



Supplementary Materials for

Rhomboid distorts lipids to break the viscosity-imposed speed limit of membrane diffusion

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This PDF file includes:

Tables S1, S2, and S3

References 47 – 60.

Table S1. Mean diffusion coefficients of membrane proteins measured by single-particle tracking

Protein	Mean diffusion coefficient ($\mu\text{m}^2/\text{s}$)	Source
Kv1.3	0.0002	(22)
AChR	0.001	(47)
CFTR	0.005	(48)
BK channel	0.0067	(24)
MHC class I	0.0179	(49)
Kv2.1	0.02	(21)
EGFR	0.049	(50)
band 3	0.049	(51)
GABA	0.0524	(52)
β 2-AR	0.0531	(52)
HER2	0.055	(23)
β 1-AR	0.0648	(52)
TGF β -R1	0.065	(19)
GPC	0.076	(51)
AQP1	0.09	(53)
integrin α PS2C β PS	0.1	(54)
CD4	0.11	(55)
α 3-GlyR	0.13	(56)
KCa3.1	0.139	(57)
TNF-R1	0.14	(58)
CaV1.2	0.15	(59)
Smo	0.26	(60)
TrkA	0.47	(20)
rhodopsin*	0.5	(25, 26)
Vrho	0.69	this study, 64 Hz frame rate
iRhom2	0.75	this study, 64 Hz frame rate
iRhom1	0.81	this study, 64 Hz frame rate
RHBDL2	0.81	this study, 64 Hz frame rate
DmRho4	0.86	this study, 25 Hz frame rate
TvR1	0.97	this study, 64 Hz frame rate
EhR1	0.97	this study, 64 Hz frame rate

*these classical studies did not use single-particle tracking, but are included because of their foundational nature

Table S2: Spin probe accessibility parameters

Labelling site	$\Delta N\text{-GlpG}$	$\Delta N\text{-GlpG}$	GlpG	GlpG
	$\Pi(O_2)^*$	$\Pi(NiEDDA)^\dagger$	$\Pi(O_2)^*$	$\Pi(NiEDDA)^\dagger$
I102R1	2.10 ± 0.06	0.37 ± 0.07	3.31 ± 0.18	0.39 ± 0.15
I109R1	0.45 ± 0.02	0.44 ± 0.03	0.58 ± 0.01	0.41 ± 0.05
F135R1	1.00 ± 0.10	0.43 ± 0.20	0.94 ± 0.01	0.27 ± 0.10
L152R1	1.03 ± 0.08	0.75 ± 0.03	1.19 ± 0.07	0.73 ± 0.22
L156R1	1.74 ± 0.16	0.57 ± 0.02	1.62 ± 0.24	0.66 ± 0.09
Y187R1	2.00 ± 0.10	1.56 ± 0.33	2.00 ± 0.07	1.02 ± 0.08
W212R1	1.03 ± 0.29	0.08 ± 0.02	1.12 ± 0.40	0.15 ± 0.01
I235R1	6.64 ± 0.23	1.37 ± 0.24	5.89 ± 0.11	1.19 ± 0.19
V238R1	1.40 ± 0.12	0.48 ± 0.01	1.24 ± 0.02	0.49 ± 0.06
A263R1	1.63 ± 0.02	0.17 ± 0.04	1.62 ± 0.13	0.22 ± 0.05
F266R1	3.80 ± 0.27	1.01 ± 0.10	3.65 ± 0.49	1.45 ± 0.07

*Accessibility parameter for air (20% O₂)

†Accessibility parameter for ~30-100 mM NiEDDA.

Table S3: Accessibility and depth parameters

Labelling site	$\Delta N\text{-GlpG}$	$\Delta N\text{-GlpG}$	GlpG	GlpG
	Φ	Depth (Å)	Φ	Depth (Å)
I102R1	1.77	13.4	2.22	15.6
I109R1	0.03	5.1	0.38	6.5
F135R1	0.96	9.5	1.34	11.3
L152R1	0.31	6.4	0.53	7.4
L156R1	1.12	10.3	0.89	9.2
Y187R1	0.27	6.2	0.68	8.2
W212R1	2.50	16.9	1.93	14.4
I235R1	1.59	12.5	1.62	12.7
V238R1	1.06	10.0	0.94	9.4
A263R1	2.29	15.9	1.97	14.4
F266R1	1.33	11.3	0.92	9.3

$$\text{depth } (\text{\AA}) = 4.81\Phi + 4.9$$