

Supplementary Materials for

A Reptilian Endogenous Foamy Virus Sheds Light on the Early Evolution of Retroviruses

Xiaoman Wei, Yicong Chen, Guangqian Duan, Edward C. Holmes and Jie Cui

The file includes:

- **Fig. S1.** Detailed descriptions of consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu genome.
- **Fig. S2.** Conserved domain alignment of the consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu proteins and foamy virus proteins in CDD (Conserved Domain Database).
- **Fig. S3.** Conserved domain alignment of the original ERVs-Spuma-Spu proteins and foamy virus proteins in CDD (Conserved Domain Database).
- **Fig. S4.** Phylogenetic tree of foamy viruses and foamy-like viruses.
- **Table S1.** The information of 28 reptile genomes used for data mining.
- **Table S2.** The information of 130 bird genomes used for data mining.
- **Table S3.** The information of representative retroviruses used for phylogenetic analysis.
- **Table S4.** The important ERVs-Spuma-Spu sequences used for constructing consensus genome.
- **Table S5.** Dating of ERVs-Spuma-Spu insertion based on LTR-LTR divergence.
- **Table S6.** The matching contigs identified in *Sphenodon punctatus* genome.
- **References.**

ERV-Spuma-Spu consensus genome (ERV-Spuma.0-Spu)

| 5' LTR start

1 ACTCAGGCAGGCAGGAAAGCCTGTTGGAGTTACTCATTATAATCCTATCTTACGATAGGAACCTGCTAGTATGTAT

91 CAACAGACGTCTTACTATGTATTTGAGAAAAAACCCTCCCTGTCAGCAGTCGTACCTGACGTCACTTTAGCTAACCTCCAAGCATCT

181 TTCATTCTATAAGAAGAGAGAGAAAGATGGTTTCAGAAAGCTCCTTCCTGAAGCTTTCTCATCTCCATCTGGCAGAACATCGGG

271 TAAAGGACTGGTAATATGTTATATCCAATATGATGCACTGAGTCACCAGAACATAGCAATAACTTAGAGCATATGTTATATCTTATAGATG

361 TTAAGATATTGAAATTGTAACAGAGCTGTTCTTGACAAGACATGTCTTCAAGTCATGTACTTTAACTGGCACTGTTCTTGT

451 ACTATGTCTTATTGAACTTAACATTGCTTCAATTGTTATAATTCTAAAGTCTCATAGCCTCATTTATATAATGAATTGGTCT

541 TTTCTATAATTGCTGAGCTGGCTGGCTGATTAGCAAAGTGTAAACTCGAACATTCCACATATTGGAAAAGAGCGCCCTATATCCAGACCAG

5' LTR end |

PBS

631 ATCATGTCAGGCCTGGACCACTAACGCGAAATTCCCTTTGGAGAAACTGAGGCACAACGTGACAATTGGCACCCATTCGTGGGCTCGAG

721 ACATAAGAATATATAATTAGTACACTGGGTGTTCACAGACCGTTAACTACTTTGTCCTCTGATATATTCAAGTTGTTAAGCTTA

| Gag start

M A I Q L N Q V P Y A L W V A N L Q N

811 ACTAAAAGAAAAGGATTGTCATTATCATGGCTATTCAATTAAACCAAGTGCCTATGCACTATGGGTGCTAATCTGCAAAT

V T V R D G D D Y C L E I R N G E W G I G H R F L I V S F E

901 GTAACAGTCAGAGATGGAGATGATTATTGTTAGAAATAAGAAATGGAGAATGGGAATTGGACACAGATTCTAATTGTTCTTGAA

A N D A G V I V S M R L R D V V F N P L T M P V L P I N R Q

991 GCAAATGATGCAGGTGTAATAGTTCTATGAGACTAACGAGATGTAGTTTAATCCATTGACAATGCCGTGTTACCTATCAATAGGCAA

D L N L M A G I V V E I P K N I R R H G P I S I S N A D Y I

1081 GATTGAACCTAACGGGATAGTAGTTGAAATTCCAAAATAAGGAGGCATGGCCTATTCTATAAGTAATGCTGATTATATT

S G R Y S S Y H R G I A W L Q C S P V G T G V H S I K K R I

1171 TCTGGAAGATACTCCAGCTACCACCGAGGAATTGCGTGGCTTCAATGCAAGCCCAGTGGAACAGGAGTACACTCTATTAAAGAAGAGAATA

F K S E E F A K S N V G R Q P I V P G V H P A E I S V L N M

1261 TTTAAATCTGAGGAATTGCAAAAGTAATGTTGAAAGACAACCTATTGTGCCAGGAGTACACCCAGCTGAAATTCTGTCTAAATATG

A N I R A V T G P T P K D F K E I P M W F E S H L S A L E A

1351 GCAAATATAAGGGCTGTAACGGGCCACTCCAAAGGATTAAAGAAATTCTATGTTGAAATCCATTCTGTTAGAGCAAGAATGTAAT

V T S T A S P L Q K M R L C N S L V P A S A S L I E Q E C N

1441 GTCACTTCCACAGCATCACCATTGCAAGAGATGAGGTTATGCAATTCTCTAGTCCAGCATCTGCTTCTTGATAGAGCAAGAATGTAAT

N W E S V L A N L Y V K T H G Q V G I A D L N E I L R K I T
 1531 AATTGGGAAAGTGTATTGGCTAATTATGTAAAAACTCATGGCCAAGTGGGCATAGCTGACTTAAATGAAATTCTAAGAAAGATAACT

Q E Q G I V R A Y G V G M K F L S N H D L I W G I L K A L C
 1621 CAAGAGCAAGGCATTGTAAGGGCTATGGGTTGGAATGAAATTCTCTCTAATCATGATTGATATGGGAATCCTAAAGCCCTGT

K G D V L K A A I Q S K L D L L I T E Q E K I R S F P K I V
 1711 AAAGGTGATGTATTGAAAGCTGCCATTCAAATTAGATTGCTGATTACTGAGCAGGAAAAATAAGGTCCCTCCAAAATTGTC

Q D I Y K T L G R D Y L G N N P N R K N L E Q E G S K S K K
 1801 CAGGATATTATAAGACTCTGGGAGAGATTATTGGAAATAATCCAAACAGAAAGAACATCTGAAACAGGAAGGTTCTAAATCTAAGAAA

S P S N I N S R K K I L P Q N S Q P N Y R G K G G K I Q G S
 1891 TCTCCCTCAAATATTAAATTCTAGAAAAAAATTCTCCCCAGAATTCTCAGCAAATTATAGAGGCAAAGGAGGGAAAGATCCAAGGCTCA

N R K Q F Q A Q K D Q D S E N P E G A A T Y D L R K G S Q F
 1981 ATAGAAAGCAGTTCCAAGCTCAGAAAGACCAGGATTCTGAAAATCCAGAAGGTGCAGCTACATATGACTTAAGAAAAGGATCACAGTT
Gag end |

P H R D F D K S K Q D F N S R G G F R G N K *
 2071 CCCATAGAGACTTGATAATCAAAGCAAGATTAAATTCCAGAGGTGGATTCAAGGAAATAATGAGGTTTAATAAAAGAGGAAAT

| **Pol start**
 M A E N R Q

2161 TATCAGACCTCTAAAGACTATGATCAACTGACATCCTCACAAAAGCTTCAGAAACTCCCTCTGTGACACAGGATGGCAGAGAACAGACA

A Q V S L E F P M I S V E I A D K A F T A D R H R G K S I L
 2251 AGCTCAGGTCAAGCTTGAATTCCAATGATCTCTGTAGAAATAGCAGATAAGGTTTCACAGCTGATAGACACAGGGCAAATCAATCTT

Y S I K M F A T C I Y N S K V N V Y V E S Y F L E E K V V P
 2341 GTATTCAATCAAATGTTGCCACATGTATATACAACCTAAAGGTCAATGTATACTGTTGAGTCTTATTAGAGAAGAGAAAGTAGTAC

Aspartic protease

L V K L P V Q I A G Q C L E I E F A I C D F T K H D V V I A
 2431 TCTTGTAACATTACCTGTCAGATAGCAGGACAATGTTGGAAATTGAATTGCAATATGTGATTTACAAACATGATGTTGTCATAGC

H E R V K D L F P I G S I N I I G T Q D N R G E Q I K E Q I
 2521 TCATGAAAGGGTTAAGGATTGTTCCAATAGGTCAATAAACATAATTGAACTCAAGATAATAGGGTGAGCAATCAAAGAGCAAAT

A S A D C A K N E K T K L R D I L Y S L K P Y F Q Q F D N Q
 2611 TGCATCAGCTGACTGTGAAAAATGAAAAACAAAATTGAGAGATATTATACTCTGTAAACCATATTTCAGCAATTGATAATCA

Q K Q Y P I N K A A I

I G H R K I K P H D L S V K T Q P K P Q K Q Y P I N K A A I
 2701 ATTGGCCACAGGAAATAAGCCTCATGATTATCTGTCAAACACAGCCAAACCGCAAAGCAATATCCTATTAAACAAAGCTGCAAT

