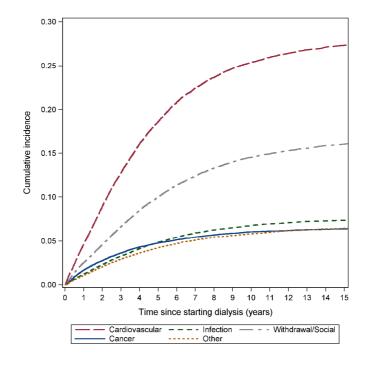
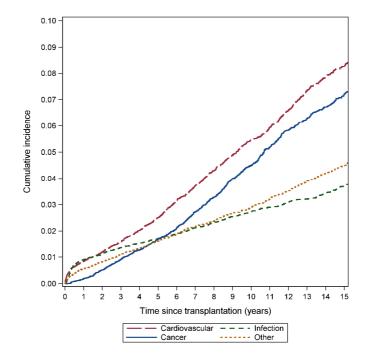
### **Supplementary Figures:**

- 1A) Cumulative incidence for different causes of death dialysis
- 1B) Cumulative incidence for different causes of death transplant
- 2A) Cumulative incidence for different causes of death dialysis (excluding pre-existing cancer)
- 2B) Cumulative incidence for different causes of death transplant (excluding pre-existing cancer)
- 3A) Cumulative incidence of most common cancer deaths dialysis (excluding pre-existing cancers)
- 3B) Cumulative incidence of most common cancer deaths transplant (excluding pre-existing cancers)
- 4A) Cancer mortality rate and SMR by cancer type dialysis (excluding pre-existing cancers)
- 4B) Cancer mortality rate and SMR by cancer type transplant (excluding pre-existing cancers)
- 5A) Cancer incidence rate and SIR by cancer type dialysis
- 5B) Cancer incidence rate and SIR by cancer type transplant

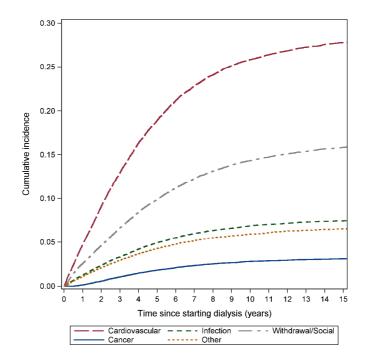
Supplementary Figure 1A: Cumulative incidence for different causes of death - dialysis



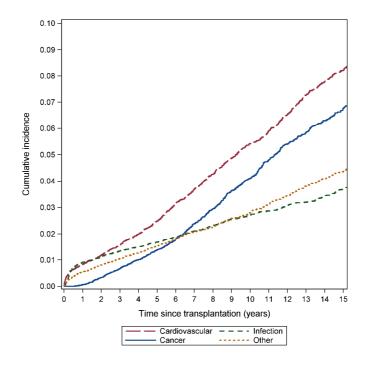
Supplementary Figure 1B: Cumulative incidence for different causes of death - transplant



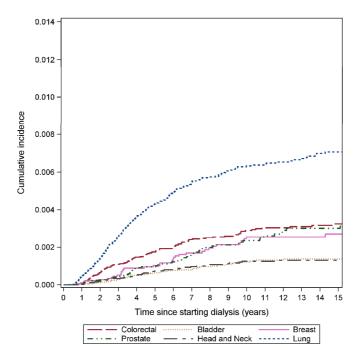
Supplementary Figure 2A: Cumulative incidence for different causes of death – dialysis (excluding pre-existing cancers)



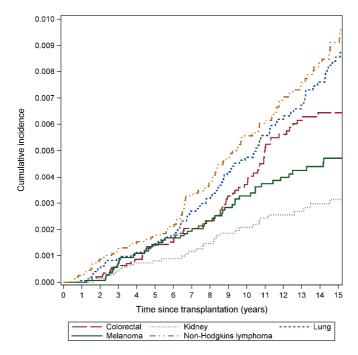
Supplementary Figure 2B: Cumulative incidence for different causes of death – transplant (excluding pre-existing cancers)



Supplementary Figure 3A: Cumulative incidence of most common cancer deaths – dialysis (excluding pre-existing cancers)



Supplementary Figure 3B: Cumulative incidence of most common cancer deaths – transplant (excluding pre-existing cancers)



