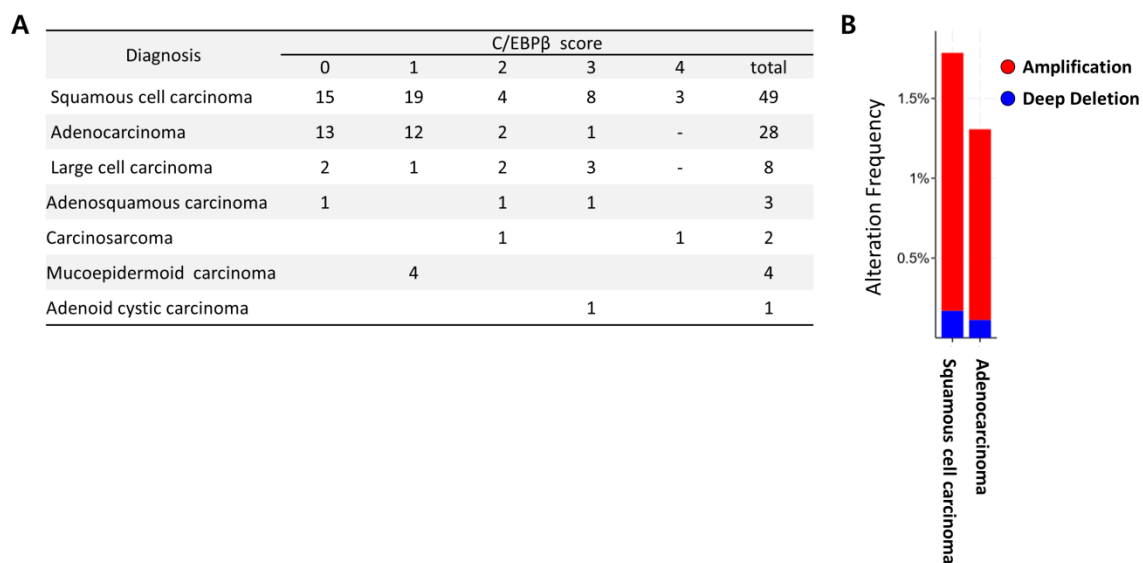


Supplementary Materials

Methods

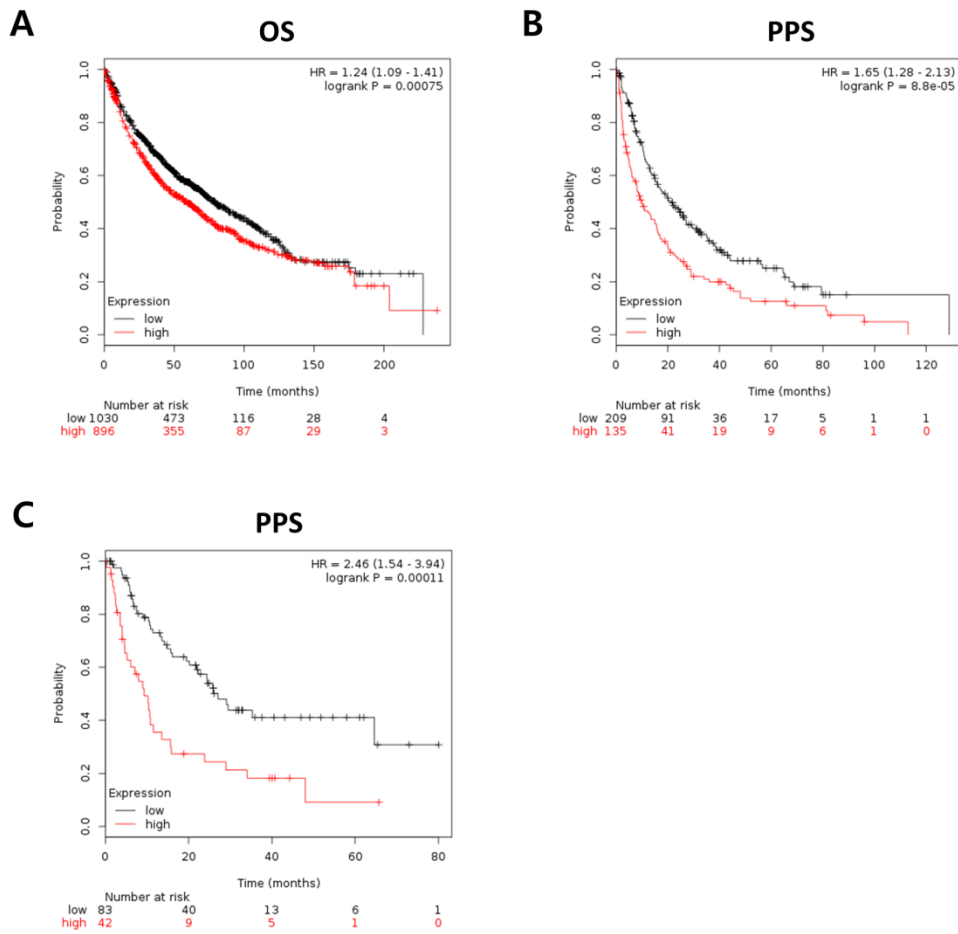
FACS Analysis of Mitotic Cells

To detect mitotic cells, cells were fixed in ice-cold methanol for 16 h, then incubated with phospho-Histone H3 (Ser10) (1:500, ab14955, Abcam, Cambridge, UK) for 1 h at room temperature (RT). After washing with 1% bovine serum albumin in phosphate-buffered saline, cells were stained with fluorescein-5-isothiocyanate (FITC)-conjugated secondary antibody for 30 min at RT and DNA was stained with propidium iodide (PI). Finally, samples were analyzed by flow cytometry (FACSCaliber; Becton Dickinson, Franklin Lakes, NJ, USA).

Figure S1. Expression and gene alteration of C/EBP β in human lung cancers

(A) Detailed score of C/EBP β expression in NSCLC patient tissues. (B) The alterations of C/EBP β gene were analyzed using cBioPortal Cancer Genomics [1, 2]. C/EBP β gene is altered in 1.74% (amplification 1.57% and deep deletion 0.17%) of squamous cell carcinoma and in 1.32% (amplification 1.22% and deep deletion 0.1%) of adenocarcinoma.

Figure S2. Overall survival (OS) and post-progression survival (PPS) of lung cancer patients

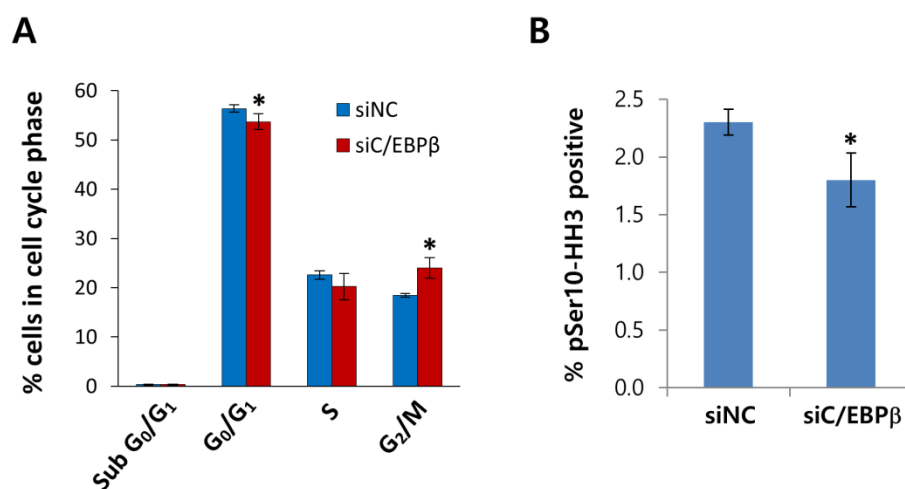


The association between C/EBP β mRNA expression and (A) OS, (B) PPS of total lung cancer patients or (C) PPS of adenocarcinoma patients was analyzed using the Kaplan-Meier Plotter [3]. Kaplan-Meier analysis was performed in whole dataset.

