

## **Supplementary information**

**Full Title: The singularity of Cetacea behavior parallels the complete inactivation of melatonin gene modules**

**Short Title: Melatonin gene modules are eroded in Cetacea**

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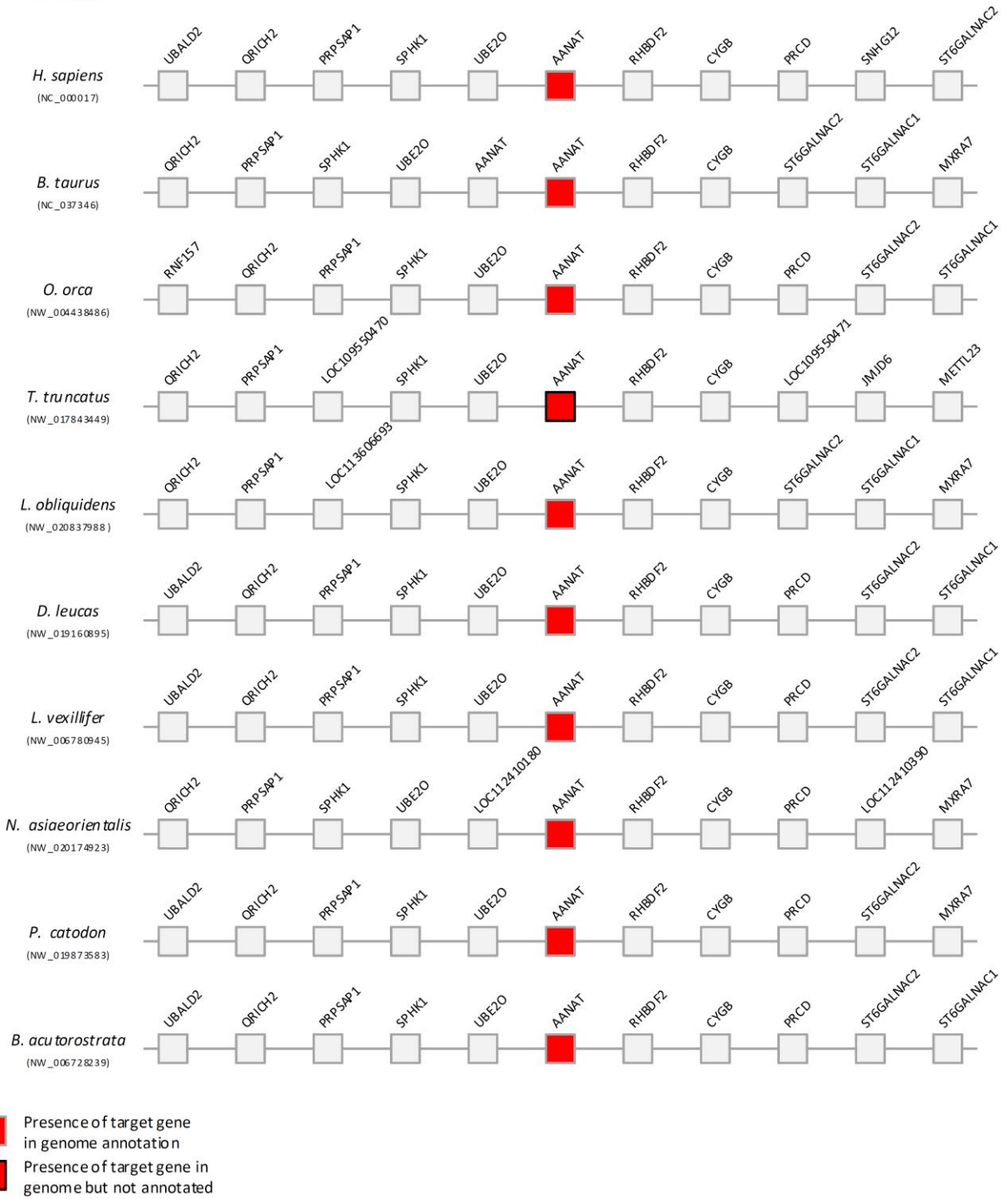
<sup>2</sup>FCUP - Faculty of Sciences, Department of Biology, University of Porto, Portugal

