

**Supplementary Table 2**

Out-of-pocket payment (in USD) for injectable and implant across all provider types among users with non-zero expenditure by socio-demographic characteristics.

	<i>Injectable</i>			<i>Implant</i>		
	n	Median	Mean (95% CI)	n	Median	Mean (95% CI)
<i>Wealth quintile</i>						
Poorest	209	\$0.80	\$0.84 (0.77-0.91)	29	\$2.28	\$3.35 (1.88-4.81)
Poor	417	\$0.80	\$0.82 (0.78-0.86)	89	\$2.28	\$2.78 (2.43-3.13)
Middle	459	\$0.80	\$0.89 (0.84-0.93)	81	\$2.28	\$3.03 (2.54-3.53)
Wealthy	519	\$1.14	\$0.97 (0.93-1.01)	101	\$2.28	\$4.06 (2.83-5.30)
Wealthiest	379	\$1.14	\$1.14 (1.08-1.21)	177	\$5.70	\$5.95 (4.74-7.17)
<i>Residence</i>						
Urban	792	\$1.14	\$1.07 (1.03-1.11)	230	\$3.42	\$5.18 (4.15-6.21)
Rural	1191	\$0.80	\$0.85 (0.82-0.88)	246	\$2.28	\$3.49 (2.94-4.04)
<i>Educational attainment</i>						
Less than primary	615	\$0.91	\$0.87 (0.84-0.91)	115	\$2.28	\$3.88 (2.90-4.85)
Less than secondary	915	\$1.14	\$0.94 (0.90-0.98)	202	\$2.28	\$3.36 (2.78-3.94)
Secondary+	453	\$1.14	\$1.03 (0.98-1.08)	160	\$3.42	\$5.81 (4.49-7.14)
<i>Age group</i>						
<20 years	77	\$1.14	\$0.92 (0.85-1.00)	9	\$4.56	\$3.50 (1.95-5.04)
20–29 years	1032	\$1.14	\$0.94 (0.90-0.98)	226	\$2.28	\$4.20 (3.47-4.93)
30+ years	874	\$1.14	\$0.94 (0.90-0.97)	242	\$2.28	\$4.44 (3.50-5.38)
<i>Region†</i>						
Central	207	\$1.14	\$1.07 (1.01-1.14)	87	\$3.42	\$4.51 (3.47-5.56)
Coast	125	\$1.14	\$0.99 (0.87-1.11)	11	\$2.28	\$4.32 (1.35-7.29)
Eastern	425	\$0.91	\$0.91 (0.85-0.96)	67	\$3.42	\$4.72 (3.79-5.64)
Nairobi	183	\$1.14	\$1.18 (1.05-1.30)	51	\$5.74	\$8.03 (4.27-11.78)
Nyanza	315	\$0.57	\$0.84 (0.79-0.90)	66	\$2.28	\$2.90 (2.11-3.70)
Rift Valley	495	\$1.14	\$0.93 (0.89-0.98)	129	\$2.28	\$4.08 (3.13-5.02)
Western	232	\$0.80	\$0.81 (0.75-0.87)	64	\$2.28	\$2.58 (2.08-3.07)

†Due to the very low modern contraceptive prevalence (<5%), results for the North Eastern region are not presented.