

Supplementary Table 1. The Korean version of the Berlin Questionnaire

Categories	Item content
Category 1. Habitual snoring Category 2. Wake-time sleepiness or tiredness	a. Yes b. No c. Do not know 2. If yes, loudness of your snoring is: a. As loud as breathing b. As loud as talking c. Louder than talking 3. How often do you snore? a. Almost every day b. 3-4 times per week c. 1-2 times per week d. 1-2 times per month e. Rarely or almost never 4. Has your snoring ever bothered other people? a. Yes b. No c. Do not know 5. Has anyone noticed that you stop breathing during your sleep? a. Almost every day b. 3-4 times per week c. 1-2 times per week d. 1-2 times per week c. 1-2 times per week d. 1-2 times per woek d. 1-2 times per woek d. 1-2 times per month e. Rarely or almost never 6. How often do you feel tired or fatigued after sleeping? a. Almost every day
Wake-time sleepiness or tiredness	a. Almost every day b. 3–4 times per week c. 1–2 times per week d. 1–2 times per month e. Rarely or almost never 7. During your waking time, do you feel tired, fatigued or not up to par? a. Almost every day b. 3–4 times per week c. 1–2 times per week d. 1–2 times per month e. Rarely or almost never 8. Have you ever nodded off or fallen asleep while driving a vehicle? a. Yes b. No 9. If yes, how often does this occur? a. Almost every day b. 3–4 times per week c. 1–2 times per week
	d. 1–2 times per month e. Rarely or almost never
Category 3. The presence of hypertension or obesity	10. Do you have high blood pressure? a. Yes b. No c. Do not know