•Equal Contribution

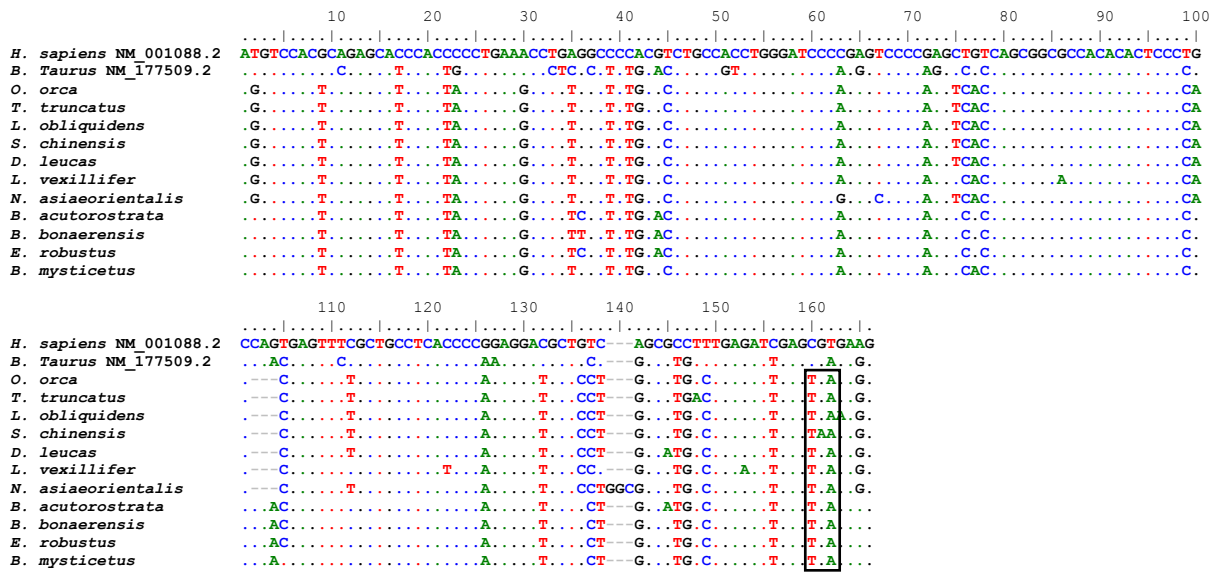
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<b>Figure S1:</b> Comparative synteny maps of <i>Aanat</i> genomic locus.	3
<b>Figure S2:</b> Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of <i>Aanat</i> in Cetacea.	4
<b>Figure S3:</b> SRA validation for conserved stop mutation in exon 1 of <i>Aanat</i> in Cetacea.	5
<b>Figure S4:</b> Comparative synteny maps of <i>Asmt</i> genomic locus.	10
<b>Figure S5:</b> Schematic representation of the Human ASMT isoform 1.	11
<b>Figure S6:</b> Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of <i>Asmt</i> in Cetacea.	11
<b>Figure S7:</b> SRA validation for conserved frameshift mutation in exon 1 of <i>Asmt</i> in Cetacea.	12
<b>Figure S8:</b> Alignment of exon 5 of <i>Asmt</i> in multiple mammals.	15
<b>Figure S9:</b> SRA validation for frameshift mutation in exon 4 of <i>P. catodon Asmt</i> .	16
<b>Figure S10:</b> SRA validation for frameshift mutation in exon 3 of <i>L. obliquidens Asmt</i> .	16
<b>Figure S11:</b> Multiple alignment of the predicted <i>Mtnr1a</i> relic sequences (exon 1) in Cetacea.	17
<b>Figure S12:</b> SRA validation for 19 nucleotide deletion in exon 1 of <i>P. catodon Mtnr1a</i> .	17
<b>Figure S 3:</b> Comparative synteny maps of <i>Mtnr1b</i> genomic locus.	18
<b>Figure S14:</b> Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of <i>Mtnr1b</i> in Cetacea.	19
<b>Figure S15:</b> SRA validation for stop mutation in exon 1 of <i>Mtnr1b</i> from <i>O. orca</i> .	19
<b>Figure S16:</b> SRA validation for nucleotide insertion generating a premature stop mutation in exon 1 of the <i>Mtnr1b</i> gene from <i>B. acutorostrata</i> and <i>E. robustus</i> .	20
<b>Figure S17:</b> SRA validation for loss of start codon in exon 1 of the <i>Mtnr1b</i> gene from <i>L. obliquidens</i> .	21
<b>Figure S18:</b> Partial multiple alignment of the predicted exon 2 of <i>Mtnr1b</i> in Cetacea.	21
<b>Figure S19:</b> SRA validation for conserved nucleotide deletion in exon 2 of <i>Mtnr1b</i> in Cetacea.	22
<b>Figure S20:</b> SRA validation for nucleotide deletion in exon 2 of <i>Mtnr1b</i> from <i>E. robustus</i> .	25
<b>Figure S21:</b> <i>H. amphibius</i> exon 1 and 5 assembly.	26
<b>Figure S22:</b> Phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate <i>Aanat</i> genes.	27
<b>Figure S23:</b> Phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate <i>Mtnr1a</i> genes.	28
<b>Figure S24:</b> Phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate <i>Mtnr1b</i> genes.	29
<b>Figure S25:</b> <i>T. manatus latirostris</i> gene annotations.	30
<b>Figure S26:</b> SRA validation for loss of start codon in exon 1 of the <i>Aanat</i> gene from <i>T. manatus latirostris</i> .	31
<b>Figure S27:</b> SRA validation for premature stop codon in exon 5 of the <i>Asmt</i> gene from <i>T. manatus latirostris</i> .	31
<b>Figure S28:</b> SRA validation for single nucleotide insertion in exon 2 of the <i>Mtnr1a</i> gene from <i>T. manatus latirostris</i> .	32
<b>Figure S29:</b> SRA validation for frameshift mutation in exon 2 of the <i>Mtnr1b</i> gene from <i>T. manatus latirostris</i> .	32
<b>Table S1:</b> Blast-n output of <i>Bos Taurus</i> and <i>Homo sapiens</i> sequences against the <i>H. amphibius</i> genome.	33
<b>Table S2:</b> Accession numbers of the <i>Aanat</i> orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.	34
<b>Table S3:</b> Accession numbers of the <i>Mtnr1a</i> orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.	35
<b>Table S4:</b> Accession numbers of the <i>Mtnr1b</i> orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.	36
<b>Gene annotations:</b> In silico gene annotations of <i>Aanat</i> , <i>Mtnr1a</i> and <i>Mtnr1b</i> in <i>H. amphibius</i>	37