## Supplementary Figure 4A: Cancer mortality rate and SMR by cancer type – dialysis (excluding preexisting cancers)

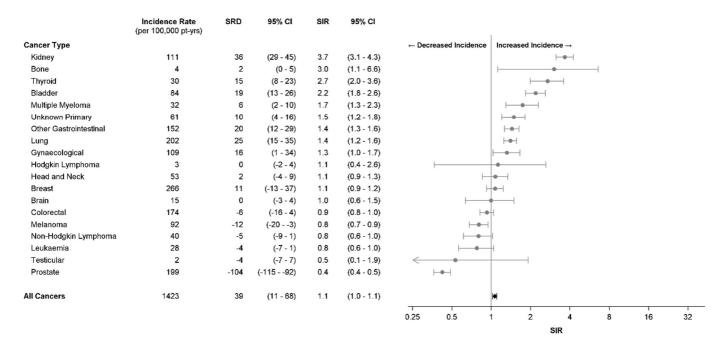
	Mortality Rate (per 100,000 pt-yrs)	SRD	95% CI	SMR	95% CI								
						← Dec	reased Mortality	Increase	d Mortali	ty $\rightarrow$			
Cancer Type													
Bone	3	1	(0 - 4)	2.7	(0.7 - 7.0)				•				
Kidney	30	7	(4 - 12)	2.4	(1.7 - 3.2)			⊢		Н			
Head and Neck	29	7	(3 - 11)	2.0	(1.4 - 2.7)				•				
Bladder	30	5	(2 - 9)	1.9	(1.4 - 2.5)								
Multiple Myeloma	20	4	(1 - 7)	1.8	(1.3 - 2.6)								
Unknown Primary	56	7	(2 - 13)	1.4	(1.1 - 1.8)								
Lung	161	19	(11 - 28)	1.4	(1.2 - 1.6)			Hen					
Other Gastrointestinal	113	7	(0 - 15)	1.2	(1.0 - 1.4)								
Melanoma	20	1	(-2 - 5)	1.1	(0.8 - 1.6)			•					
Colorectal	71	3	(-3 - 11)	1.1	(0.9 - 1.3)		F	•					
Non-Hogkin Lymphoma	20	0	(-3 - 4)	1.0	(0.7 - 1.4)								
Thyroid	1	0	(-1 - 2)	0.9	(0.1 - 3.4)	$\leftarrow$				-			
Gynaecological	32	-2	(-9 - 7)	0.9	(0.6 - 1.4)								
Leukaemia	18	-1	(-4 - 2)	0.9	(0.6 - 1.3)								
Breast	55	-5	(-15 - 7)	0.9	(0.6 - 1.2)								
Brain	<b>1</b> 1	-1	(-4 - 2)	0.8	(0.5 - 1.3)								
Hodgkin Lymphoma	1	0	(-1 - 2)	0.7	(<0.1 - 4.1)	$\leftarrow$	•						
Prostate	61	-15	(-208)	0.6	(0.5 - 0.8)		<b>⊢</b> ●−−						
All Cancers	700	51	(33 - 71)	1.2	(1.1 - 1.3)			•					
						0.25	0.5	1	2	4	8	16	 32
									SI	MR			

