

Supplementary Table S1 Association between female active smoking history at baseline and fecundability, stratified by menstrual cycles of attempt at study entry.

	Attempt time at study entry					
	0–2 cycles			3–6 cycles		
	No. of cycles	No. of pregnancies	Adjusted FR (95% CI)	No. of cycles	No. of pregnancies	Adjusted FR (95% CI)
Never smokers	11 217	1797	Reference	5214	634	Reference
Former smokers	2365	312	0.88 (0.79, 0.99)	1210	135	1.04 (0.87, 1.25)
Current occasional smokers	535	66	0.88 (0.70, 1.11)	386	34	0.80 (0.56, 1.15)
Current regular smokers	746	82	0.87 (0.69, 1.08)	657	71	0.94 (0.73, 1.23)
Former smokers						
Time since regular smoking (years)						
<1	184	23	0.92 (0.63, 1.34)	90	13	1.32 (0.76, 2.28)
1	240	30	0.78 (0.55, 1.11)	132	21	1.34 (0.88, 2.02)
2–4	766	96	0.88 (0.73, 1.07)	328	39	0.99 (0.72, 1.37)
≥5	1175	163	0.89 (0.77, 1.04)	660	62	0.96 (0.74, 1.24)
Intensity (cigarettes/day)						
<5	846	119	0.92 (0.77, 1.09)	429	49	1.02 (0.77, 1.36)
5–9	640	88	0.91 (0.74, 1.11)	323	35	0.99 (0.72, 1.37)
≥10	879	105	0.82 (0.68, 0.99)	458	51	1.10 (0.84, 1.45)
Duration (years) ^b						
<10	1158	167	0.91 (0.78, 1.05)	568	69	1.07 (0.83, 1.38)
≥10	417	52	0.81 (0.62, 1.06)	160	26	1.31 (0.83, 2.04)
Current regular smokers						
Intensity (cigarettes/day)						
<5	137	19	1.12 (0.73, 1.71)	124	16	1.00 (0.57, 1.75)
5–9	267	31	0.84 (0.58, 1.21)	221	22	0.79 (0.51, 1.23)
≥10	342	32	0.78 (0.55, 1.10)	312	33	1.04 (0.73, 1.48)
Duration (years) ^b						
<10	99	14	1.06 (0.64, 1.75)	131	16	0.91 (0.55, 1.52)
≥10	376	36	0.78 (0.56, 1.09)	298	33	0.89 (0.61, 1.30)

^aAdjusted for age, race/ethnicity, education, annual household income, BMI, sugar-sweetened beverage intake, Healthy Eating Index score, multivitamin or folic acid supplement use, sleep duration, PSS-10 score, MDI score, parity, intercourse frequency and doing something to improve chances of conception.

^bRestricted to women age 25–34 years.

FR = fecundability ratio.