N D I Q K V I N D L I A Q G A L I R Q Y S S M N T P V Y P V

2791 TAATGATATTCAAAAAGTAATTAATGATTAATTGCACAAGGAGCATTGATTAGACAATATAGCTCCATGAATACTCCAGTATCCAGT

P K P N G K W H M V L D Y R A L N R V S P S F N V Q N L H V

2881 GCCTAACCTAATGGAAATGGCATATGGTATTAGACTACCGGCCCTAACACAGGGTTCACCCCTTTAATGTGCAAAACCTACACGT

W H A R K F G K A Q I Q N Y T G F I Q W I L G S S Y R E Q D

2971 CTGGCATGCTAGGAAATTGAAAGGCACAAATACAAAACACTGGATTATCC~~A~~ATGGATTTCAGGGCTCATCCTATAGAGAACAGA

Reverse transcriptase domain

R Y L T A F S W Q G T Q Y C W T R L P Q G Y L N S P A L F S

3061 CAGATATTGACTGCGTTAGTGGCAGGGAACACAGTACTGTTGGACACGCCCTCCACAAGGCTATTAAATAGTCCAGCGTTTTTC

A D V I Q L L K N I P G V H S Y M D D I Y F T N E D L D Q H

3151 AGCTGACGTAATTCAAGCTTTGAAAATATTCCAGGTGTACATTCAATATGGATGACATCTACTTACAAATGAAGATTAGATCAACA

L A T L K Q I V T V L G E A G Y I I N L K K S Q I C R S K V

3241 TTTAGCTACATTAAAGCAAATTGTCAGTGTAGTTGGAGAACAGGATATATTATCAATCTGAAAAACTCACAGATTGAGATTAGAAGCAAAGT

K F L G F L L T D S G R G L T Q E F K E K L L T L Q P P K T

3331 AAAGTTCCCTGGTTCTTATTAAACAGACTCTGGCAGAGGATTAACTCAGGAATTCAAAGAAAAACTGTTGACATTGCAACCTCCTAAAC

L K E L Q S V L G F L N V A R I L V P D Y A Q R T K P L Y N

3421 TTTAAAAGAATTGCAGTCAGTTAGGTTTTAAATGTTGCAAGAATATTGGTTCTGACTATGCTCAGAGAACCAAACCCCTTATAA

L I P L A S K G N F W T L E A Q Q T L D N L I T L I N Q A V

3511 TCTAATTCCATTAGCAAGCAAAGGAATTGGACCTTGGAGCTCAGCAAACATTGGATAATTGATAACCTTAATTACCAAGCTGT

E L N T R N S T V S L E I L V G A T Q K G G F A S Y F N Y G

3601 TGAATTAAACACAAGAACAGCACAGTTCCCTAGAAATTCTAGTTGGAGGCCACACAAAAAGGAGGATTGCTTCATATTCAATTATGG

E S K P L Q Y I S Y V F S N A E Q K F L P I E R I L C M C N

3691 AGAATCTAACCTCTGCAGTACATATCATATGTCTCTCAAATGCAGAACAAAAGTTTGCTATTGAAAGAATCTTATGTATGTGAA

L A I L K G K D L A Q G Q K M I V K T P I A S L R Q V K K G

3781 TCTTGCAATTAAAAGTAAAGATCTTGCACAGGGCAAAAGATGATAGTAAAACCTCTATTGCCTCTTAAGGCAGGTTAAAAGG

S I P N A K A L H S R W V Q W M S H F E N P Q I E F E Y V E

3871 ATCAATACCAATGCAAAGCTCTCATAGCAGATGGTACAATGGATGTCACATTGAAAGAACATCCCCAGATAAACCTCTCCATGAATA

P S N D L E N L P A F T I E P V S S K N H T P D K P L H E Y

3961 ACCAAGCAATGATTTAGAAAATTGCCAGCTTTACTATTGAACCTGTATCTTCTAAACATACCCAGATAAACCTCTCCATGAATA

Q K V I Y T D G S A M S C K Q G K H M W K A G C A V V I G T

4051 TCAAAAAGTTATCTACTGATGGTTCAGCCATGTCATGTAAGCAAGCAAACACATGTGGAAAGCAGGTTGTGCTGTTGTAATTGGAC

RNaseH domain
 F N D K G E Y H M S D S I Q M P L G N N T A Q Y A E L M A V
 4141 ATTTAATGATAAAGGGAAATATCATATGTCTGACAGTATTCAAATGCCTTAGGAAACAATACTGCGCAATACGCTGAGTTGATGGCAGT

Integrase core domain
 H K A I E I S P P D E T V L I C T D S F Y I A R G I N E E L
 4231 ACATAAAGCAATAGAGATCTCCTCCTGATGAAACTGTTCTATTGTACTGATTCCCTCTATATAGCTAGAGGAATAATGAAGAATT

 P I W R S N G F L D N K R K P L K H A H R W Q K L A T L L D
 4321 GCCAATCTGGCGGTCTAATGGTTTCAGATAATAAAAGAAAACCTTGAAACATGCCATAGATGGCAAAAATTAGCAACACTTTGGA

 D K P L I T V M H V P G H S K Y G S H V N G N T L V D L L A
 4411 TGACAAGCCATTGATTACTGTAATGCACGTGCCAGGCCATTCAAATATGGATCTCATGTTAACGGAACACCCTGTAGACTTACTGGC

 K E A M K A S S V C V L T R S Q V K K C L D G E L T Q C I S
 4501 AAAGGAAGCAATGAAAGCTTCCTCAGTCTGTACTTACCCGGTCACAAGTTAAAAAATGCTTGGATGGGAATTGACTCAATGCATCAG

 P D S I N P K G Y P S A Y D Y A L K D G K C V V T F T N G E
 4591 CCCAGATTCCATTAACCTAAGGGTTACCCCTCTGCCTATGATTATGCCCTAAAGATGGAAAGTGTGTTAACATTCACTAATGGGG

 K R V I P P V D T R P N L I Q E A H N S L G H V H Q G V N A
 4681 GAAACGTGTAATACCCCCGTTGACACAAGACCTAACTTAATACAAGAGGCTCACAAATAGCTTGGCATGTTCACCAAGGTGTTAATGC

 T V E S L Q R S Y W W P G L R K Q V R H L A Q C E P C L R
 4771 CACAGTTGAATCTTACAGCGTTCTTACTGGTGGCCTGGACTGCCAAACAAGTCCAACGGCATTTGGCCAGTGTGAACCTTGTCTAAG

 T N P G P V T R P P Y L K N P K P L S P F D K V Y M D Y I G
 4861 AACAAACCCTGGTCCAGTTACAGACCCATTACTTTAAAGATCCTAAGCCTCTGTCTCCTTGTATAAGGTGTATGGATTATATTGG

 P L P P S H G H N H C L V I V D A C T G F V W I Y P T R D Q
 4951 TCCTTGCCACCTCCCAGGGATAATCACTGTTGGTATTGTTGATGCTGTACTGGTTGTATGGATTACCCACACGAGATCA

Integrase core domain
 S A S T T V R T L T S F I S L G L P C I L H S D K G G A F T
 5041 ATCTGCCTCTACCACTGTTAGAACTCTCACCTCCTCATTCGCTGGCTCCATGTATCCTACACTTGACAAAGGGAGGTGCCTTCAC

 S H Q M Q S F A K S F G I V L E Y S T P Y H P Q S A G V V E
 5131 CTCTCACCAATGCAAAGTTTGCAAAGAGTTGGATAGTGTGGAATATAGCACACCTTACCCCCAAAGTGCTGGGTTGTGGA

 R K N G E I K R A L M K L L V G R S R Q W Y S L L P L V Q L
 5221 AAGGAAAAATGGAGAGATAAAACGAGCTTAATGAAGCTATTGGTGGGAGGTCCGGAGTGGTATTCTTGCTTCCTCTGGTACAGCT

 G L N N L P R S D C H L T P Y K L L F A K D M T T P L E Q L
 5311 TGGACTTAATAACCTTCCTAGGAGTGAETGACTGTCACCTAACCTTATAAATTGCTATTGCAAAGGACATGACCACTCCTTAAAGCA

 A L S S P I S Q Q E Q L A L I D E L R E E K N P V P I L K V
 5401 GGCTTTATCTCCTATCTCAACAGGAGCAGTTGGCACTGATAGATGAATTGAGAGAAGAAAAACCTGTACCTATTCTCAAAGT

