Title page; Supplementary Information

Levels of Systemic Low-grade Inflammation in Pregnant Mothers and Their Offspring are Correlated

<u>Authors:</u> Nadia Rahman Fink, MD¹, Bo Chawes, MD, PhD, DMSc¹, Klaus Bønnelykke¹, MD, PhD, Jonathan Thorsen¹, MD, Jakob Stokholm, MD, PhD¹⁺², Morten Arendt Rasmussen¹⁺³, MSc, PhD, Susanne Brix⁴, MSc, PhD, Hans Bisgaard, MD, DMSc¹.

Affiliation:

- COPSAC, Copenhagen Prospective Studies on Asthma in Childhood, Copenhagen University Hospital, Herlev-Gentofte,, Denmark
- 2) Department of Pediatrics, Naestved Hospital, Naestved, Denmark.
- Department of Food Science, Faculty of Science, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark
- Department of Biotechnology and Biomedicine, Technical University of Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark.

Correspondence:

Professor Hans Bisgaard, MD, DMSc

E-mail: bisgaard@copsac.com

Website: www.copsac.com

Supplement table 1. Associations between mother and child systemic low-grade inflammation, with hs-CRP levels stratified for current infections (within 14 days) at time of blood sampling.

	Children <i>with</i> infections (n= 175)				Children <i>without</i> infection (n= 384)				All children (n = 640)			
	Est.	95% CI	R ²	р	Est.	95% CI	R ²	р	Est.	95% CI	R ²	р
Mother pregnancy week 24 vs. offspring age 6 months												
Multivariable analysis	0.09	[-0.09 – 0.27]	0.10	0.32	0.10	[-0.02 - 0.21]	0.18	0.11	0.11	[0.01-0.20]	0.22	0.03
with all significant risk												
factors (p<0.05)												
Backward selected	0.06	[-0.08 - 0.20]	0.08	0.38	0.06	[-0.04 - 0.17]	0.17	0.25	0.11	[0.02-0.21]	0.21	0.02
model												
Mother one-week postpartum vs. offspring age 6 months												
Multivariable analysis	0.08	[-0.05 – 0.22]	0.10	0.23	0.09	[-0.01 – 0.19]	0.20	0.05	0.09	[0.01–0.16]	0.23	0.03
with all significant risk												
factors (p<0.05)												
Backward selected	0.10	[-0.02 - 0.22]	0.09	0.09	0.07	[-0.02 – 0.16]	0.18	0.13	0.08	[0.02–0.21]	0.22	0.047
model												

Supplement figure 1a-c. CRP risk factor analysis for the three time-points: pregnancy week 24 (panel A), one-week postpartum (panel B) and children age 6 months (panel C). The figures depict geometric mean ratio (95% CI).

