGGAGTTCATATGATCA ATGGAGTTCATATGAACA
ITC1587_Bchr4_T01462		4	20	Chr01	10982691	10982707	72.73	GAGTTCATATGATCATA GAGTTCATATGATCATA
		5	20	Chr01	6490709	6490724	68.18	AGTTCATATGATCATA AGTTCATATGATCATA
ITC1587_Bchr1_T00046		4	19	Chr01	335679	335694	68.18	GAGTTCATATGATCAT GAGTTCATATGATCAT
		5	20	Chr05	5209637	5209652	68.18	AGTTCATATGATCATA AGTTCATATGATCATA
ITC1587_Bchr3_T08047		7	21	Chr03	22264915	22264929	63.64	TTCATATGATCATAG TTCATATGATCATAG
		5	19	Chr03	6492812	6492826	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT

		1	15	Chr03	1031873	1031887	63.64	ATGGAGTTCATATGA ATGGAGTTCATATGA
ITC1587_BchrUn_random_T38712		5	19	ChrUn_random	113663668	113663682	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT
		1	15	Chr04	21070625	21070639	63.64	ATGGAGTTCATATGA ATGGAGTTCATATGA
ITC1587_Bchr2_T03632		2	16	Chr02	7174143	7174157	63.64	TGGAGTTCATATGAT TGGAGTTCATATGAT
ITC1587_Bchr11_T33165		1	15	Chr11	11377101	11377115	63.64	ATGGAGTTCATATGA ATGGAGTTCATATGA
		3	17	Chr06	7042940	7042954	63.64	GGAGTTCATATGATC GGAGTTCATATGATC
		3	17	Chr06	20692879	20692893	63.64	GGAGTTCATATGATC GGAGTTCATATGATC
ITC1587_Bchr5_T14203		7	21	Chr05	19805136	19805150	63.64	TTCATATGATCATAG TTCATATGATCATAG
ITC1587_Bchr5_T12106		7	21	Chr05	3420839	3420853	63.64	TTCATATGATCATAG TTCATATGATCATAG
ITC1587_Bchr5_T11815		6	20	Chr05	1042809	1042823	63.64	GTTTCATATGATCATA GTTTCATATGATCATA
		5	19	Chr05	21560834	21560848	63.64	AGTTCATATGATCAT AGTTCATATGATCAT

Supplementary Note 3: Sequence of potential off-target sites sequenced by Sanger sequencing for confirmation of mutations. The potential off target sites were amplified from genome edited and wild type control plants using primers as underlined. Black bold and blue indicate potential site matching with gRNA and PAM.

>**Ma05_t06600.1**

TGCCACAATTGATAGGTGATTCGAAGGATTTGCTACTTTTGATAACCTGCGTTGCCCTCCCGACATCCACTGGCCGTAGATTTTTAGTTCGAGGAAGAAAAT
TGGAGCCATCAGCACGTACCATAGAGCGGCATGCAGATTGACGGCAACCGAGGGTGGCATAACCGATTGCTAAGAAGAGGCAGGCTATCCATGG**GAGCAAAG**
AAGAAGTTGACTCGGATGGGGTGATAGTACTCCCGCGGATTGCTTCAAAGTAAAATATGATCTTCAGCACGTAGATGGCGGACACAATGCCCATCAATGC
AAGTGAGATGCACCAGAGAACGAGATTTACGGTCGGGCTTATATGC

>**Ma01_t31620.1**

GCCTTGGCCATGCAGACACAGTAGCCCATCACTTCGAATGCTGCTCTCCTTTCGTACTGGAGAAATTTCCATCCAGCTAGGACTAGATTGACTGTAAACCAA
AGGAAATGAACCATATCCTCTTCCAGTTCTCATGAACAAAATCTGTGGTCAT**GCTGAAAAATCTGGTGA**CTGGGTTTCTGTATTTCAGCGGTATCATTGTTC
TCGCAAGGCTCTGCGAACTTTTTGTTAACTCGGCTCCGCTGAGCTAACCATCCCTTGAAGTAATGTCTCAAGCTGCCAAAGCTGGAACAGAGAACGTAAGC
TGTAAGTCTTGAC

>**Ma01_t10610.1**

ACCAGGGCACGTGCCTCACAATACCATGTATACTTAGATTTAAGAAAATGCTCCATGGCACATGCTGGCATAACCATGTGTTTTTATGTCGGCACGTAATAA
CCCGTACT**GGTCCA**ACTGGTGA**CTGG**CATAGGTCCAGCACCAAGAAACATCAAACCATGAACAAGGCAACAAAAGAAGTTTGATGTGTGTGTC

> **Ma08_t27880.1**

GTTTTGGGTTTGCTTGAACCCATGCCCTTCCAGTGCCAACAGAGGATCTGCTGTGTTGAAGCACCACTTTTGGGATGATGCATGTCTGGTCCGTGAATGTGGC
CAGATATTCTGTGGAGTTAGTCATCTGAT**GGAGACCATATGATCAT**AACCAAAAGACCTTTGGTTATTTAATCAGAAAGACATTATTCTCTCTCCTAATGA
AGTTCTTTTAGTTTCTCCCAGATGGTAATTTCTTTGGCGACATGATGTTGCATTTTGATGGAAAATGTGGCCCCAGAAACGACATCCATGCTTGTGA

>**ITC1587_Bchr5_T12273**

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CAAAGAAGAAGTTGACTCGGATGGGGTGATAGTACTCCCGCGGATTGCTTCAAAGTAAAATATGATCTTCAGCACGTAGATGGCGGACACAATGCCCAT
AATGCAAGTGAGATGCACCAGAGAACGAGATTTACAGTCGGGCTTATATGCAGAAACGATGTGGATGGTGATGTAGCTAGTGTCTTCCACAGGATAGCTTG
GCT

>ITC1587_Bchr4_T08704

TGCTCATGACCCATTCATCATAACATAACAACAAAAACGGTGGTAGAAACAACAGTAATGAGAGGAAGGAAAAAGCAACAAGTGTGGCCCAACAATCTTC
CTATGAAGCTGATTAACGAGCTTGCTCGAGATCGGTAGTGCAGTGAAGGGCAGAAGTAGGCATCAACTACGACCGGAATTCTAGTAAGAGTTAGCTGGAA
CAACTGGTTCTGAATTCAGTGAGGCTGACTACTGACTGATCTAGTGGACTGGTCGATGCTTTTGATCGTGACAAAAGTCGTTAAGCAGCCTTAGTAGGAGAT
TGGGTGGAATCGAGCAGGCCTATA

>ITC1587_Bchr1_T00896

AGCAATCTCACGAAGGAGGAGTTTGTTTCATGTTCTTCGACGCCAAAGCACCAGCTATCCTAGAGGAAGCTCCAAGTACAGGGGAGTGACTTTGCACAAATG
TGGAAAGTGGGAGGCCAGAATGGGCCAGTTACTGGGTAAAAAGTATATATACTTCTGGCCTTTCTTGCCAATAGATGATTGGAGTTCATATGTTTATAGAC
TAATGGTGTTGTGGATCATTCTGCTATGGTTTCTCTGGTTTAAAAGCATCGATTGTTCTCATAGGATTTCTTTGTCTGTGCTCTCAGATACGTCTATCTAGGTC
TTTTCGACACTGAAGTTGAAGCTGC