L S P R A V E I Q T S P G N S K I V S I D N L K R T P I H Y
5491 TTTGAGTCCCCGAGCAGTAGAAATTAGACATACCAGGAATTGAACTAAAGCGCACTCCACTA
Pol end |
G Q G N D G L L S N S T S T P T S P T N S T *
| Env start
M V R V M M D Y C Q I P L Q P Q P L P P T A P D Y Y N F Y Y
5581 TGGTCAGGTAATGATGGATTATTGCAAATTCACTTCAACCCAACCTCTCCCACCAACAGCACCTGACTATTATAACTTTACTATT
Y F F S P S F N M G S Y C F I T R Y S N S L E P L R G T Q W
5671 ATTTTTCAAGTCCTCGTTAACATGGGCTCATACTGTTCACTTCAACGGCACACTGAGTATTGAAACCTCTCCGAGGCACACAATGGT
Y V V Y R R M H N A R P K R A L H I E V V P V L V E T A G I
5761 ATGTTGTATCGAAGGATGCATAATGCCAGACCTAAACGTGCTCTCATATAGAGGTTGTTCCAGTACTCGTGGAGACTGCAGGTATTG
P F G I I H N P F P K P I V S Q R S E L L V P F T L N I D T
5851 CATTGGGATAATTCTATAATCCCTTCCTAACGCTATTGTTCTAACGAAGTGAACAGCTTGGTTCTTAAACATAGACACAA
R A L A Y C S G L F S K D A N T H L A K T I E E D L Q D L D
5941 GAGCACTTGCTTATTGTTCTGGCTTCAAAAGATGCTAACACACATCTGCAAAGACTATAGAAGAAAGACTTGCAAGATTGGACAA
S R N A H F L V P G T D P W H Q T S Y A D K M C F A S Y G H
6031 GTAGAAATGCACATTCTTGTCCAGGTACAGATCCTGGCATCAAACAGCTATGCTGATAAAATGTGCTTGCTTCTATGGACATT
C Y F V S Y G K P R K W P R P H V Y A D H C D R P Q F W T D
6121 GTTATTGTTCTATGGAAACCGAGGAATGGCAAGACCTCATGTGTATGCAGATCACTGTGACAGACCTCAATTGGACTGACA
I K T A T Q G L P Q W Y L A I D D F S D H L R Y A K Q Q R S
6211 TTAAAATGCAACACAAGGCCTGCCTCAGTGGTACCTAGCTATTGATGATTGTTCTGATCACTGCGCTATGCTAAGCAGCAACGTTCTG
G G E D R E Y R V P G G Q L P Y T G A I F C T S F L Y N T S
6301 GAGGTGAAGACCGTGAATACAGAGTCCAGGGGCCATTGCCCTATACTGGAGCAATTGGTACATCTTATATAACCTCTT
W W D E S N L S V D G S L E L K S I L T S C L A N S T T G K
6391 GGTGGGATGAATCAAATTATCTGTGGATGGCTTTAGAATTAAAGTCCATTGACTCTGTCTGCAAATTCTACTACTGGAAAC
L K P K C L A S Q W H D N G A N E M F I G V T G T S F C D I
6481 TCAAACCTAAGTGTAGCTCAATGGCATGATAATGGCTAATGAGATGTTATTGGTACTGGACTTCATTGTGATATCC
P R Y P I F L N R S E S I V S C K S T F V N P R Q Q P L E C
6571 CTAGGTATCCTATTCTCAATAGATCTGAGAGTATTGTATCTGTAAAAGTACTTTGTTAATCCTCGACAACAGCCTCTGAATGTG
G N N K T L A A K G L H S W N C G P C S V N I T A N L M G N
6661 GCAATAATAAAACACTTGCTAAGGGTTACATTGAAATTGTGGCCATGTAGTGTAAATTACTGCAAATCTCATGGTAATT

Y T A K E R A S L G N K R W F N L I Q G P L F V N A T P F F
6751 ATACAGCCAAGAGAGGGCGAGTTGGAAATAAGCGTGGTTAACGTGATACAAGGCCATTATTGTCAACGCTACTCCATTTCAG

A D N Y A I Y S L Y Q K C K T L S E K Y S L F S V L Q A L E
6841 CTGATAATTATGCCATTATCGCTGTATCAGAAATGTAACCTTATCTGAAAAATATTCTTATTTCAGTGCTCAAGCATTAGAAG

E F I M V P Q E N E D Y P C T H S C I N A S L L Q M N P K R
6931 AATTTATCATGGTACCTCAGGAAATGAAGATTACCTGTACACATTCTGTATTAATGCTCTTATTACAGATGAACCCAAAAGAG

A I W G T N K T L N D I H I L A T P D A T S E S F P S S T Y
7021 CAATATGGGCACAAATAAACTCTTAATGATATTCAATTAGCAACACCTGATGCTACTTCAGAGAGTTCCCTCTCCACTTATA

K S R K I L Q V E S L N N A Q I F R K T N F L L A K S M E K
7111 AATCTAGGAAGATTTACAAGTAGAATCTTGAATAATGCACAAATATTAGAAAACATAATTCTTGCTCGCAAATCTATGGAAAAGA

I S R L Q D A N N I N L R N G V Y L V K D A L T Q V A L I V
7201 TTTCTAGATTGCAGGATGCCAATAATATAAATTAGAAATGGAGTTATTGGTCAAGGATGCTTAACACTAAGTGGCCTTGATAGTCA

K H D L A V L S D E L I M E I I V T Q L Q K I I F S L S N G
7291 AACATGATTGGCAGTTTATCTGATGAATTGATTATGGAAATTATTGTCACTCAGTTGCAAAATTATTCTTAAAGCAATGGC

H V P W T I G Y F Q I L R D H S D L H G E Y P P V L T V T Q
7381 ACGTTCCCTGGACTATTGGTATTTCAGATATTACGAGATCACAGTGACCTCACGGTAACCCACCTGTGCTCACTGTGACACAGC

H V L R M K L L P D S V L T N P L N M M V Y S Y Y L M E Y S
7471 ACGTGCTT**C**GAATGAAACTATTACAGATTCAAGTTCTACTAACCTCTAAACATGATGGTATATTCTACTACTTGATGGAATTTCAT

F F Y S F E N F Y Y G L T N W N I L N M G F L V A T G T N I
7561 TTTTTTATTCAATTGAAAATTCTACTATGGTTAACTAATTGGAATTGGTTTTAGTAGCTACTGGAACAAATTG

A H A H M K L H M N M S P Q M F L E T Q H T Y I L T N V K I
7651 CTCATGCTCATATGAAATTACATATGAATATGTCTCCACAGATGTTTGAAACACAACATACTGACCAATGTCAAGATT

L D I C F A N K L H I S P C G L V P P S T T S C P I R I Q S
7741 TGGATATTGTTTGCAAACAAATTACACATTCCCCTGTGGACTGGTACCACTAGTACCACTTCTGCTCTATTAGGATTCAATCAA

S N I S F V F I D S L T N G S Y L I L A G K S E C N I P A L
7831 GTAATATTCAATTGTTTATTGATTCCCTACAAATGGATCATATTAACTCCTGCTGGAAATCTGAATGCAATTCCAGCTTG

Q P S I V T V N T T I T C Y G R Q L F P P P N L G S M H S Q
7921 AACCATCTATAGTAACAGTGAATACCACAATCACTTGTTATGGCAGACAACCTTCCCACCTCTAAATTGGGATCAATGCATTCTCAGG

V T F F V P H F S L Q F P L L T G I I A K L Q R S E I T L F

8011 TTACATTTTGTACCTCACTTTCTTGCAATTCCACTATTAACGGCATCATAGCTAAATTGCAAAGGTCAAGAAATTACTCTTTA

N T H D A T E D I L Q E V K Q L L Q R I D I H E G D F P L W

8101 ATACACATGATGCAACTGAAGATATCTGCAGGAAGTAAAGCAACTACTTCAAAGGATTGATATACATGAAGGAGATTTCCTCTGTGGC

L N R L A S A V S A A W P S L A N M A N S I A H A D T S I G

8191 TCAATAGATTGGCTTCAGCTGTTCTGCAGCCTGGCCTCTTAGCTAACATGGCTAACATTGCTCACGCTGATACTTCTATAGGTA

T S I L G T G L Q I L T Y L K P I F I A I V L I V L L I I V

8281 CCTCAATTAGGAACGGGTTACAAACTACCTACCTCAAACCAATCTTATTGCTATAGTGTGATTGTACTATTAATCATCGTTA

I K I F R F F S G L H L K K I S A P N E D W M S L P S P L V

8371 TTAAGAGTTAGGTTCTCTCTGGACTGCATCTGAAAAAAATCAGCCCCAACGAAGATTGGATGTCTTCCCTACCAACTGTGA

Env end |

K K V P V L C T F L M S S *

8461 AGAAGGTACCAAGTGCTTGTACCTCCTGATGTCTCCTGAAGACATGACTGATTGGACATTGTTGAATTTCCTTGTATTGTATA

| **ORF1 start**

M Y P V Y R H I C L T I C A S I Y

8551 CTACATTCTGAAACACATTCTGCCAAAGAGAGGGTGTATGTATCCTGTATAGGATATATGTTGACCATCTGTGCTTCAATATA

W K S A S L Y D G F L K E L S Y S D L S T E L L T R Y W K I

8641 TTGGAAATCAGCCTCTCTGTATGATGGCTTCTTAAAGAGCTGCTCACAGTGACCTTACTGAACCTTGACCAGATACTGGAAAAT

R L Y T G I D N V I K S V S Y E I N S F C R L V S R Y M T L

8731 CAGACTGTATACCGGAATAGACAATGTAATCAAGTCTGTCTTACGAAATTACAGTTCTGT**C**AGACTGTCTCAAGATACTGACTCT

R Q G R K R P C L F G V Y S L L I L S Y T I G T C L V C I N

8821 CAGGCAGGGCAGGAAAAGGCCCTGTTATTGGAGTTACTCATTGTTAACCTATCTTACGATAGGAACCTGTTAGTATGTATCAA

3'LTR start

| ORF1 end |

R L L T M Y F E K S P S L S A V V T *

8911 CAGGCTTCTACTATGTATTTGAGAAAAGCCCTCCCTACAGCAGTTGACCTGACGTCAAGCTTCTATCTGGCAGAATCGGGTAA

9001 ATTCTATAAGAAGAGAGAGAAAGATGGATTTCAGAAAGCTTCTTCTGAAGCTTCTATCTGGCAGAATCGGGTAA

9091 AGGACTGGTAATATGTTATCCAATATGATGCACTGAGTCACCATAAGCAATAACTTAGAGCATATGTTATATCTTATAGATGTTA

9181 AGATATTGAAATTGTAACAGCTGTTCTTGAAACAAGACATGTCCTTAAGTCATGACTTTACTGGCACTGTTCTTTGTACTAT

9271 GCCTTATTGAACTTAACATTGCTTCATATTAAATTCTTAAAGTCTCATAGCCTCATTTATTAAATGAATTGGCTTTCT

9361 ATATTTGCTGAGCTGGCTGGCTGATTAGCAAAGTGTAAACTCGAATTCCACATATTGAAAAGAGGCCCTATATCCAGACCAGATCAT

3'LTR end |

9451 GTCAGGCCTGGACCACTAACGCAAATTCTTTGGGAAACTGAGGCACAACGCGACAGGCC

Fig. S1. Detailed descriptions of consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu genome. Protein Open reading frame (ORF) of gag, pol, env and ORF1 locations were determined by sequence similarity to representative foamy viruses using BLASTP and based on the distribution of stop and start codons, determined by ORFfinder (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/orffinder/>). The conserved domains were identified by searching the conserved domain database (www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Structure/cdd) and highlighted in darker colors. The ERV-Spuma-Spu PBS is nearly identical to the PBS of human foamy virus (HFV) (ERV-Spuma-Spu is 5'-TGGC**A**CCC**T**TCGTGGGG-3' and HFV is 5'-TGGCGCCAACGTGGGG-3'). The inferred pre-substitution nucleotides are indicated in red.

