

Supplementary Figure 1. Mean change from baseline in FEV₁ AUC_{0-12h} by visit at (A) Week 0 and (B) Week 12 (intent-to-treat GOLDEN 3 substudy population).³⁷ Redrawn with author's permission.

Abbreviations: AUC, area under the curve; FEV₁, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; GOLDEN, Glycopyrrolate for Obstructive Lung Disease via Electronic Nebulizer.

