

Extended Data Figure 4-1. Distributions of differences in amplitude and spike count due to contrast increase.

**A.** Distributions of the spike count differences between two static stimuli against differences between dynamic and static stimuli, on the 3rd sniff cycle.  $-\Delta C_t$ ,  $+\Delta C_t$ , CI, and CT, marked by purple, orange, black, and green color, respectively. This subplot complements Fig. 4C. **B.** Same as (A) for peak amplitude differences. This complements Fig. 4D.