# Supplementary Figure 4B: Cancer mortality rate and SMR by cancer type – transplant (excluding pre-existing cancers)

	Mortality Rate (per 100,000 pt-yrs)	SRD	95% CI	SMR	95% CI								
						← Deci	eased Mortality	y Increa	sed Morta	ality $\rightarrow$			
Cancer Type													
Non-Hogkin Lymphoma	95	88	(71 - 107)	10.4	(8.6 - 12.4)						$\vdash$	•—	
Kidney	35	28	(19 - 40)	6.1	(4.5 - 8.2)								
Hodgkin Lymphoma	2	2	(0 - 8)	5.1	(1.0 - 14.9)			H					
Melanoma	45	31	(21 - 42)	5.1	(3.8 - 6.6)								
Testicular	1	1	(0 - 9)	4.5	(0.1 - 25.2)	$\leftarrow$		_		•			
Bladder	19	15	(7 - 25)	3.4	(2.2 - 5.1)					•			
Head and Neck	23	14	(7 - 24)	3.1	(2.1 - 4.4)				I	•			
Bone	2	1	(0 - 6)	3.0	(0.4 - 10.7)	ŀ				•		-	
Gynaecological	48	29	(11 - 52)	2.5	(1.6 - 3.7)								
Colorectal	65	41	(26 - 59)	2.3	(1.8 - 2.9)					-			
Unknown Primary	35	20	(10 - 32)	2.2	(1.6 - 3.0)								
Multiple Myeloma	9	4	(0 - 11)	1.9	(1.0 - 3.5)				•				
Leukaemia	16	8	(1 - 16)	1.9	(1.2 - 2.9)				•	-			
Lung	76	24	(10 - 41)	1.5	(1.2 - 1.8)								
Brain	12	3	(-1 - 10)	1.5	(0.8 - 2.4)		F	-					
Other Gastrointestinal	63	19	(6 - 33)	1.5	(1.1 - 1.8)								
Thyroid	1	0	(-1 - 4)	1.3	(<0.1 - 7.1)	$\leftarrow$		-					
Breast	42	3	(-12 - 24)	1.1	(0.7 - 1.6)			•	-				
Prostate	18	-16	(-261)	0.6	(0.3 - 1.0)		•	-					
All Cancers	673	<b>4</b> 17	(372 - 465)	2.6	(2.4 - 2.8)				ŀ	1			
						-		-					
						0.25	0.5	1	2	4	8	16	32
										SMR			

SMR - Standardized Mortality Ratio. SRD - Standardized Rate Difference. SRDs are presented in comparison with the general population. Non-Hodgkin lymphoma includes post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorder. Gynaecological cancers include cervical, uterine and ovarian cancers.

### Supplementary Figure 5A: Cancer incidence rate and SIR by cancer type – dialysis



#### Supplementary Figure 5B: Cancer incidence rate and SIR by cancer type – transplant

	Incidence Rate (per 100,000 pt-yrs)	SRD	95% CI	SIR	95% CI			1				
Cancer Type						← Decre	eased Incidence	Increased Incid	ence $\rightarrow$			
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	218	161	(140 - 184)	7.8	(6.9 - 8.8)					$\vdash \bullet \dashv$		
Kidney	140	93	(77 - 110)	7.8	(6.7 - 9.0)							
Gynaecological	260	179	(141 - 223)	4.4	(3.7 - 5.3)				<b>e</b>			
Hodgkin Lymphoma	11	8	(3 - 16)	4.0	(2.1 - 6.8)				•			
Bladder	57	42	(29 - 57)	3.6	(2.8 - 4.6)							
Thyroid	25	13	(6 - 21)	2.4	(1.7 - 3.5)			<b>⊢</b> ●				
Multiple Myeloma	21	10	(4 - 19)	2.3	(1.5 - 3.4)							
Melanoma	169	78	(60 - 98)	2.3	(2.0 - 2.6)							
Head and Neck	71	32	(21 - 46)	2.3	(1.8 - 2.8)			<b>⊢</b> ●−	-			
Unknown Primary	39	23	(12 - 37)	2.2	(1.6 - 2.9)				-			
Testicular	14	7	(-1 - 20)	1.9	(0.9 - 3.5)		ł	•				
Bone	2	1	(-1 - 5)	1.6	(0.2 - 5.9)	←		•				
Brain	16	5	(0 - 13)	1.6	(1.0 - 2.5)							
Other Gastrointestinal	82	28	(14 - 44)	1.6	(1.3 - 2.0)			<b>⊢</b> ●−−				
Lung	98	29	(14 - 47)	1.5	(1.2 - 1.8)							
Colorectal	133	37	(19 - 58)	1.4	(1.2 - 1.7)							
Breast	225	28	(-4 - 64)	1.2	(1.0 - 1.4)							
Leukaemia	21	2	(-4 - 11)	1.1	(0.7 - 1.7)							
Prostate	146	-58	(-8033)	0.7	(0.6 - 0.8)							
All Cancers	1493	675	(617 - 736)	2.1	(2.0 - 2.2)			<b> </b>				
						0.25	0.5	1 2	4	8	16	32
									SIR			

SIR - Standardized Incidence Ratio. SRD - Standardized Rate Difference. SRDs are presented in comparison with the general population. Non-Hodgkin lymphoma includes post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorder. Gynaecological cancers include cervical, uterine and ovarian cancers.