

Multimedia Appendix 1. A flowchart outlining the search process of papers.

PubMed -

(‘mobile applications’ OR ‘smartphone’ OR ‘digital health’) AND (‘atrial fibrillation’ OR ‘heart rate’) – Total results (669)

Embase

- 1: mobile application/
- 2: smartphone/
- 3: digital health.mp.
- 4: 1 OR 2 OR 3
- 5: atrial fibrillation/
- 6: heart rate/
- 7: 5 OR 6
- 8: 4 AND 7 – (total results: 337)