

Supplementary Table 18.Bonferroni significant results of gene-based association analyses for the GWAS meta-analysis of AUDIT total scores

| Gene name | Z score | P value | precision | cted | perfected | perfo | Ps used (| covariante | Ps model | brain tissue |
|----------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------|-----------|-------|-----------|------------|----------|---------------------------|
| <i>RFC1</i> | -6.77 | 1.25E-11 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 4.26E-07 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | hemisphere |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -6.13 | 8.87E-10 | 0.22 | 0.64 | 1.46E-34 | 32 | 40 | 40 | 40 | cerebellum |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -6.06 | 1.32E-09 | 0.23 | 0.61 | 7.25E-26 | 48 | 65 | 65 | 65 | hemisphere |
| <i>SPPL2C</i> | -5.94 | 2.85E-09 | 0.06 | 0.36 | 5.43E-15 | 26 | 38 | 38 | 38 | cerebellum |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.91 | 3.43E-09 | 0.34 | 0.69 | 9.54E-34 | 36 | 49 | 49 | 49 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-259G18.1</i> | -5.91 | 3.48E-09 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 8.92E-06 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 41 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.89 | 3.93E-09 | 0.10 | 0.50 | 1.92E-17 | 13 | 22 | 22 | 22 | hippocampus |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.88 | 4.13E-09 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 1.63E-09 | 15 | 24 | 24 | 24 | frontal cortex |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.85 | 4.87E-09 | 0.01 | 0.46 | 3.42E-19 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 10 | caudate |
| <i>PLEKHM1</i> | 5.83 | 5.66E-09 | 0.31 | 0.56 | 1.02E-28 | 35 | 45 | 45 | 45 | cerebellum |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.82 | 5.86E-09 | 0.25 | 0.60 | 4.74E-31 | 29 | 37 | 37 | 37 | cerebellum |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.79 | 6.85E-09 | 0.47 | 0.62 | 1.07E-27 | 323 | 332 | 332 | 332 | hemisphere |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.79 | 7.11E-09 | 0.02 | 0.32 | 2.66E-09 | 10 | 19 | 19 | 19 | hypothalamus |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.77 | 7.79E-09 | 0.09 | 0.55 | 7.83E-27 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 16 | cerebellum |
| <i>MAPT</i> | 5.77 | 8.09E-09 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 1.56E-03 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 16 | cerebellum |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.76 | 8.55E-09 | 0.07 | 0.49 | 1.10E-17 | 13 | 24 | 24 | 24 | putamen |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.74 | 9.60E-09 | 0.14 | 0.36 | 3.49E-15 | 411 | 428 | 428 | 428 | hypothalamus |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.74 | 9.69E-09 | 0.17 | 0.55 | 1.87E-19 | 33 | 39 | 39 | 39 | lateral cingulate cortex |
| <i>SPPL2C</i> | -5.73 | 9.79E-09 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 1.20E-08 | 18 | 41 | 41 | 41 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-259G18.1</i> | -5.73 | 9.98E-09 | 0.10 | 0.37 | 2.04E-13 | 24 | 47 | 47 | 47 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-259G18.1</i> | -5.73 | 1.03E-08 | 0.26 | 0.56 | 1.29E-27 | 38 | 44 | 44 | 44 | cerebellum |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.72 | 1.08E-08 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 6.68E-15 | 13 | 20 | 20 | 20 | hypothalamus |
| <i>ZNF513</i> | -5.71 | 1.10E-08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 1.38E-03 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | lateral cingulate cortex |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.71 | 1.13E-08 | 0.05 | 0.35 | 6.60E-12 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 27 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.70 | 1.19E-08 | 0.12 | 0.41 | 1.74E-13 | 27 | 35 | 35 | 35 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.68 | 1.36E-08 | 0.10 | 0.51 | 1.18E-23 | 31 | 38 | 38 | 38 | cerebellum |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.67 | 1.44E-08 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 2.09E-23 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 23 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>FMNL1</i> | 5.67 | 1.47E-08 | 0.20 | 0.39 | 7.77E-15 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.66 | 1.54E-08 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 3.17E-17 | 11 | 23 | 23 | 23 | putamen |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.65 | 1.58E-08 | 0.12 | 0.59 | 4.17E-26 | 19 | 36 | 36 | 36 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.64 | 1.66E-08 | 0.23 | 0.51 | 1.40E-19 | 17 | 24 | 24 | 24 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.64 | 1.68E-08 | 0.02 | 0.44 | 1.11E-15 | 6 | 18 | 18 | 18 | frontal cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.64 | 1.73E-08 | 0.35 | 0.65 | 6.55E-32 | 359 | 375 | 375 | 375 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.64 | 1.74E-08 | 0.09 | 0.48 | 1.30E-19 | 12 | 22 | 22 | 22 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.63 | 1.78E-08 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 3.58E-28 | 433 | 438 | 438 | 438 | cerebellum |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.62 | 1.88E-08 | 0.38 | 0.55 | 3.55E-20 | 38 | 44 | 44 | 44 | hippocampus |