# AANAT



**Figure S1:** Comparative synteny maps of *Aanat* genomic locus.



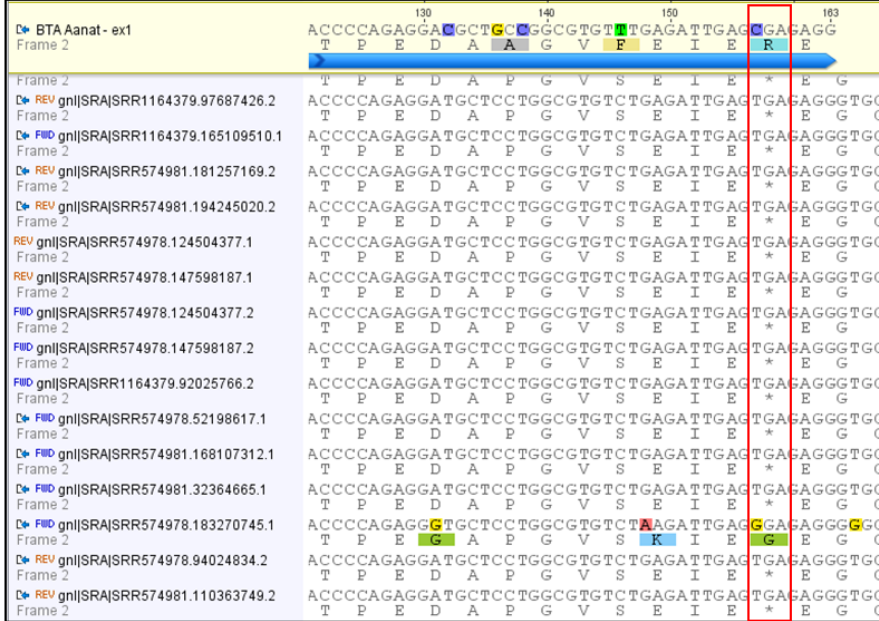
**Figure S2:** Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of *Aanat* in the listed species. Conserved premature stop mutation, validated with SRA (when available), is represented in the corresponding position with a black arrow.

**Orcinus orca**

SRA serached

**SR1164379**- University of Durham 2014-02-13 **Sample ID:** SAMN02595096(AR-Genome)

**SR574978/81**- Baylor College of Medicine 2012-09-20 **Sample ID:** SAMN01180276 (AForca1)

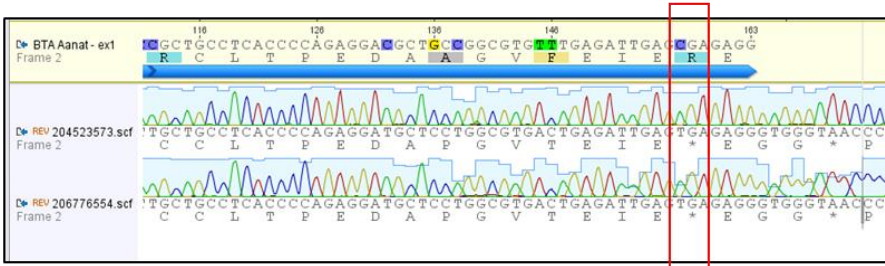


**Tursiops truncatus**

Trace Archive Blast

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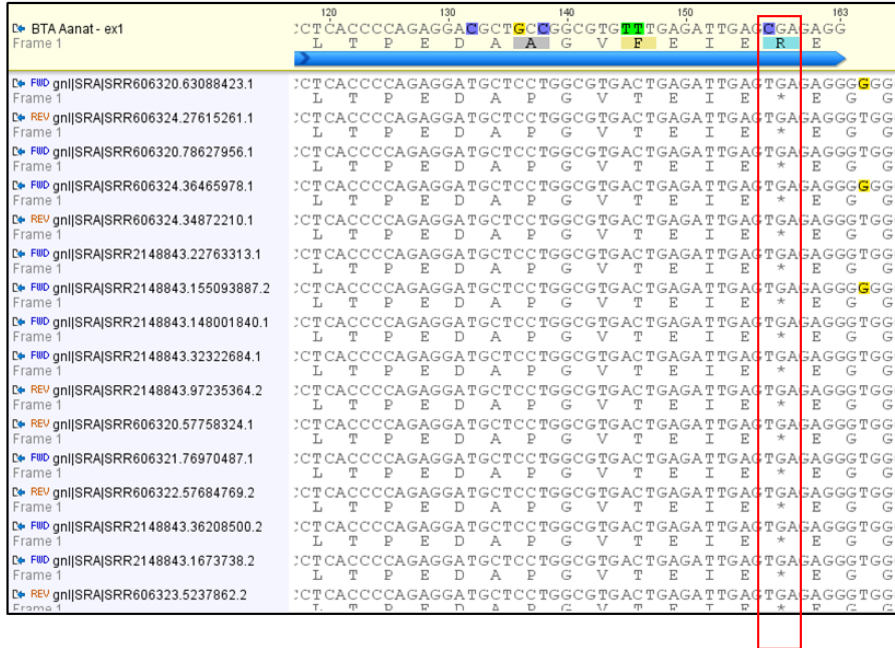