(a)

Spuma virus Gag domain (pfam03276)

E-value:9.16e-24

Consensus_seq 435 PIVPGvhPAEISVLNMANIRAVTGPTPKDFKEIPMWFESHLSALEAVTSTASPLQKMRCLCNSLVPASA--SLIEQECKNNW 512
Cdd:pfam03276 291 PPVPPP-PPVGAVIPIQHRSVTGEPPRNPREIPIWLGRNAPAIDGVFPTTPDLRCRIINALLGGNLg1SLTPGDCITW 368

513 ESVLANLYVKTHGQVGIA DLNEILRKITQEQQGIVRAYGVGMKFL-SNHDLIWGILKALCKGDVLKAAIQSKLDLLITEQE 591
369 DSAVATLFIRTYQQYPLHQLGNVLKG IADQEGVATAYTLGMMLSgQNYQLVSGI IRGYLPQAVVTAMQQRLDQEIDDQT 448

592 KIRSFPKIQVDIYKTLGRDYLGNNPNRKNLEQEGSKSKKSPSNINSRKKILPQNSQpnyRGKGGKIQGSNRKQFQAQKDQ 671
449 RAETFIQHLNAVYEILGLNARGQSIRASVTQPQPRPSRGRGQSAPEPSQGPVNNG--RGRQCPAPGQNDRGSNIQNQG 525

672 DSENPEGAatYDLRKGSQFPHR 693
526 QENSSQGG--YNLRSRTYQPQR 545

(b)

Spuma aspartic protease (A9) domain (pfam03539)

E-value:1.02e-08

Consensus_seq 864 EQIKEQIASADCAKNEKTKLRDILYSLKPYFQQFDNQIGHRKIKPHDLSVKT-QPKPKQYPINKAA 929
Cdd:pfam03539 95 EQQETLLQQSALSKEGKELLKKLFLKYDALWQHWE NQVGHRRIKPHKIA TGT1KPRPKQYHINPKA 161

(c)

Foamy virus envelope protein domain (pfam03408)

E-value:1.96e-77

Consensus_seq 1922 VYRRMHNARPKR ALHIE-VVPVLVET--AGIPFGIIHNPFPKPIVSQRSELLVPFTLNIDTRALAYCSGLfSKDANTHLA 1998
Cdd:pfam03408 111 VYQPLQTRRIARSLRMQhPVPKYIEVnmTSIPQGVYYEPHPEPIVVTERVLGLSQVLMINSENIAANNANL-TQEVKLLA 189

1999 KTIEEDLQDLSRNAHF LVP GTDPWHQTSVADKMC FASYGH CYF VS YGK PRK WPR PHVY ADH CDRPQFWTDIKTATQGLP 2078
190 EVVNEEMQSLSDVMIDFEIPLGDP RDQEQYIHRKCYQEFAHCYLVKYKTPKS WPT EGLIADQCPLPGYHAGLSYKPQSIW 269

2079 QWYLAID----DFSDHRLYA kQRSG gedr EYRVPGG--QLPYTGAI FCTSFLYnTSWWDesnlsVDGSSEL-KSILTS 2150
270 DYYIKVEitrpaNWSSQAVYG-QARLG---SFYVPKGirQNNYSHVLFCS DQLY-SK WYN----IENSIEQnEKFLN 338

2151 CLANSTTGK--LKP KCLASQWHDNGANEMF IGV TGT SFC DI PRYPIFLNRSE SIVS-----CKSTFVNPRQQPLEC---- 2219
339 KLDNLTTGSs1LK KRALPKEWSSQGKNA LFKEINVLDVCSKPELVILLNTSYYSFS1wegdCNFTK NMISQLVPECegfy 418

2220 GNNKTLAakgLHSWNCGPC-SVN ITANLMGNYTA KERA-----SLGNKRWFNL IQ-----GPLFVNATPFFADNV A I 2285
419 NNSKWMH---MHPYACRFWrSKNEKEETKCRPGEKEKClyy pyqdSLE STYDFGFLAyqknfpAPICIEQQEIRDKDYEV 495

2286 YSLYQKCKTLSEK YSLFSVLQALEEF ImvpqenedypcTHSc iNASLLQMNPKRAIWTnktLNDI HILATPDATSESFP 2365
496 YSLYQECKLASKVHGIDTVLFSLKNFL-----NHT--GRP VNEM PNARAFVGL--VDPKFPPSYPNV TREHYT 559

2366 SSTYKSRKil1qvESLNNAQIFRKTNFLLAKSMEKISRQLDANNINLRNGVYLVKDALTQVALIVKHD LAVLSDELIMEII 2445

560 SCNNRKRR---STDNNYAKLKSMGYALTGAVQTLSQISDINDENLQQGIYLLRDHVITLMEATLHDISVMEGMFAVQHL 635

2446 VTQLQKIIIFSLNSGHVPWTI---GYFQILRDHSD1hGEYPPVLTQH-VRM₁KLLPDSVLTNPLNMMVYsYYLMEYSFF 2521
636 HTHLNHLKTM₁LERRIDWTYmSSAWLQQQLQKSD-DEM₁KVIKRIAKSIVYYVKQTYNSPTATAWEIGLY-YELTIPKHV 712

2522 YsfenfyggLTNWNI₁NMGFLVATGTNIAAHAMKLHMNMSPQMFL₁ETQHTYiLTNVKILDICFANKLHI-SPCG1VPPST 2600
713 Y-----LNNWNVVNI₁GHLVQSAGQLTHVTIAHPYEIINKECTETKYLH-LKDCRQDYVICDVVEI₁QPCG-NSTD₁ 782

2601 TSCP₁RIQSSNISFVFIDS₁TNGSYL₁LAGKSECNI₁PALQPSIVTVNTT₁TCYGRQ₁FPPP₁NLSMHSQVTFFVPHFSLQ 2680
783 SDCPVWAEAVKEPFVQVNPLKNGSYLV₁ASSTDQ₁IPPYVPSIVTVNETTSCYGLN-FKKPLVAEERLGFEPRLPNLQLR 861

2681 FPLLTGIIIAKLQRSEITLFNTHDATEDILQEVKQLLQRIDIHEGDFPLWLNRLASA₁VSAAWPSL₁ANMANSIAHADTSIGT 2760
862 LPHLVGIIAKIKGLKI₁EV₁TSSGESIKDQIERAKAELLRLDIHEGDTPAWIQQLAA₁TKDVWPAA₁ASALQGIGNFLSGAAH 941

2761 SILGTGLQI₁TYLKP 2775

942 GIFTA₁FSLLGYLKP 956

Figure S2. Conserved domain alignment of the consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu proteins and foamy virus proteins in CDD (Conserved Domain Database). (a) The alignment of consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu Gag proteins and Spuma virus Gag domain (pfam03276); (b) The alignment of consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu pro proteins and Spuma aspartic protease (A9) domain (pfam03539); (c) The alignment of consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu envelope proteins and foamy virus envelope protein domain (pfam03408). Numbers refer to the position in the consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu each protein or conserved domain. Identical amino acid residues are highlighted in red, and black and blue indicate gaps or different amino acid residues, respectively. The E-value was generated by Conserved Domain search.