| <i>ARHGAP27</i> | -5.62 | 1.93E-08 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 1.27E-06 | 23 | 27 | 27 | 27 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.60 | 2.14E-08 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 2.77E-10 | 22 | 29 | 29 | 29 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.58 | 2.35E-08 | 0.01 | 0.40 | 3.86E-13 | 5 | 13 | 13 | 13 | frontal cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.58 | 2.41E-08 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 2.84E-29 | 71 | 79 | 79 | 79 | caudate |
| <i>RP11-259G18.1</i> | -5.57 | 2.48E-08 | 0.06 | 0.13 | 3.07E-04 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | hypothalamus |
| <i>NTN5</i> | 5.56 | 2.70E-08 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 4.23E-03 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | hemisphere |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.56 | 2.73E-08 | 0.53 | 0.61 | 1.13E-23 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 56 | frontal cortex |
| <i>MAMSTR</i> | 5.55 | 2.88E-08 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 2.26E-04 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | hypothalamus |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.54 | 2.95E-08 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 1.98E-21 | 67 | 72 | 72 | 72 | lateral cingulate cortex |
| <i>NTN5</i> | 5.54 | 3.08E-08 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 9.16E-03 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | hypothalamus |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.54 | 3.08E-08 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 6.89E-17 | 36 | 56 | 56 | 56 | caudate |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.49 | 3.96E-08 | 0.12 | 0.47 | 4.14E-19 | 15 | 31 | 31 | 31 | caudate |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.48 | 4.17E-08 | 0.05 | 0.38 | 1.65E-12 | 15 | 24 | 24 | 24 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.48 | 4.33E-08 | 0.24 | 0.51 | 9.70E-20 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 45 | hippocampus |
| <i>FUT2</i> | 5.46 | 4.75E-08 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 2.11E-02 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | lateral nucleus accumbens |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.44 | 5.31E-08 | 0.41 | 0.65 | 6.54E-33 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 26 | caudate |
| <i>RP11-360F5.3</i> | -5.43 | 5.71E-08 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 2.31E-10 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | cerebellum |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.42 | 5.80E-08 | 0.24 | 0.67 | 1.12E-33 | 33 | 42 | 42 | 42 | frontal cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 5.42 | 5.94E-08 | 0.21 | 0.55 | 3.90E-18 | 35 | 43 | 43 | 43 | putamen |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.41 | 6.26E-08 | 0.07 | 0.58 | 7.78E-30 | 33 | 44 | 44 | 44 | cerebellum |
| <i>SPPL2C</i> | -5.41 | 6.27E-08 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1.47E-03 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | frontal cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A</i> | -5.40 | 6.76E-08 | 0.21 | 0.51 | 2.93E-23 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 23 | cerebellum |
| <i>FMNL1</i> | 5.40 | 6.77E-08 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 7.06E-13 | 373 | 374 | 374 | 374 | cerebellum |
| <i>RP11-360F5.3</i> | -5.39 | 6.86E-08 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 8.48E-06 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | frontal cortex |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.39 | 7.04E-08 | 0.14 | 0.57 | 1.76E-25 | 24 | 36 | 36 | 36 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.37 | 7.80E-08 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 2.94E-16 | 25 | 33 | 33 | 33 | putamen |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.36 | 8.22E-08 | 0.18 | 0.40 | 1.56E-14 | 19 | 25 | 25 | 25 | frontal cortex |
| <i>FAM180B</i> | -5.36 | 8.28E-08 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 2.51E-02 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | hemisphere |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|----------|------|------|----------|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.35 | 8.99E-08 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 2.01E-08 | 16 | 28 | 28 | ypothalamus |