**Tursiops truncatus**

SRA searched

**SRR606320/21/22/24** - Baylor College of Medicine 2015-07-22 **Sample ID: SAMN0000070**

**SRR2148843** - Beijing Genome Institute 2016-08-10 **Sample ID: SAMN03968477**

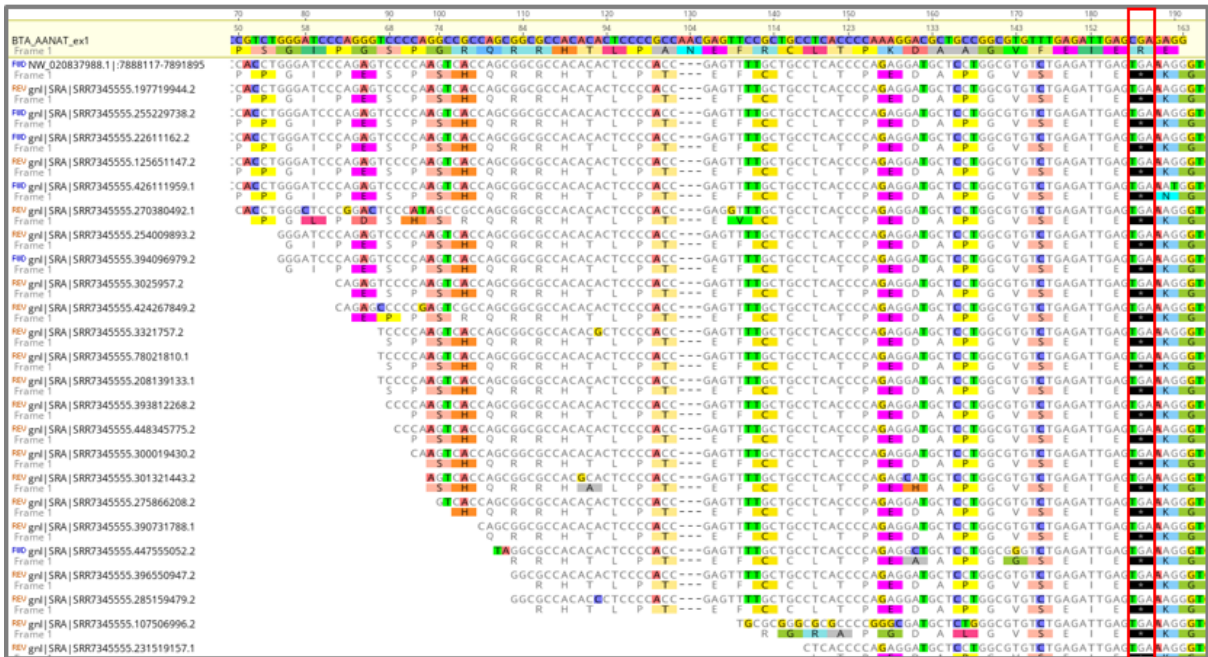


**Lagenorhynchus obliquidens**

SRA searched

**SRR7349574** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCAGSC) 2018-06-21 **Sample ID: SAMN09386610**

**SRR7345555** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCAGSC) 2018-06-21 **Sample ID: SAMN09386610**



**Delphinapterus leucas**

SRA searched

**SRR5197962** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 **Sample ID: SAMN06217832** (Qila21)

**SRR5659909** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 **Sample ID: SAMN06216270** (Aurora29)

Accession	Sequence
BTA Aanat - ex1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGAGCGCTGCGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGCGAGAGG T P E D A A G V F E I E R E
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.313848039.2 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5197962.336869691.2 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5197962.143076514.2 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.275376799.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.275377479.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.275384071.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.196691459.1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.88588086.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.134309602.1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.143517536.1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5659909.135106851.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.253127781.1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
FWD gnl SRA SRR5659909.435591840.3 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5659909.181457647.1 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.322478472.2 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G
REV gnl SRA SRR5197962.127826677.2 Frame 3	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCATGCTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGG T P E D A P G M S E I E * E G G

**Neophocaena asiaorientalis**

SRA searched

**SRR6923830** - Northwestern Polytechnical University 2018-04-08 **Sample ID: SAMN08512128** (MCJT3)

**SRR4292276** - Beijing Genome Institute (BGI) 2017-09-23 **Sample ID: SAMN05818630**

Accession	Sequence
BTA Aanat - ex1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGAGCGCTGCGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGCGAGAGG T P E D A A G V F E I E R E
FWD NW_020174923.1:7887000-7891000 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR6923830.203433274.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.203433274.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.17914340.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.17935068.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.138048032.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR6923830.221582219.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR6923830.87936886.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR6923830.122664477.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR4292276.90179376.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR4292276.151941669.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.161093567.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.221582219.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.122664477.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR6923830.87936886.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR4292276.115409536.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR4292276.136132707.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR4292276.138797031.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR4292276.141886821.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR4292276.61881861.2 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
REV gnl SRA SRR6923830.338238067.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q
FWD gnl SRA SRR4292276.80447047.1 Frame 1	ACCCACAGAGGATGCTCCTGGCGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGTGAAGGGTGGGCA T P E D A P G G V S E I E * E G G Q

**Balaenoptera acutorostrata**

SRA searched

**SRR924087**- Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology 2013-10-31 **Sample ID:** SAMN02192644 (MinkeWhale-01)

**SRR1802582** - Seoul National University 2016-02-11 **Sample ID:** SAMN03339797 (MW30)

CGCTGCCTCACCCAGAGGATGCTGCTGGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGCGAGAGG  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \* R E

Frame 1  
P E D A A  
P E D A A  
P E D A A  
P E D A A G M  
P E D A A G M S E  
P E D A A G M S E  
P E D A A G M S E I  
P E D A A G M S E I E  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G  
P E D A A G M S E I E \* E G G

**Balaenoptera bonaerensis**

SRA searched

**SRR4011113**- Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 **Sample ID:** SAMN05447715

CGCTGCCTCACCCAGAGGATGCTGCTGGCGTGTGTGAGATTGAGCGAGAGG  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \* R E

Frame 1  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*  
R C L T P E D A A G V S E I E \*