(a)

Spuma virus Gag domain (pfam03276)
E-value:2.16e-12

QEP01003194. 1_seq 488 RLLNSLVPASA--SLMELECNLENVLANLYVKTHGXVGIAIDLNXIILRKITQEQQIVRAYGVGMKFL-SNHDLIWGILKT 564
Cdd:pfam03276 346 RIINALLGGNLg1SLTPGDCITWDSAVATLFIRTYGQYPLHQILGNVLKGIAADQEGVATAYTLGMMLSgQNYQLVSGIIRG 425

565 LCKGDALKAAIQSKLDLLITEQEQUIRSFPKI VQDIYKILGRDYLGDNPNRKNLEQgsksknSPSNTNFRKKILPQNSQ- 643
426 YLPGQAVVTAMQQRLDQEIDDQTRAETFIQHLNAVYEILGLNARGQSIRASVTPQP-----RPSRGRGRGQSAPEPSQg 499

644 PNHRGKGGKI----QDSNRKQFQAQDKDSEnpeSAATYDLRN*SQFPHR 689
500 PVNSGRGRQCpapgQNDRGSNIQNQGQENS----SQGGYNLRSRTYQPQR 545

(b)

Spuma aspartic protease (A9) domain (pfam03539)
E-value:8.72e-08

QEP01003194. 1_seq 859 EQIKEQIASADCAKNEIKLRDILYTLKPYFQQFDNQIGHRKIKPHDLSVKT-QPKPQKQYPINKAA 924
Cdd:pfam03539 95 EQQETLLQQSALSKEGKELLKKLFLKYDALWQHWEAQVGHRRIKPHKIATGT1KPRPQKQYH1NPKA 161

(c)

Foamy virus envelope protein domain (pfam03408)
E-value:7.69e-19

QEP01003194. 1_seq 1926 SVLRLTWAAHTVSLPATPIHWNLSEahngTVVYRRMHNAKPKRALHIE-VIPVLVET--AGMPFGIIHNPFPKPILnqvnC 2002
Cdd:pfam03408 85 TISRIQWNRDIQVLPVIDWNVTQ---RAVYQPLQTRRIARSLRMQhPVPKYIEVnmTSIPQGVYYEPHPEPIV---- 155

2003 wc111*t*TSER*piVLACSQKKL-----TNILQRL*KMTCEIWTVEMH----IFLFQVQI---LGIKQAMLIKC 2065
156 -----VTER---VLGLSQVLMinseniamnANLTQEVKLLAEVVNEEMQs1sdvMIDFEIPLgdpRDQEQQYIHRKC 224

2066 aLLLIGHCYFVSDGKPRKWPRLPHVYADHCDRPQFWTDIKTATQLPQWYLAID----DFSDHLRYAkQQRSGgedrEYR 2140
225 -YQEFAHCYLVKYKTPKSWPTEGLIADQCPPLPGYHAGLSYKPQSIWDYYIKVEitrpaNWSSQAVYG-QARLG---SFY 298

2141 VPgg--QLPYTGAI FCTSLYnTSWWDesnlsVDGSEL-KSVLTSCLENSTTGK--LKPCLSSQWHDNGANEMFVGVT 2215
299 VPKGirQNNYSHVLFCSQDQLY-SKWYN----IENSIEQnEKFLNKLDNLTTGSs1LKKRALPKEWSSQGKNALFKEIN 372

2216 GTSFCDI PRYP IFLNR-----SESIVSCKSTFVNHQ---QQPLECGTNKLTAKg1HSWNCGPCSV 2273
373 VLDVCSKPELVILLNTsyysfslwedcnftknmiSQLVPECEGFYNNSKwmhmHPYACRFWRSKNEK--EETKCRPGEK 450

2274 NTTNLMGNYTAKERVSLGNKRWFNLIQSPLFVNATPFFADNYAIYSLYQKCKTLSEKHSLFSVLQTL*FI 2345
451 EKCLYYPYQDSLESTYDFGFLAYQKNFPAPICIEQQEIRDKDYEVYSLYQECKLASKVHGIDTVLFSLKNFL 522

E-value:3.41e-19

QEPC01003194. 1_seq 2683 EHA1LQHTARALIFNMKLLPDSv1tnplnmwyiPT-TXWN1HFFIHLKISNMVYLTNWNLINMGFLVATGTNIAAHMKL 2761
Cdd:pfam03408 671 EMKV1KRIAKSLVYYVKQTYNS-----PTaTAWEIGLYYELTIPKHVYLNNWNVVNIIGHLVQSAGQLTHVTIAH 739

2762 PYEWVSTDVfGNNTTYLHTDECQDFGYLFCKQI-----THFPLWVgtt*yyflsy*DSIK*VFICFY*fPYKwi 2829
740 PYEIIINKEC-TETKYLHLKDCCRQDYVICDVVeivqpcgnstdSDCPVWA-----EAVKEPFVQVN-PLK-- 803

2830 ifNSCWTI*m*ysgfanIYHNSDYHSLLLWQTAFSTS*fEINAFSGYIFRNSLF-----LTGIIA 2889
804 --NGSYLV-----LASSTDCQIPPVPSIVTVN--ETTSCYGLNFKKPLVaeerlgfeprlpnlqlrlphLVGIIA 870

2890 KLQRSEITLFNIHDATEDTLQEVKQLLQRIDIHEGDFPLWFNRALATAISAAWPSLASMAHSIAHAATSLGNSILGTGLQI 2969
871 KIKGLKIIEVTSSGESIKDQIERAKAELLRLDIHEGDTPAWIQQLAAATKDVWPAAASALQGIGNFLSGAAHGIFTAFSL 950

2970 ITYLPK 2975
951 LGYLKP 956

Figure S3. Conserved domain alignment of the original ERVs-Spuma-Spu proteins and foamy virus proteins in CDD (Conserved Domain Database). (a) The alignment of original ERV-Spuma-Spu Gag proteins and Spuma virus Gag domain (pfam03276); (b) The alignment of original ERV-Spuma-Spu pro proteins and Spuma aspartic protease (A9) domain (pfam03539); (c) The two parts of alignment of original ERV-Spuma-Spu envelope proteins and foamy virus envelope protein domain (pfam03408). Numbers refer to the position in the original ERV-Spuma-Spu each protein or conserved domain. Identical amino acid residues are highlighted in red, and black and blue indicate gaps or different amino acid residues, respectively. The E-value was generated by Conserved Domain search.

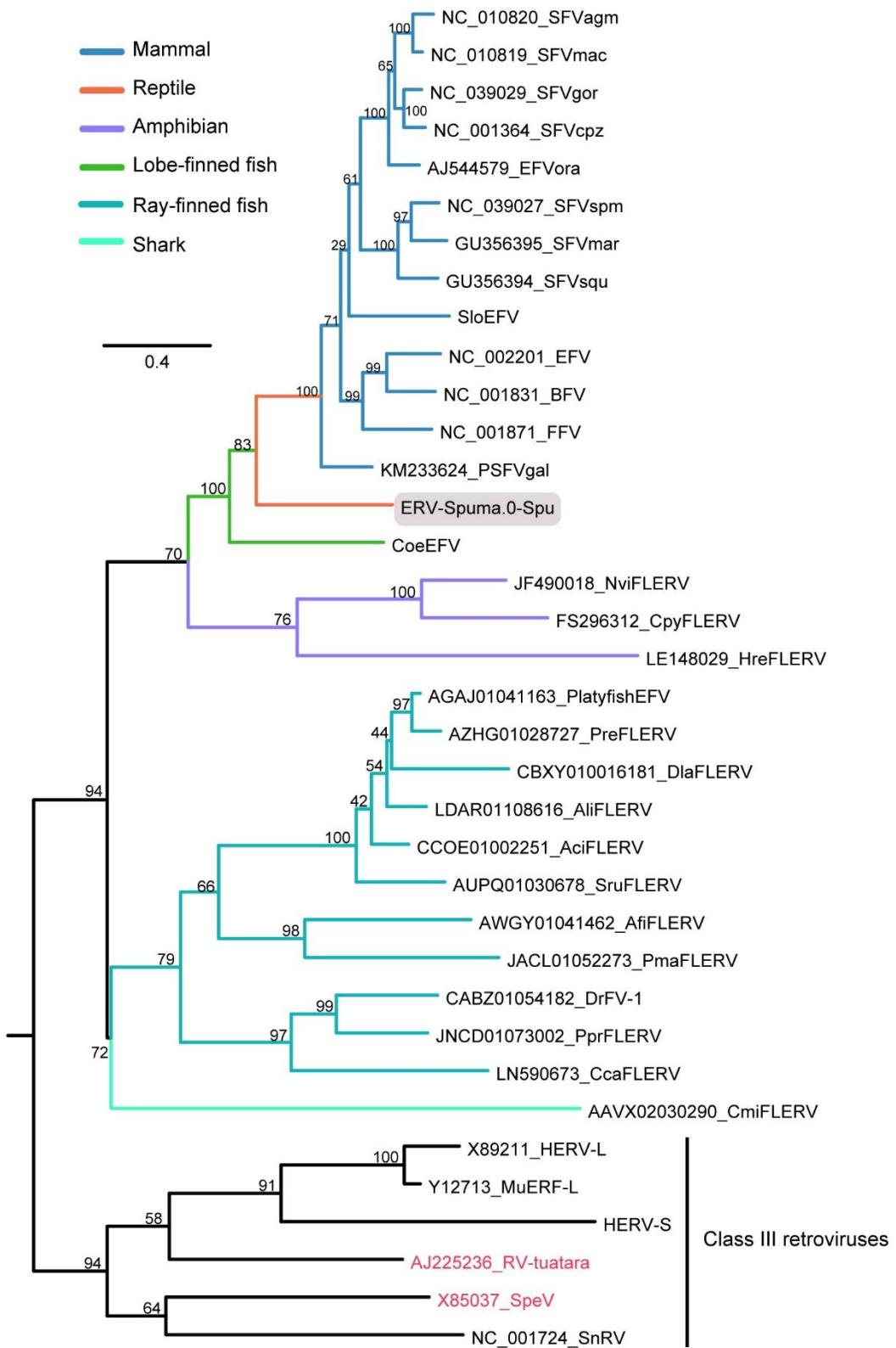


Fig S4. Phylogenetic tree of foamy viruses and foamy-like viruses. ML tree of foamy viruses and foamy-like virus including consensus sequences of ERV-Spuma-Spu (ERV-Spuma.0-Spu), inferred

using amino acid sequences of the Pol gene. Preceding viral names are the contig accession numbers containing viral sequences. Class III retroviruses were used to root the viral tree. The consensus ERV-Spuma-Spu was labelled using a grey-shaded box. Previously reported sequences found in tuatara were labelled in red. The scale bar indicates the number of amino acid changes per site.