| <i>PLEKHM1</i> | 5.33 | 9.69E-08 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 6.87E-23 | 30 | 38 | 38 | hemisphere |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.32 | 1.02E-07 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 2.15E-16 | 22 | 23 | 23 | caudate |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.32 | 1.03E-07 | 0.13 | 0.51 | 3.58E-18 | 22 | 32 | 32 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-798G7.8</i> | -5.32 | 1.04E-07 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 5.11E-10 | 23 | 29 | 29 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -5.31 | 1.09E-07 | 0.16 | 0.56 | 3.93E-23 | 17 | 33 | 33 | hemisphere |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -5.31 | 1.13E-07 | 0.23 | 0.60 | 8.86E-28 | 57 | 70 | 70 | cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.29 | 1.19E-07 | 0.28 | 0.57 | 1.12E-21 | 25 | 33 | 33 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.28 | 1.28E-07 | 0.27 | 0.48 | 1.33E-18 | 28 | 34 | 34 | cortex |
| <i>DND1P1</i> | -5.28 | 1.31E-07 | 0.12 | 0.42 | 4.71E-15 | 17 | 20 | 20 | caus accumbens |
| <i>SLC39A13</i> | -5.27 | 1.38E-07 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 2.66E-02 | 18 | 18 | 18 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.23 | 1.67E-07 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 4.73E-08 | 24 | 26 | 26 | cerebellum |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.22 | 1.79E-07 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 1.04E-12 | 36 | 39 | 39 | ippocampus |
| <i>CRHR1-IT1</i> | -5.21 | 1.84E-07 | 0.07 | 0.39 | 5.17E-13 | 21 | 35 | 35 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.21 | 1.86E-07 | 0.10 | 0.53 | 4.86E-23 | 19 | 34 | 34 | caudate |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.21 | 1.91E-07 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 1.92E-10 | 39 | 43 | 43 | putamen |
| <i>SLC39A13</i> | -5.21 | 1.93E-07 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 3.35E-02 | 5 | 5 | 5 | caudate |
| <i>RP11-259G18.2</i> | -5.16 | 2.52E-07 | 0.20 | 0.52 | 1.35E-20 | 46 | 57 | 57 | cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -5.14 | 2.76E-07 | 0.41 | 0.62 | 1.44E-23 | 68 | 79 | 79 | ypothalamus |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.14 | 2.76E-07 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 6.96E-14 | 41 | 50 | 50 | frontal cortex |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -5.12 | 3.07E-07 | 0.04 | 0.38 | 5.36E-13 | 24 | 31 | 31 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>NTN5</i> | 5.11 | 3.26E-07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 2.28E-02 | 20 | 20 | 20 | cortex |
| <i>PLEKHM1</i> | -5.09 | 3.51E-07 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 7.31E-05 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>RFC1</i> | -5.08 | 3.80E-07 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 5.63E-03 | 30 | 30 | 30 | cerebellum |
| <i>MTCH2</i> | -5.06 | 4.22E-07 | 0.05 | 0.23 | 1.36E-07 | 23 | 24 | 24 | caus accumbens |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -4.99 | 5.91E-07 | 0.25 | 0.54 | 3.04E-18 | 39 | 46 | 46 | ippocampus |
| <i>MTCH2</i> | -4.99 | 5.99E-07 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 4.08E-04 | 22 | 22 | 22 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>LRRC37A17P</i> | 4.97 | 6.76E-07 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 7.74E-04 | 14 | 16 | 16 | cerebellum |
| <i>RP11-259G18.1</i> | -4.97 | 6.76E-07 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 3.84E-11 | 34 | 35 | 35 | caus accumbens |
| <i>NDUFS3</i> | -4.96 | 7.09E-07 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 3.89E-04 | 33 | 33 | 33 | cerebellum |
| <i>RPS26P8</i> | -4.95 | 7.35E-07 | 0.13 | 0.28 | 3.84E-09 | 18 | 23 | 23 | hemisphere |
| <i>MTCH2</i> | -4.95 | 7.50E-07 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 8.06E-05 | 30 | 30 | 30 | frontal cortex |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -4.95 | 7.58E-07 | 0.27 | 0.50 | 4.93E-17 | 43 | 50 | 50 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>NDUFS3</i> | -4.94 | 7.84E-07 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 1.35E-04 | 51 | 51 | 51 | hemisphere |
| <i>FUT2</i> | 4.93 | 8.17E-07 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 1.36E-05 | 41 | 45 | 45 | caudate |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -4.91 | 9.06E-07 | 0.57 | 0.66 | 1.14E-29 | 104 | 117 | 117 | hemisphere |
| <i>PLEKHM1</i> | -4.90 | 9.37E-07 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 3.04E-06 | 12 | 12 | 12 | caudate |
| <i>RP11-259G18.3</i> | -4.90 | 9.62E-07 | 0.11 | 0.50 | 9.02E-16 | 42 | 47 | 47 | ypothalamus |
| <i>LRRC37A4P</i> | 4.89 | 9.92E-07 | 0.30 | 0.73 | 1.50E-36 | 34 | 40 | 40 | ir cingulate cortex |
| <i>RP11-707O23.5</i> | -4.89 | 9.95E-07 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 9.15E-12 | 18 | 26 | 26 | ypothalamus |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -4.89 | 9.99E-07 | 0.21 | 0.57 | 6.36E-25 | 25 | 38 | 38 | caus accumbens |
| <i>ARL17A</i> | -4.88 | 1.05E-06 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 6.32E-14 | 46 | 52 | 52 | ypothalamus |
| <i>SULT1A1</i> | 4.88 | 1.06E-06 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 1.00E-03 | 46 | 50 | 50 | ippocampus |
| <i>PLEKHM1</i> | -4.88 | 1.07E-06 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 2.27E-04 | 13 | 13 | 13 | caus accumbens |
| <i>LRRC37A2</i> | -4.88 | 1.07E-06 | 0.25 | 0.61 | 3.54E-22 | 47 | 56 | 56 | putamen |