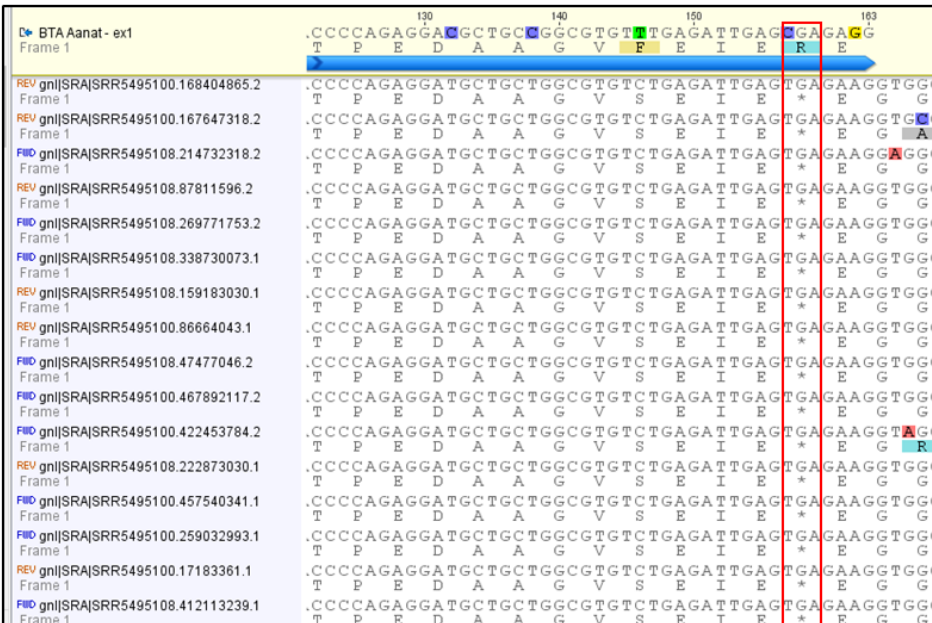


***Eschrichtius robustus***

SRA searched

**SRR5495100** - Purdue University 2017-05-02 **Sample ID: SAMN06837694** (GFD-02 -female)

**SRR5495108** - Purdue University 2017-05-02 **Sample ID: SAMN06837692** (ER-14-168 -male)

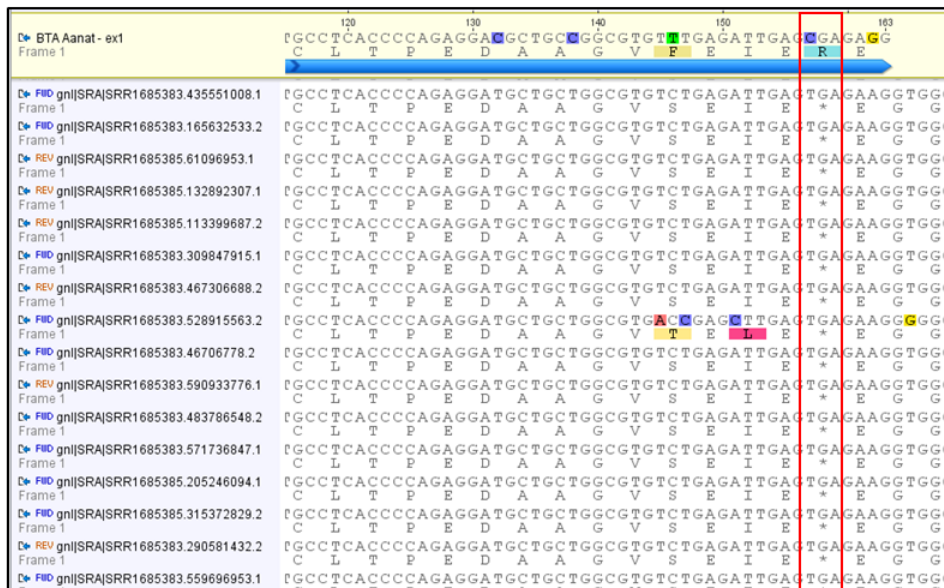


***Balaena mysticetus***

SRA searched

**SRR1685383** - University of Liverpool 2014-12-31 **Sample ID: SAMN03225705** (bowhead whale1)

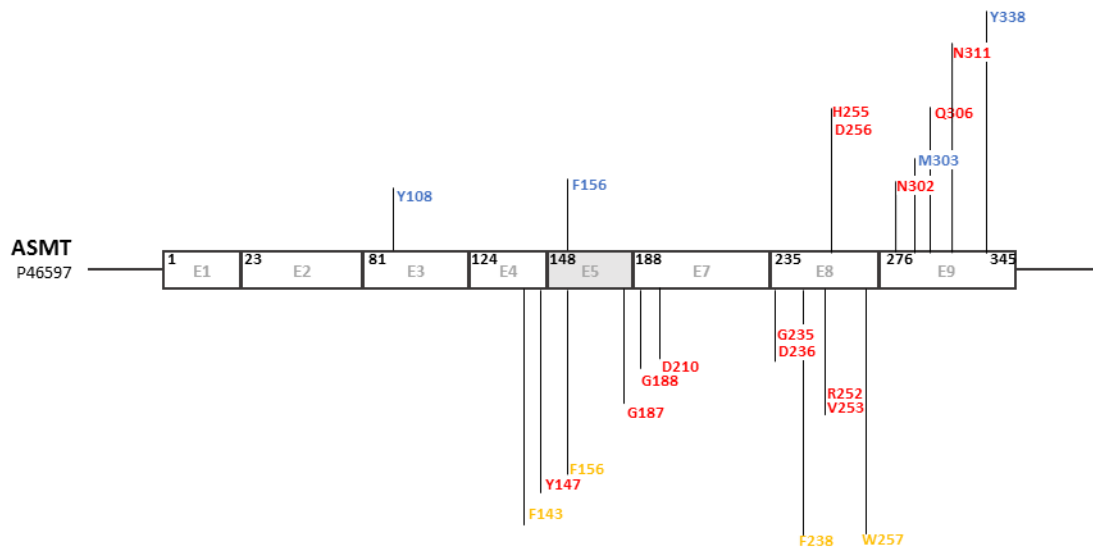
**SRR1685385** - University of Liverpool 2014-12-31 **Sample ID: SAMN03225705** (bowhead whale1)