Table S1. Histological Subtypes and gene mutation status of NSCLC cell lines.

Cell line	Histological type	EGFR mutation	KRAS mutation	Reference
A549	Adenocarcinoma (AC)	WT	G12S	[4]
Calu-6	Anaplastic carcinoma	WT	Q61H	[5]
H1299	Large cell carcinoma	WT	WT/NRAS Q61K	[4]
H1703	Adenocarcinoma	WT	WT	[4]
H1975	Adenocarcinoma	L858R, T790M	WT	[5]
H23	Adenocarcinoma	WT	G12C	[4]
H460	Large cell carcinoma	WT	Q61H	[4]
HCC2279	Adeno-squamous cell carcinoma	delE746-A750	WT	[6]
H522	Adenocarcinoma	WT	WT	[4]
A427	Adenocarcinoma	WT	G12D	[4]
Calu-3	Adenocarcinoma	WT	WT	[5]
H358	Bronchioalveolar Carcinoma (AC)	WT	G12C	[4]
HCC827	Adenocarcinoma	delE746-A750	WT	[7]
HCC95	Squamous cell carcinoma	WT	WT	[4]
HCC1588	Squamous cell carcinoma	WT	WT	[6, 8]

Figure S3. FACS analysis of mitotic cells using mitotic marker, phospho-Histone H3 (Ser 10).



Cells were fixed 48 h after siRNA transfection and stained with anti-phospho-histone H3 (Ser10) to detect mitotic cells and PI for DNA content. A. Populations of each cell cycle of control and C/EBP β -knockdown cells are shown. B. Mitotic populations of control and C/EBP β -knockdown cells are shown. Data are presented as mean \pm SD. Statistical significance was determined using the *t*-test, * $p < 0.05$.

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