Table S1. The information of 28 reptiles used for data mining

No.	Species name	Common name	Accession no.
1	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	American alligator	GCA_000281125.4
2	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	Chinese alligator	GCA_000455745.1
3	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	Gharial	GCA_001723915.1
4	<i>Gekko japonicus</i>	Schlegel's Japanese gecko	GCA_001447785.1
5	<i>Lacerta bilineata</i>	Western green lizard	GCA_900245895.1
6	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>	European green lizard	GCA_900245905.1
7	<i>Paroedura picta</i>	Ocelot gecko	GCA_003118565.1
8	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	Tuatara	GCA_003113815.1
9	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	Green anole	GCA_000090745.2
10	<i>Apalone spinifera</i>	Spiny softshell turtle	GCA_000385615.1
11	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green sea turtle	GCA_000344595.1
12	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>	Painted turtle	GCA_000241765.2
13	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Saltwater crocodile	GCA_001723895.1
14	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber rattlesnake	GCA_001625485.1
15	<i>Crotalus pyrrhus</i>	Southwestern speckled rattlesnake	GCA_000737285.1
16	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>	Prairie rattlesnake	GCA_003400415.1
17	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	Desert tortoise	GCA_002896415.1
18	<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i>	Diamondback terrapin	GCA_001728815.2
19	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	King cobra	GCA_000516915.1
20	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>	Corn snake	GCA_001185365.1
21	<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i>	Chinese softshell turtle	GCA_000230535.1
22	<i>Pogona vitticeps</i>	Central bearded dragon	GCA_900067755.1
23	<i>Protobothrops flavoviridis</i>	Okinawa habu	GCA_003402635.1
24	<i>Protobothrops mucrosquamatus</i>	Brown spotted pit viper	GCA_001527695.3
25	<i>Python bivittatus</i>	Burmese python	GCA_000186305.2
26	<i>Terrapene mexicana</i>	Mexican box turtle	GCA_002925995.2
27	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>	Common garter snake	GCA_001077635.2
28	<i>Vipera berus</i>	Common European adder	GCA_000800605.1

Table S2. The information of 130 bird genomes used for data mining

No.	Species name	Common name	Accession no.
1	<i>Acanthisitta chloris</i>	Rifleman	GCA_000695815.1
2	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	Javan myna	GCA_002849675.1
3	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	Peach-faced lovebird	GCA_002631895.1
4	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Blue-fronted amazon	GCA_001420675.1
5	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	Puerto Rican parrot	GCA_000332375.1
6	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	GCA_000355885.1
7	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	Eastern spot-billed duck	GCA_002224875.1
8	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	Pink-footed goose	GCA_002592135.1
9	<i>Anser cygnoides domesticus</i>	Domestic goose	GCA_000971095.1
10	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	Chuck-will's-widow	GCA_000700745.1
11	<i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>	Bar-tailed trogon	GCA_000703405.1
12	<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Emperor penguin	GCA_000699145.1
13	<i>Apteryx australis mantelli</i>	Southern brown kiwi	GCA_001039765.1
14	<i>Apteryx haastii</i>	Great spotted kiwi	GCA_003342985.1
15	<i>Apteryx owenii</i>	Little spotted kiwi	GCA_003342965.1
16	<i>Apteryx rowi</i>	Okarito brown kiwi	GCA_003343035.1
17	<i>Aquila chrysaetos canadensis</i>	Golden eagle	GCA_000766835.1
18	<i>Ara macao</i>	Scarlet macaw	GCA_000400695.1
19	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing owl	GCA_003259725.1
20	<i>Balearica regulorum gibbericeps</i>	East African grey crowned-crane	GCA_000709895.1
21	<i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>	Chinese bamboo-partridge	GCA_002909625.1
22	<i>Buceros rhinoceros silvestris</i>	Rhinoceros hornbill	GCA_000710305.1
23	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	Ruff	GCA_001431845.1
24	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	Spoon-billed sandpiper	GCA_003697955.1
25	<i>Callipepla squamata</i>	Scaled quail	GCA_002218305.1
26	<i>Calypte anna</i>	Anna's hummingbird	GCA_000699085.1
27	<i>Cariama cristata</i>	Red-legged seriema	GCA_000690535.1
28	<i>Casuarius casuarius</i>	Southern cassowary	GCA_003342895.1
29	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey vulture	GCA_000699945.1
30	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney swift	GCA_000747805.1
31	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	GCA_000708025.2
32	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	MacQueen's bustard	GCA_000695195.1
33	<i>Chlamydotis undulata undulata</i>	Houbara bustard	GCA_003400225.1
34	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Golden pheasant	GCA_003413605.1
35	<i>Cicinnurus regius</i>	King bird of paradise	GCA_003713305.1
36	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Oriental stork	GCA_002002965.1
37	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern bobwhite	GCA_000599465.2
38	<i>Colius striatus</i>	Speckled mousebird	GCA_000690715.1
39	<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock pigeon	GCA_000337935.1
40	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American crow	GCA_000691975.1
41	<i>Corvus cornix cornix</i>	Hooded crow	GCA_000738735.2
42	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian crow	GCA_003402825.1

43	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	Japanese quail	GCA_001577835.1
44	<i>Crypturellus cinnamomeus</i>	Thicket tinamou	GCA_003342915.1
45	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common cuckoo	GCA_000709325.1
46	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Blue tit	GCA_002901205.1
47	<i>Diphyllodes magnificus</i>	Magnificent bird-of-paradise	GCA_003713285.1
48	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	Emu	GCA_003342905.1
49	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little egret	GCA_000687185.1
50	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow flycatcher	GCA_003031625.1
51	<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>	Eastern yellow robin	GCA_003426825.1
52	<i>Erythrura gouldiae</i>	Gouldian finch	GCA_003676055.1
53	<i>Eudromia elegans</i>	Elegant crested-tinamou	GCA_003342815.1
54	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	Sunbittern	GCA_000690775.1
55	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Saker falcon	GCA_000337975.1
56	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	GCA_000337955.1
57	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	Collared flycatcher	GCA_000247815.2
58	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Northern fulmar	GCA_000690835.1
59	<i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>	Okinawa rail	GCA_002003005.1
60	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Chicken	GCA_000002315.5
61	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated loon	GCA_000690875.1
62	<i>Geospiza fortis</i>	Medium ground-finch	GCA_000277835.1
63	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	Red-crowned crane	GCA_002002985.1
64	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed eagle	GCA_000691405.1
65	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald eagle	GCA_000737465.1
66	<i>Hemignathus virens</i>	Hawaii amakihi	GCA_003286495.1
67	<i>Hirundo rustica rustica</i>	Barn swallow	GCA_003692655.1
68	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed junco	GCA_003829775.1
69	<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>	Blue-crowned manakin	GCA_001604755.1
70	<i>Leptosomus discolor</i>	Cuckoo roller	GCA_000691785.1
71	<i>Limosa lapponica baueri</i>	Bar-tailed godwit	GCA_002844005.1
72	<i>Lonchura striata domestica</i>	Bengalese finch	GCA_002197715.1
73	<i>Lyrurus tetrix tetrix</i>	Black grouse	GCA_000586395.1
74	<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>	Golden-collared manakin	GCA_001715985.2
75	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Turkey	GCA_000146605.3
76	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	Budgerigar	GCA_000238935.1
77	<i>Merops nubicus</i>	Carmine bee-eater	GCA_000691845.1
78	<i>Mesitornis unicolor</i>	Brown roatelo	GCA_000695765.1
79	<i>Mixornis gularis</i>	Striped tit-babbler	GCA_003546035.1
80	<i>Nannopterum auritus</i>	Double-crested cormorant	GCA_002173455.1
81	<i>Nannopterum brasiliianus</i>	Neotropic cormorant	GCA_002174335.1
82	<i>Nannopterum harrisi</i>	Galapagos flightless cormorant	GCA_002173475.1
83	<i>Nestor notabilis</i>	Kea	GCA_000696875.1
84	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Crested ibis	GCA_000708225.1
85	<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria</i>	Chilean tinamou	GCA_003342845.1
86	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	Helmeted guineafowl	GCA_002078875.2