**Figure S3:** SRA validation for conserved stop mutation (red box) in exon 1 of the *Aanat* gene from *O. orca*, *T. truncatus*, *L. obliquidens*, *D. leucas*, *N. asiaeorientalis*, *B. acutorostrata*, *B. bonaerensis*, *E. robustus* and *B. mysticetus*.



**Figure S4:** Comparative synteny maps of *Asmt* genomic locus.



**Figure S5:** Schematic representation of the Human ASMT isoform 1 (not to scale). On top, in blue, relative location of conserved residues in proximity to the hydroxyl side of *N*-acetyl serotonin (NAS), in red residues that establish H-bonds to NAS. On the bottom in orange conserved aromatic residues that encircle the SAM binding site, in red residues that establish H-Bonds to SAM.



**Figure S6:** Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of *Asmt* in the listed species. Conserved single nucleotide insertion, validated with SRA (when available), is represented in the corresponding position with a black arrow.

**Orcinus orca**

SRA searched

**SRR1164379** - University of Durham 2014-02-13 **Sample ID: SAMN02595096** (AR-Genome)

**SRR574977/82** - Baylor College of Medicine 2012-09-20 **Sample ID: SAMN01180276** (AForca1)

Accession	Sequence
BTANM_177493.2 EX1	ATGGCTCC...TAGGAGGCGAGGCGCTACAGTCTCCTGAGGAATAGCCACCGCTTCATGGTCCCAAG
REV NW_004438427.1:c7858292-7702561	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.130166887.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.34997561.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.169772060.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.130166887.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.56907859.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR1164379.182343618.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.14178689.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.43781177.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.9455706.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.578231559.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.40348974.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.39558494.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.31247196.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.23324439.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.67172143.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.5567757.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.31366241.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574977.26800153.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.122716857.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.119918119.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.117739335.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.78332641.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR574982.68487631.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG

**Tursiops truncatus**

SRA searched

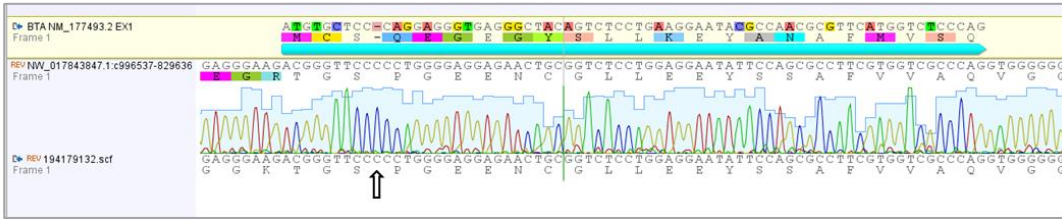
**SRR5125024** - National Institute of Standards and Technology 2016-12-27 **Sample ID: SAMN06114300**

**SRR606319/20/21/22/24** - Baylor College of Medicine 2015-07-22 **Sample ID: SAMN00000070**

**SRR2148845** - Beijing Genome Institute 2016-08-10 **Sample ID: SAMN03968479**

Accession	Sequence
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REV gnl SRA SRR606319.45788714.1	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
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REV gnl SRA SRR606321.34858384.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR5125024.71308741.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR5125024.56882281.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR2148845.39234458.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
REV gnl SRA SRR5125024.61353609.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
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REV gnl SRA SRR606324.48861967.2	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG
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REV gnl SRA SRR606320.31081650.1	CTGGCTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTC...CTGGGGAGGAGAAGTCCGGTCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTTGTGGTCCGCAAGG

**Tursiops truncatus**  
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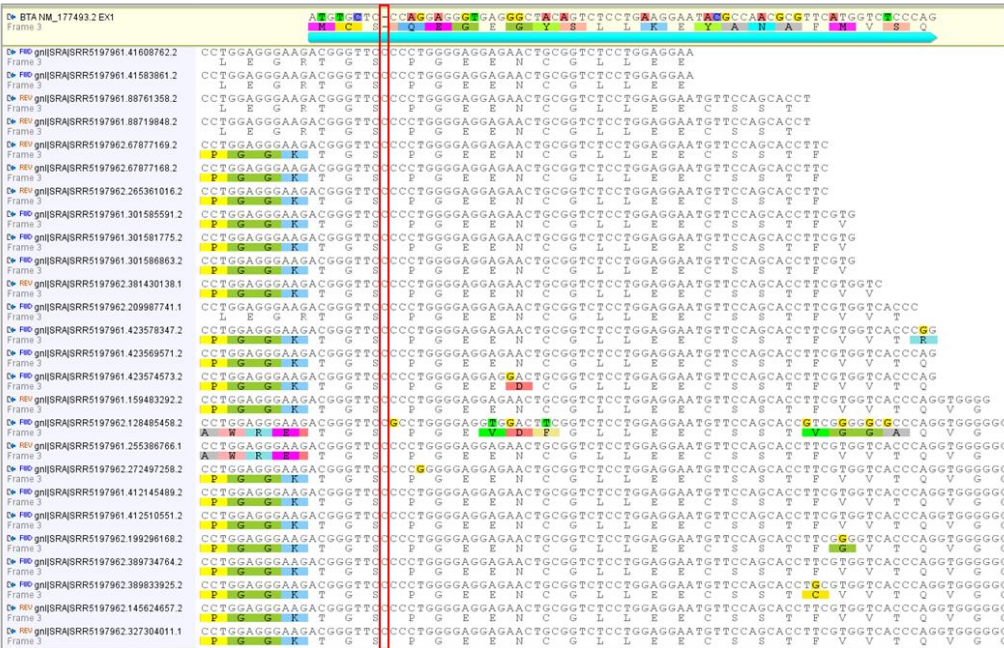


**Delphinapterus leucas**

SRA searched

**SRR5197962** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 Sample ID: SAMN06217832 (Qila21)

**SRR5197961** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 Sample ID: SAMN06216270 (Aurora29)



**Neophocaena asiaeorientalis**

SRA searched

**SRR6923830** - Northwestern Polytechnical University 2018-04-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN08512128 (MCJT3)

**SRR4292276** - Beijing Genome Institute (BGI) 2017-09-23 **Sample ID:** SAMN05818630

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D: FRN gnl SRA SR4292276.192245892.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
D: FRN gnl SRA SR6923830.262892488.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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D: FRN gnl SRA SR4292276.17521294.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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**Balaenoptera acutorostrata**

SRA searched

**SRR924087** - Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology 2013-10-31 **Sample ID:** SAMN02192644 (MinkeWhale-01)

**SRR4011112** - Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 **Sample ID:** SAMN05447714 (AT)

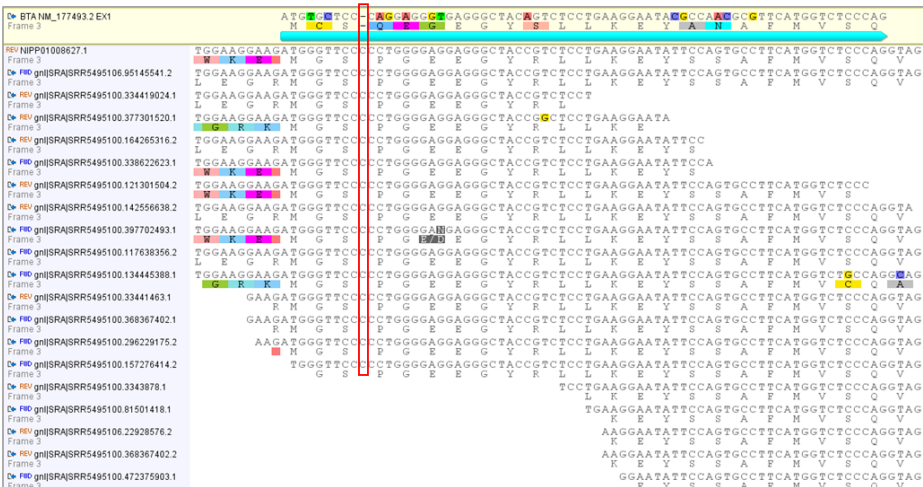
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D: FRN gnl SRA SR924087.51926380.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
D: FRN gnl SRA SR4011112.191489128.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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D: FRN gnl SRA SR924087.84702125.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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D: FRN gnl SRA SR924087.433409941.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
D: FRN gnl SRA SR924087.198292309.2	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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D: FRN gnl SRA SR924087.40277658.1	CTGGAGGGAAGACGGGTTCCTGGGGAGGAGAACTCGGCTCCTGGAGGAATATCCAGCGCCTCGGGTCAACCCAGGTGGG
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***Eschrichtius robustus***

