

## Appendix 1

**Table 1. The questions measuring bikeable neighborhood environment.**

Questions	Rating				
	1	2	3	4	5
1. Among the surrounding roads, how many dedicated bicycle lanes are set up?	none	a few	half	most	all
2. Distance from neighborhood to a public transportation stop/station (subway station/bus station)	>2km	1-2km	0.5- <1km	0.2 km - <0.5km	<0.2km
3. Access to destinations such as supermarkets, pharmacy, and small market	poor	a little poor	moderate	good	perfect
4. Physical condition of bicycle lanes	poor	a little poor	moderate	good	perfect
5. Maintenance of lanes	poor	a little poor	moderate	good	perfect
6. Vegetation/shade along bicycle lanes	poor	a little poor	moderate	good	perfect
7. Obstruction through traffic violation	serious	some	moderate	a little	little
8. Obstruction through motor vehicles	serious	some	moderate	a little	little
9. Obstruction through motorbikes / electric motorcycles	serious	some	moderate	a little	little