87	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Hoatzin	GCA_000692075.1
88	<i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>	Raggiana bird of paradise	GCA_003713265.1
89	<i>Paradisaea rubra</i>	Red bird of paradise	GCA_003713215.1
90	<i>Parotia lawesii</i>	Lawes's parotia	GCA_003713295.1
91	<i>Parus major</i>	Great tit	GCA_001522545.2
92	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow	GCA_001700915.1
93	<i>Patagioenas fasciata monilis</i>	Band-tailed pigeon	GCA_002029285.1
94	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian pelican	GCA_000687375.1
95	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed tropicbird	GCA_000687285.1
96	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great cormorant	GCA_000708925.1
97	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber ruber</i>	American flamingo	GCA_000687265.1
98	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	Two-barred warbler	GCA_001655115.1
99	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides viridanus</i>	Greenish warbler	GCA_001655095.1
100	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus acreedula</i>	Phylloscopus trochilus acreedula	GCA_002305835.1
101	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy woodpecker	GCA_000699005.1
102	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Great crested grebe	GCA_000699545.1
103	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>	Tibetan ground-tit	GCA_000331425.1
104	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose-ringed parakeet	GCA_002870145.1
105	<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	Yellow-throated sandgrouse	GCA_000699245.1
106	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i>	Darwin's rhea	GCA_003342835.1
107	<i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>	Adelie penguin	GCA_000699105.1
108	<i>Pygoscelis antarcticus</i>	Chinstrap penguin	GCA_003264595.1
109	<i>Pygoscelis papua</i>	Gentoo penguin	GCA_003264615.1
110	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Greater rhea	GCA_003343005.1
111	<i>Saxicola maurus maurus</i>	Siberian stonechat	GCA_900205225.1
112	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	Common canary	GCA_000534875.1
113	<i>Setophaga coronata coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped warbler	GCA_001746935.1
114	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Humboldt's penguin	GCA_003264545.1
115	<i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i>	Magellanic penguin	GCA_003264715.1
116	<i>Spheniscus mendiculus</i>	Galapagos penguin	GCA_003264655.1
117	<i>Sporophila hypoxantha</i>	Tawny-bellied seedeater	GCA_002167245.1
118	<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>	Spotted owl	GCA_002372975.1
119	<i>Struthio camelus australis</i>	African ostrich	GCA_000698965.1
120	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common starling	GCA_001447265.1
121	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>	Mikado pheasant	GCA_003435085.1
122	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Zebra finch	GCA_000151805.2
123	<i>Tauraco erythrophlophus</i>	Red-crested turaco	GCA_000709365.1
124	<i>Tinamus guttatus</i>	White-throated tinamou	GCA_000705375.2
125	<i>Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus</i>	Greater prairie chicken	GCA_001870855.1
126	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	GCA_000687205.1
127	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed guillemot	GCA_002289315.1
128	<i>Urile pelagicus</i>	Pelagic cormorant	GCA_002173435.1
129	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated sparrow	GCA_000385455.1
130	<i>Zosterops lateralis melanops</i>	Silver-eye	GCA_001281735.1

Table S3. The information of representative retroviruses used for phylogenetic analysis.

No.	Virus name	Genus	Abbreviation	Natural host	Accession no./Reference
1	Avian leukemia virus	Alpharetrovirus	ALV	Chicken	NC_015116
2	Lymphoproliferative disease virus	Alpharetrovirus	LDV	Turkey	U09568
3	Mouse mammary tumor virus	Betaretrovirus	MMTV	Mouse	NC_001503
4	Mason-Pfizer monkey virus	Betaretrovirus	MPMV	Primate	NC_001550
5	Simian retrovirus 1	Betaretrovirus	SRV1	Primate	M11841
6	Bovine leukemia virus	Deltaretrovirus	BLV	Cattle	NC_001414
7	Human T-lymphotropic virus 1	Deltaretrovirus	HTLV1	Human	NC_001436
8	Simian T-lymphotropic virus 2	Deltaretrovirus	STLV2	Non-human primate	NC_001815
9	Walleye dermal sarcoma virus	Epsilonretrovirus	WDSV	Fish	NC_001867
10	Walleye epidermal hyperplasia virus type 1	Epsilonretrovirus	WEHV1	Fish	AF133051
11	Walleye epidermal hyperplasia virus type 2	Epsilonretrovirus	WEHV2	Fish	AF133052
12	Atlantic salmon swim bladder sarcoma virus	Gamma-epsilon	SSSV	Atlantic salmon	NC_007654
13	Feline leukemia virus	Gammaretrovirus	FeLV	Cat	NC_001940
14	Friend murine leukemia virus	Gammaretrovirus	F-MuLV	Mouse	NC_001362
15	Mus dunni endogenous retrovirus	Gammaretrovirus	MDEV	Mouse	AF053745
16	Porcine endogenous retrovirus B	Gammaretrovirus	PERV-B	Pig	AY099324
17	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum retrovirus	Gammaretrovirus	RfRV	Greater horseshoe bat	JQ303225
18	Equine infectious anemia virus	Lentivirus	EIAV	Horse	NC_001450
19	Feline immunodeficiency virus	Lentivirus	FIV	Cat	NC_001482
20	Human immunodeficiency virus 1	Lentivirus	HIV1	Human	NC_001802
21	Visna/Maedi virus	Lentivirus	VMV	Sheep	NC_001452
22	Amphilophus citrinellus fomy-like virus	Spuma-like	AciFLERV	Fish (midas cichlid)	Reference.1
23	Austrofundulus limnaeus fomy-like virus	Spuma-like	AliFLERV	Fish (annual killifish)	Reference.1
24	Notophthalmus viridescens	Spuma-like	NviFLERV	Amphibian (eastern newt)	Reference.1
25	Platyfish endogenous retrovirus	Spuma-like	PlatyfishEFV	Fish (platyfish)	Reference.2
26	Danio rerio foamy virus	Spuma-like	DrFV-1	Zebrafish	CABZ01054182
27	Bovine foamy virus	Spumavirus	BFV	Cattle	NC_001831

28	Equine foamy virus	Spumavirus	EFV	Horse	NC_002201
29	Feline foamy virus	Spumavirus	FFV	Cat	NC_001871
30	Coelacanth endogenous foamy-like virus	Spumavirus	CoeEFV	Fish (coelacanth)	Reference.3
31	Brown greater galago prosimian foamy virus	Spumavirus	PSFVgal	Greater galago	KM233624
32	White-tufted-ear marmoset simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVmar	Common marmoset	GU356395
33	Squirrel monkey simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVsqu	Squirrel monkey	GU356394
34	Orangutan Simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVora	Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus	AJ544579
35	Macaque simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVmac	Macaque	NC_010819
36	African green monkey simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVagm	African green monkey	NC_010820
37	Western chimpanzee simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVcpz	Western chimpanzee	NC_001364
38	Western lowland gorilla simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVgor	Western lowland gorilla	NC_039029
39	Spider monkey simian foamy virus	Spumavirus	SFVspm	Spider monkey	NC_039027
40	Sloth endogenous virus	Spumavirus	SloEFV	Sloth	Reference.4
41	Snakehead retrovirus	Unclassified	SnRV	Fish (snakehead fish)	NC_001724

Table S4. The important ERVs-Spuma-Spu sequences used for constructing consensus genome.

ERV name	Contig number	Contig size (bp)	Location (start-end)	Genomic region present
ERV-Spuma.1-Spu	QEPC01000046.1	2,261,982	2082874-2085549	pol
ERV-Spuma.3-Spu	QEPC01000841.1	6,575,273	6473051-6474912	5'LTR-gag-pol-env-3'LTR
ERV-Spuma.7-Spu	QEPC01001126.1	3,925,424	1140946-1146409	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.9-Spu	QEPC01001501.1	2,970,112	587272-591846	pol-env
ERV-Spuma.10-Spu	QEPC01001533.1	17,747,792	7844865-7846050	env
ERV-Spuma.12-Spu	QEPC01001717.1	8,015,171	3767132-3769195	env
ERV-Spuma.18-Spu	QEPC01002186.1	2,508,909	2432408-2433392	env
ERV-Spuma.20-Spu	QEPC01002219.1	948,854	864881-870322	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.23-Spu	QEPC01003194.1	8,830,396	6038514-6048628	5'LTR-gag-pol-env-3'LTR
ERV-Spuma.24-Spu	QEPC01003216.1	2,422,517	542585-543835	env
ERV-Spuma.25-Spu	QEPC01003596.1	1,075,095	148116-150161	env
ERV-Spuma.26-Spu	QEPC01003632.1	3,332,090	1919183-1920342	5'LTR-gag
ERV-Spuma.28-Spu	QEPC01003743.1	7,791,302	4870735-4875331	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.31-Spu	QEPC01004481.1	1,713,101	1529186-1534239	pol-env
ERV-Spuma.35-Spu	QEPC01004609.1	304,660	79998-82854	gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.36-Spu	QEPC01004754.1	998,333	809887-813532	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.40-Spu	QEPC01004976.1	1,923,601	702186-707162	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.46-Spu	QEPC01006337.1	853,782	263997-266031	5'LTR-gag
ERV-Spuma.49-Spu	QEPC01006862.1	2,177,237	1552398-1555851	gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.57-Spu	QEPC01007467.1	4,402,635	2528830-2534236	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.59-Spu	QEPC01007499.1	9,879,472	4175270-4179532	pol-env
ERV-Spuma.62-Spu	QEPC01007812.1	4,155,962	3366177-3370732	pol-env
ERV-Spuma.63-Spu	QEPC01007842.1	1,455,502	628428-630375	5'LTR-gag
ERV-Spuma.65-Spu	QEPC01008061.1	4,176,174	879218-881207	5'LTR-gag
ERV-Spuma.74-Spu	QEPC01009046.1	1,866,647	2304064-2305587	pol
ERV-Spuma.79-Spu	QEPC01010218.1	1,935,863	720863-722618	env
ERV-Spuma.90-Spu	QEPC01012034.1	449,693	259221-263659	gag-pol

ERV-Spuma.94-Spu	QEPC01012163.1	1,035,380	925517-929611	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.96-Spu	QEPC01012627.1	76,116	40790-45921	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.100-Spu	QEPC01013045.1	5,599,944	3726992-3732001	5'LTR-gag-pol
ERV-Spuma.108-Spu	QEPC01014179.1	180,213	153493-156634	env

Table S5. Dating of ERVs-Spuma-Spu insertion based on LTR-LTR divergence.

