

1 **Supplementary information**

2 Table S1. Genome accession numbers and sequence types of *Campylobacter jejuni* isolates
3 sequenced in this study. Sequence types novel to the PubMLST database are indicated in
4 boldface.

5 Figure S1. Phylogenomic tree based on the core genome alignment (942 core genes) of 1261 *C.*
6 *jejuni* genomes listed in Supplementary Dataset S1.

7 Figure S2. Neighbor-joining tree representing the alignment of nucleotide sequences of the beta-
8 lactamase (*bla-OXA*) gene. Sequence accession number, *Campylobacter* sp., and strain number
9 are indicated for each sequence and with allele number when available. Strains from this study
10 are indicated in boldface and with CB for western jackdaw, SO or SS for mallard duck, and FA
11 for pheasant in the strain name.

12 Figure S3. goeBURST full Minimum spanning tree (MST) of MLST allelic profiles of *C. jejuni*
13 STs detected from different hosts (2, 5, 7, 16, 18, 19, 29). Mallard duck (brown) and barnacle
14 geese (purple) STs are mostly located in their own clade. STs from western jackdaw also form a
15 separate clade. The most common clonal complexes (CCs) associated with domestic animals and
16 human patients are indicated. Also, the most frequent STs among western jackdaws (ST-1282
17 and ST-6460), mallard ducks (ST-2314), and pheasants (ST-19) are indicated with arrows.

18 **References**

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BioSample	Accession	Organism	Strain	Source	Sequence type (ST)	Clonal complex (CC)
SAMN08398758	PRCT00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB286	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	6460	UA
SAMN08398759	PRCS00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB287	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7803	UA
SAMN08398760	PRCR00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB288	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	1282	UA
SAMN08398761	PRCQ00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB289	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7804	UA
SAMN08398762	PRCP00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB290	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7805	UA
SAMN08398763	PRCO00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB291	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7806	UA
SAMN08398764	PRCN00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB293	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7808	ST-952
SAMN08398765	PRCM00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB294	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	6460	UA
SAMN08398766	PRCL00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB295	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	6518	UA
SAMN08398767	PRCK00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB296	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7808	ST-952
SAMN08398768	PRCJ00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB297	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7810	UA
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SAMN08398771	PRCG00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB301	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	8808	UA
SAMN08398772	PRCF00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB302	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	4875	UA
SAMN08398773	PRCE00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB304	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7813	UA
SAMN08398774	PRCD00000000	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	CB305	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	7814	UA
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Tree scale: 0.01

- Chicken
- Turkey
- Bovine
- Western jackdaw
- American crow
- Mallard duck
- Pheasant
- Barnacle goose
- Sandhill crane
- Other (Mammals)





