



Pdx1-Cre x LSL-KRAS^{G12D} x TP53^{R172H} (KPC) mice were generated as a model of aggressive PDAC and treated with either a PBS vehicle (Control), Galunisertib, anti-PD-1, or Galunisertib and anti-PD-1 as described. **(A)** The whole pancreas from either PBS treated (Control) or Galunisertib and anti-PD-1 dual-treated mice was removed and photographed as displayed. **(B,C)** Once removed, the pancreases from Control or Galunisertib and anti-PD-1 dual-treated mice were measured for length or weighed. Values were averaged and are displayed \pm S.E.M. (*p < 0.05, N=4/group).