

Supplementary Materials.

Supplementary Table A. *Dependent variables by infant*

Child alias	Risk group	Frequency of first person pronouns		Frequency of second person pronouns		Relative frequency of first person pronouns		Relative frequency of second person pronouns		Frequency of vocative uses of names		Frequency of pronoun substitution uses of names	
		<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
Ard	HR	3%	3%	25%	13%	51%	32%	85%	13%	30%	28%	61%	39%
Cal	HR	10%	9%	24%	9%	100%	1%	73%	13%	63%	37%	18%	31%
Car	HR	11%	5%	29%	13%	84%	19%	85%	9%	55%	43%	28%	35%
Eoi	HR	3%	3%	15%	10%	68%	32%	62%	19%	35%	34%	41%	29%
Gav	HR	6%	6%	20%	7%	57%	29%	78%	16%	60%	29%	11%	19%
Ois	HR	6%	5%	23%	7%	43%	31%	69%	15%	13%	17%	56%	32%
Reb	HR	11%	7%	35%	14%	93%	14%	91%	11%	71%	38%	0%	0%
Rut	HR	3%	4%	10%	8%	42%	39%	64%	24%	42%	39%	22%	33%
Sai	HR	3%	4%	13%	5%	59%	51%	63%	30%	36%	34%	21%	31%
Bre	LR	8%	5%	39%	15%	71%	28%	92%	12%	26%	24%	44%	30%
Cya	LR	10%	5%	26%	15%	68%	33%	93%	12%	6%	14%	69%	42%
Eri	LR	6%	4%	22%	11%	77%	24%	91%	10%	38%	32%	28%	44%
Haz	LR	12%	6%	38%	17%	98%	4%	94%	11%	38%	48%	25%	50%
Lar	LR	7%	5%	20%	6%	74%	31%	88%	12%	10%	23%	71%	39%
Nia	LR	11%	5%	26%	7%	79%	15%	89%	11%	21%	26%	34%	39%
Rhi	LR	8%	6%	28%	13%	63%	36%	87%	13%	18%	33%	33%	47%
Rub	LR	5%	4%	22%	12%	79%	24%	73%	17%	26%	26%	38%	38%
Tho	LR	8%	5%	40%	16%	55%	21%	85%	14%	3%	6%	29%	34%

Supplementary Table B. *Number of utterances that contain a pronoun and/or a kin-term/name*

Child alias	Risk group	No. of transcripts	No. of utterances containing first person pronoun		No. of utterances containing names for mother		No. of utterances containing second person pronoun		No. of utterances containing names for child	
			<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
			Ard	HR	13	2.69	2.36	3.92	5.36	16.00
Bre	HR	11	8.55	7.33	0.09	0.30	21.27	9.81	7.73	4.20
Cal	HR	11	8.45	2.30	1.91	2.95	24.27	9.62	4.09	2.39
Car	HR	11	3.09	3.27	2.00	2.37	12.09	8.96	6.45	4.03
Cya	HR	8	3.88	3.27	2.00	0.93	12.00	4.50	4.00	3.63
Eoi	HR	9	5.11	4.46	5.56	3.47	16.22	4.92	8.33	4.69
Eri	HR	12	8.58	4.44	1.17	2.62	24.83	7.35	3.17	3.33
Gav	HR	11	2.13	2.90	1.38	1.41	7.50	6.48	4.50	4.96
Haz	HR	8	1.82	2.27	1.18	1.66	6.73	2.72	6.55	7.22
Lar	HR	11	2.69	2.36	3.92	5.36	16.00	8.75	3.54	3.62
Nla	LR	11	8.27	4.71	5.18	7.15	38.00	15.11	3.27	3.90
Ois	LR	11	8.73	4.80	5.55	6.25	21.18	11.63	2.27	3.69
Reb	LR	11	4.55	2.66	2.09	2.59	14.18	6.13	1.91	2.43
Rhi	LR	10	5.90	4.95	0.30	0.67	18.40	11.72	1.00	1.49
Rub	LR	11	5.82	4.09	1.45	1.75	15.55	4.80	2.27	2.37
Rut	LR	11	9.55	4.97	2.27	1.56	22.00	6.91	3.00	2.45
Sai	LR	11	4.36	3.14	2.64	3.20	14.18	6.40	1.82	1.66
Tho	LR	11	4.55	2.98	6.82	5.86	18.18	7.32	3.00	2.86