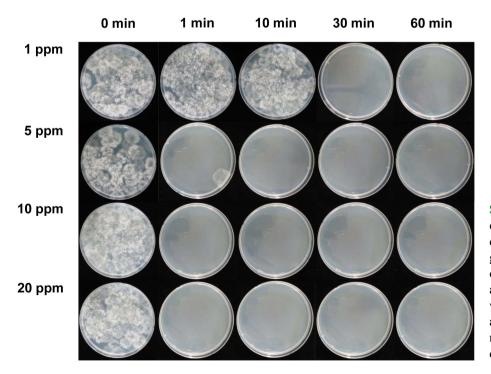


Supplementary Fig. 1. The chlorine dioxide gas generator and fumigation system. (A) Outside and (B) inside of the electrochemical  $ClO_2$  gas generator and (C)  $ClO_2$  gas fumigation system including the enclosed chamber and gas concentration detector used in this study.



**Supplementary Fig. 2.** Populations of *Diaporthe batatas* SP-d1 on potato dextrose agar (PDA) treated with gaseous  $ClO_2$ . Isolate SP-d1 (200  $\mu$ l of  $5 \times 10^3$  spores/ml) was spread on acidified PAD and then treated with various  $ClO_2$  concentrations (1, 5, 10, and 20 ppm) for 0, 1, 10, 30, and 60 min. The photographs were taken 3 days after gas treatments.