Contig number	Divergence	Integration time (MYA)
QEPC01003194.1	0.0266	17.50
QEPC01006022.1	0.0292	19.22
QEPC01009045.1	0.0353	23.20
QEPC01012853.1	0.0539	35.47
QEPC01013045.1	0.0020	1.30

Table S6. The matching contigs identified in *Sphenodon punctatus* genome.

Contig number	Contig size (bp)	The number of hits*	ERV name
QEPC01000046.1	2,261,982	1	ERV-Spuma.1-Spu
QEPC01000755.1	2,726,839	1	ERV-Spuma.2-Spu
QEPC01000841.1	6,575,273	2	ERV-Spuma.3-Spu ERV-Spuma.4-Spu
QEPC01000971.1	267,574	1	ERV-Spuma.5-Spu
QEPC01000978.1	4,485,343	1	ERV-Spuma.6-Spu
QEPC01001126.1	3,925,424	1	ERV-Spuma.7-Spu
QEPC01001380.1	1,282,949	1	ERV-Spuma.8-Spu
QEPC01001501.1	2,970,112	1	ERV-Spuma.9-Spu
QEPC01001533.1	17,747,792	2	ERV-Spuma.10-Spu ERV-Spuma.11-Spu
QEPC01001717.1	8,015,171	4	ERV-Spuma.12-Spu ERV-Spuma.13-Spu ERV-Spuma.14-Spu ERV-Spuma.15-Spu
QEPC01002018.1	3,274,960	1	ERV-Spuma.16-Spu
QEPC01002047.1	3,931,782	1	ERV-Spuma.17-Spu
QEPC01002186.1	2,508,909	1	ERV-Spuma.18-Spu
QEPC01002218.1	1,036,309	1	ERV-Spuma.19-Spu
QEPC01002219.1	948,854	1	ERV-Spuma.20-Spu
QEPC01002862.1	2,112,741	2	ERV-Spuma.21-Spu ERV-Spuma.22-Spu
QEPC01003194.1	8,830,396	1	ERV-Spuma.23-Spu
QEPC01003216.1	2,422,517	1	ERV-Spuma.24-Spu
QEPC01003596.1	1,075,095	1	ERV-Spuma.25-Spu
QEPC01003632.1	3,332,090	1	ERV-Spuma.26-Spu
QEPC01003681.1	2,869,604	1	ERV-Spuma.27-Spu
QEPC01003743.1	7,791,302	2	ERV-Spuma.28-Spu ERV-Spuma.29-Spu
QEPC01004016.1	1,026,366	1	ERV-Spuma.30-Spu
QEPC01004481.1	1,713,101	1	ERV-Spuma.31-Spu
QEPC01004587.1	2,591,693	2	ERV-Spuma.32-Spu

QEPC01004588.1	2,510,880	1	ERV-Spuma.33-Spu
QEPC01004609.1	304,660	1	ERV-Spuma.34-Spu
QEPC01004754.1	998,333	2	ERV-Spuma.35-Spu
QEPC01004817.1	5,636,056	2	ERV-Spuma.36-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.37-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.38-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.39-Spu
QEPC01004976.1	1,923,601	1	ERV-Spuma.40-Spu
QEPC01005318.1	1,812,687	1	ERV-Spuma.41-Spu
QEPC01005364.1	927,510	1	ERV-Spuma.42-Spu
QEPC01005564.1	1,094,855	1	ERV-Spuma.43-Spu
QEPC01005592.1	430,143	1	ERV-Spuma.44-Spu
QEPC01006022.1	1,470,196	1	ERV-Spuma.45-Spu
QEPC01006337.1	853,782	1	ERV-Spuma.46-Spu
QEPC01006337.1	853,782	1	ERV-Spuma.47-Spu
QEPC01006515.1	867,373	1	ERV-Spuma.48-Spu
QEPC01006862.1	2,177,237	2	ERV-Spuma.49-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.50-Spu
QEPC01007003.1	1,535,892	1	ERV-Spuma.51-Spu
QEPC01007237.1	6,544,613	2	ERV-Spuma.52-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.53-Spu
QEPC01007433.1	3,616,258	2	ERV-Spuma.54-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.55-Spu
QEPC01007453.1	1,560,635	1	ERV-Spuma.56-Spu
QEPC01007467.1	4,402,635	2	ERV-Spuma.57-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.58-Spu
QEPC01007499.1	9,879,472	1	ERV-Spuma.59-Spu
QEPC01007621.1	1,817,577	1	ERV-Spuma.60-Spu
QEPC01007748.1	3,321,910	1	ERV-Spuma.61-Spu
QEPC01007812.1	4,155,962	1	ERV-Spuma.62-Spu
QEPC01007842.1	1,455,502	1	ERV-Spuma.63-Spu
QEPC01008041.1	6,575,273	1	ERV-Spuma.64-Spu
QEPC01008061.1	4,176,174	1	ERV-Spuma.65-Spu
QEPC01008071.1	3,181,871	1	ERV-Spuma.66-Spu
QEPC01008173.1	12,535,514	1	ERV-Spuma.67-Spu
QEPC01008309.1	13,133,864	1	ERV-Spuma.68-Spu
QEPC01008451.1	3,157,202	2	ERV-Spuma.69-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.70-Spu
QEPC01008452.1	4,018,016	1	ERV-Spuma.71-Spu
QEPC01008871.1	1,592,225	1	ERV-Spuma.72-Spu
QEPC01009045.1	1,866,647	1	ERV-Spuma.73-Spu
QEPC01009046.1	1,866,647	1	ERV-Spuma.74-Spu
QEPC01009539.1	190,299	1	ERV-Spuma.75-Spu
QEPC01009586.1	505,356	1	ERV-Spuma.76-Spu

QEPC01009783.1	1,171,668	2	ERV-Spuma.77-Spu
QEPC01010218.1	1,935,863	1	ERV-Spuma.78-Spu
QEPC01010231.1	2,180,379	2	ERV-Spuma.79-Spu
QEPC01010332.1	3,049,825	1	ERV-Spuma.80-Spu
QEPC01010651.1	2,503,641	1	ERV-Spuma.81-Spu
QEPC01010723.1	1,079,134	1	ERV-Spuma.82-Spu
QEPC01011263.1	1,245,951	1	ERV-Spuma.83-Spu
QEPC01011712.1	4,733,220	1	ERV-Spuma.84-Spu
QEPC01011882.1	3,029,500	2	ERV-Spuma.85-Spu
QEPC01011901.1	29,987,930	1	ERV-Spuma.86-Spu
QEPC01012034.1	449,693	2	ERV-Spuma.87-Spu
QEPC01012093.1	582,806	2	ERV-Spuma.88-Spu
QEPC01012163.1	1,035,380	1	ERV-Spuma.89-Spu
QEPC01012515.1	1,668,146	1	ERV-Spuma.90-Spu
QEPC01012627.1	76,116	1	ERV-Spuma.91-Spu
QEPC01012853.1	722,533	1	ERV-Spuma.92-Spu
QEPC01012962.1	1,874,977	2	ERV-Spuma.93-Spu
QEPC01013045.1	5,599,944	1	ERV-Spuma.94-Spu
QEPC01013253.1	1,321,719	2	ERV-Spuma.95-Spu
QEPC01013568.1	4,769,775	1	ERV-Spuma.96-Spu
QEPC01013677.1	2,261,225	1	ERV-Spuma.97-Spu
QEPC01013962.1	978,021	1	ERV-Spuma.98-Spu
QEPC01013985.1	1,532,209	1	ERV-Spuma.99-Spu
QEPC01014049.1	917,795	1	ERV-Spuma.100-Spu
QEPC01014179.1	180,213	1	ERV-Spuma.101-Spu
QEPC01014350.1	2,578,219	1	ERV-Spuma.102-Spu
QEPC01014606.1	3,568,174	2	ERV-Spuma.103-Spu
QEPC01014636.1	2,612,062	1	ERV-Spuma.104-Spu
QEPC01014787.1	1,793,453	1	ERV-Spuma.105-Spu
QEPC01015038.1	2,158,932	1	ERV-Spuma.106-Spu
QEPC01015112.1	1,559,665	1	ERV-Spuma.107-Spu
QEPC01015139.1	3,320,937	1	ERV-Spuma.108-Spu
QEPC01015182.1	2,270,417	1	ERV-Spuma.109-Spu
QEPC01015561.1	3,676,817	1	ERV-Spuma.110-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.111-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.112-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.113-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.114-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.115-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.116-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.117-Spu
			ERV-Spuma.118-Spu

* The hits within 30kb are regarded as one hit.

References

1. Aiewsakun P, Katzourakis A. 2017. Marine origin of retroviruses in the early Palaeozoic Era. *Nat Commun* 8:13954.
2. Katzourakis A, Gifford RJ, Tristem M, Gilbert MT, Pybus OG. 2009. Macroevolution of complex retroviruses. *Science* 325:1512.
3. Han GZ, Worobey M. 2012. An endogenous foamy-like viral element in the coelacanth genome. *PLoS Pathog* 8:e1002790.
4. Schartl M, Walter RB, Shen Y, Garcia T, Catchen J, Amores A, Braasch I, Chalopin D, Volff JN, Lesch KP, et al. 2013. The genome of the platyfish, *Xiphophorus maculatus*, provides insights into evolutionary adaptation and several complex traits. *Nat Genet* 45:567-572.