

Online Supplement 1

*Family, maternal, infant, and medical characteristics: A comparison between the Entire and Included Cohort*

	<b>Entire Cohort N = 14,161 (%)</b>	<b>Included Families N = 3,933 (%)</b>	<b><i>p</i></b>
Resident spouse/partner (yes)	6,873 (69.2%)	2,691 (68.4%)	<i>ns</i>
Social class			≤ .001
Professional/managerial	968 (9.7%)	333 (8.5%)	
Non-manual/skilled manual	3,812 (38.4%)	1,404 (35.7%)	
Semi-skilled/unskilled	374 (3.8%)	95 (2.4%)	
Never worked	4,779 (48.1%)	2,101 (53.4%)	
Health provisional system			<i>ns</i>
Public system	8,820 (88.8%)	3,508 (89.2%)	
Private system	1,113 (11.2%)	425 (10.8%)	
Maternal education			<i>ns</i>
No formal education	37 (0.4%)	14 (0.4%)	
Primary complete	1,743 (17.7%)	614 (15.7%)	
Secondary Complete	3,917 (39.8%)	1,577 (40.4%)	
Vocational training	2,984 (30.3%)	1,222 (31.3%)	
University training	1,075 (10.9%)	438 (11.2%)	
Postgraduate studies	81 (0.8%)	37 (0.9%)	
Maternal working status (yes)	4,366 (44.0%)	1,496 (38.0%)	≤ .001
Maternal age			≤ .001
≤ 24	2,806 (28.2%)	1,500 (38.1%)	
25-29	2,250 (22.7%)	884 (22.5%)	
30-34	2,173 (21.9%)	815 (20.7%)	
≥ 35	2,704 (27.2%)	734 (18.7%)	
Maternal depression during pregnancy (yes)	1,027 (10.3%)	574 (14.6%)	≤ .001
Smoking during pregnancy (yes)	978 (9.9%)	412 (10.5%)	<i>ns</i>
Alcohol use during pregnancy (yes)	705 (7.1%)	283 (7.2%)	<i>ns</i>
Drug use during pregnancy (yes)	81 (0.8%)	29 (0.7%)	<i>ns</i>
Delivery mode (caesarean)	4,314 (43.5%)	1,759 (44.7%)	<i>ns</i>
Birth weight (≥ 2500g, yes)	205 (2.3%)	103 (2.6%)	<i>ns</i>
Stay in incubator (yes)	433 (4.4%)	151 (3.8%)	<i>ns</i>
Infant sex (boy)	5,004 (50.4%)	1,992 (50.6%)	<i>ns</i>