

Supplementary Table 1. Daily stability of cortisol over the study period

| | ICC* | Adjusted ICC** |
|---|------|----------------|
| Daily Stability over 30+ days | | |
| Awakening cortisol | 0.25 | 0.24 |
| Bedtime cortisol | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Weekly Stability over last 4 weeks | | |
| Awakening cortisol | 0.59 | 0.59 |
| Bedtime cortisol | 0.53 | 0.53 |

*Shown are the Intraclass Correlation Coefficients (ICC) for cortisol over the study period.

**Adjusted ICC has been adjusted for age and sex.

Supplementary Table 2: Correlation between methylation vs. cortisol in all samples

| | Bedtime Cortisol | Awakening Cortisol |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| CpG-1 | -0.3357 0.0039 | -0.1378 0.2384 |
| CpG-2 | -0.0430 0.7102 | 0.1040 0.3683 |
| CpG-3 | -0.0123 0.9183 | -0.3925 0.0010 |
| CpG-4 | 0.0770 0.5173 | -0.2003 0.0893 |
| CpG-5 | -0.2176 0.0663 | -0.0092 0.9389 |
| CpG-6 | -0.0187 0.8716 | -0.0803 0.4875 |
| CpG-7 | -0.0544 0.6384 | -0.1671 0.1464 |

Supplementary Table 3. Correlation between *FKBP5* expression and psychosocial measures by sex

| | FEMALES (N=44) | MALES (N=31) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| BAI | r=0.37 p=0.0133 | r=-0.05 p=0.8079 |
| BDI-II | r=0.32 p=0.0327 | r=0.03 p=0.8542 |
| PSS | r=0.21 p=0.1676 | r=-0.05 p=0.7737 |
| Emotional stress | r=0.14 p=0.3750 | r=-0.16 p=0.3782 |

Supplementary Table 4: Correlation between genotype vs. cortisol and emotional stress levels and *FKBP5* expression in FEMALES ONLY under a codominance model

| Genetic model: Codominant | | Additive effect | Dominant effect | Both=0 |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Trait and SNP | N | F Prob>F | F Prob>F | F Prob>F |
| Bedtime Cortisol | | | | |
| rs1360780 | 31 | 0.16 0.692 | 0.10 0.760 | 0.08 0.921 |
| rs9470080 | 31 | 0.08 0.779 | 0.32 0.574 | 0.16 0.849 |
| rs9296158 | 31 | 0.19 0.669 | 0.05 0.817 | 0.09 0.910 |
| rs4713902 | 31 | 1.43 0.242 | 0.73 0.399 | 0.72 0.495 |
| Waking Cortisol | | | | |
| rs1360780 | 31 | 3.26 0.082 | 0.89 0.353 | 1.66 0.209 |
| rs9470080 | 31 | 3.77 0.062 | 0.56 0.460 | 2.04 0.148 |
| rs9296158 | 31 | 3.41 0.076 | 0.79 0.382 | 1.76 0.191 |
| rs4713902 | 31 | 0.61 0.441 | 0.50 0.485 | 0.32 0.731 |
| Emotional Stress | | | | |
| rs1360780 | 31 | 1.94 0.174 | 0.00 0.957 | 1.67 0.206 |
| rs9470080 | 31 | 1.46 0.238 | 0.16 0.697 | 0.82 0.449 |
| rs9296158 | 31 | 1.99 0.170 | 0.00 0.979 | 1.65 0.210 |
| rs4713902 | 31 | 0.12 0.734 | 0.23 0.638 | 0.11 0.893 |
| FKBP5 Expression | | | | |
| rs1360780 | 30 | 0.84 0.367 | 2.87 0.102 | 1.45 0.253 |
| rs9470080 | 30 | 0.52 0.478 | 4.69 0.039* | 2.63 0.091 |
| rs9296158 | 30 | 0.72 0.403 | 3.38 0.077 | 1.75 0.193 |
| rs4713902 | 30 | 6.81 0.015* | 4.38 0.046* | 3.41 0.048* |

*P<0.05.

Supplementary Table 5: Genomic coordinates of the assayed CpGs from UCSC Genome Browser GRCh37/hg19 build.

| CpG Position | Genomic Coordinate on Chr.6 | Location |
|--------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| CpG-1 | 35,607,855 | Intron 2 |
| CpG-2 | 35,607,903 | Intron 2 |
| CpG-3 | 35,558,488 | Intron 7 |
| CpG-4 | 35,558,513 | Intron 7 |
| CpG-5 | 35,558,566 | Intron 7 |
| CpG-6 | 35,558,710 | Intron 7 |
| CpG-7 | 35,558,721 | Intron 7 |