

Table S1: The metabarcoding PCR assays used in this study

PCR assay	Primer set used	Primary target taxa	Gene	Primer sequence	Amplicon length (bp)	Reference	Assay Ta (°C)
Cnidaria	Cnidaria_F	Cnidarians	COI	5' CATGATHTTTCWTDTGMATGCC 3'	~145	This study	52
	Cnidaria_R			5' GTYCAWCCWGTWCWRCYCC 3'			
Copepod 1	Triconia_F	Copepods	COI	5' CAGGVTCTTAYTWGGRGATG 3'	~131	This study	49
	Triconia_R			5' AAAATCTTATATTATTARBCGRGG 3'			
Copepod 2	Lucicutia_F	Copepods	COI	5' CCHGAYATAGCTTYCCHCG 3'	~134	This study	52
	Lucicutia_R			5' GAAAAAATTGCAAATCTACDGATC 3'			
Copepod 3	Acartia_F	Copepods	COI	5' GGRGAYGATCARRTYATAAYGT 3'	~103	This study	50
	Acartia_R			5' TTYATWCWGWWGAAHGCYATRTC 3'			
Crustacea	Crust16S_F(short)	Crustaceans	16S rRNA	5' GGGACGATAAGACCTATA 3'	~170	Berry et al. [1]	51
	Crust16S_R(short)			5' ATTACGCTGTTATCCCTAAAG 3'			
Mollusca	Limacina_F	Molluscs	COI	5' TAATTGGNGGVTTGGRAAYTG 3'	~118	This study	52
	Limacina_R			5' GTTCAHCCTRACYCCTRCNCC 3'			
Fish	16s2R(degenerate)	Actinopterygii	16S rRNA	5' CGCTGTTATCCCTADRGTAAC 3'	~200	F- Deagle et al. [2] R- Berry et al. [1]	54
	Fish16sF/D			5' GACCCTATGGAGCTTAGAC 3'			
Universal	18s_1F	Universal	18S rRNA	5' GCCAGTAGTCATATGCTGTCT 3'	~400	Pochon et al. [3]	52
	18s_400R			5' GCCTGCTGCCTCCTT 3'			

Table 1: Primer sets used in this study: 'F' refers to the forward primer; 'R' refers to the reverse primer.