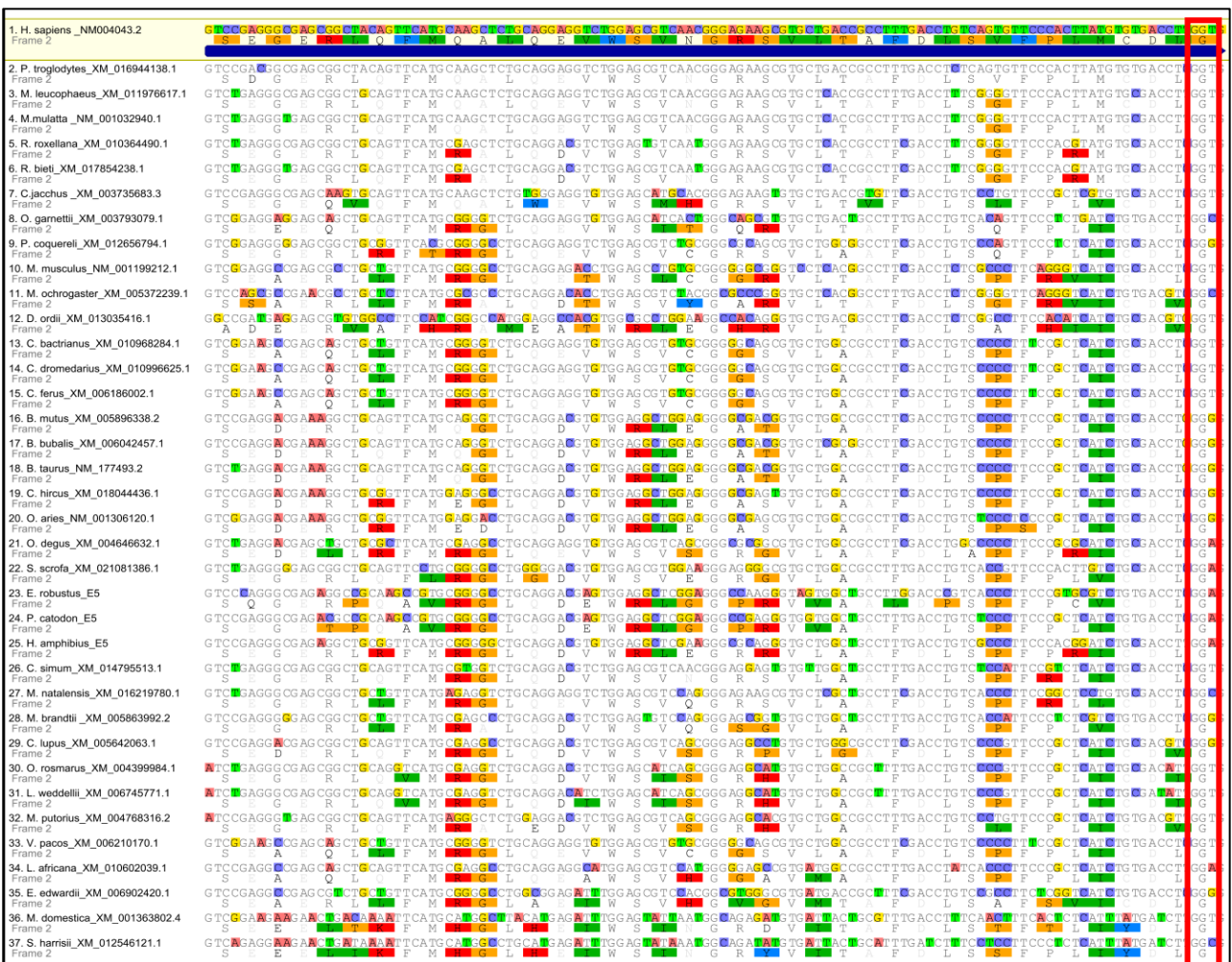
SRA searched

SRR5495100 - Purdue University 2017-05-02 Sample ID: SAMN06837694 (GFD-02 -female)

SRR5495106 - Purdue University 2017-05-02 Sample ID: SAMN06837692 (ER-14-168 -male)



**Figure S7:** SRA validation for conserved frameshift mutation (red box) in exon 1 of the *Asmt* gene from *O. orca*, *T. truncatus*, *D. leucas*, *N. asiaeorientalis*, *B. acutorostrata* and *E. robustus*.



**Figure S8:** Alignment of exon 5 of *Asmt* in multiple mammals, red box indicates conserved Gly187 participating in the active site of ASMT.

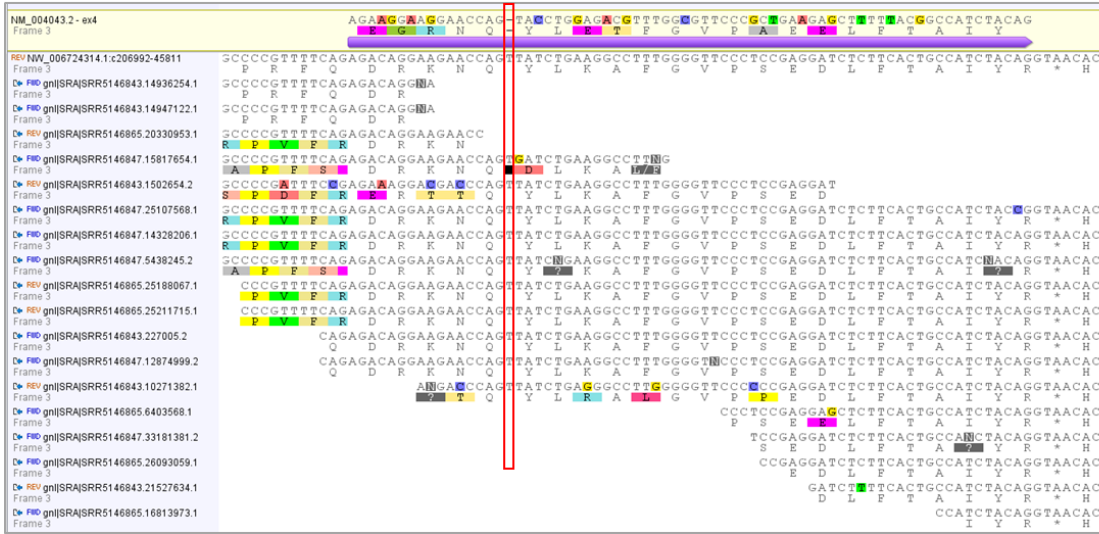
**Physeter catodon** frameshift mutation 1 nt insertion in exon 4

SRA searched

**SRR5146843**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187413

**SRR5146847**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187412

**SRR5146865**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187411



**Figure S9:** SRA validation for frameshift mutation (red box) in exon 4 of *P. catodon* Asmt.

**Lagenorhynchus obliquidens**

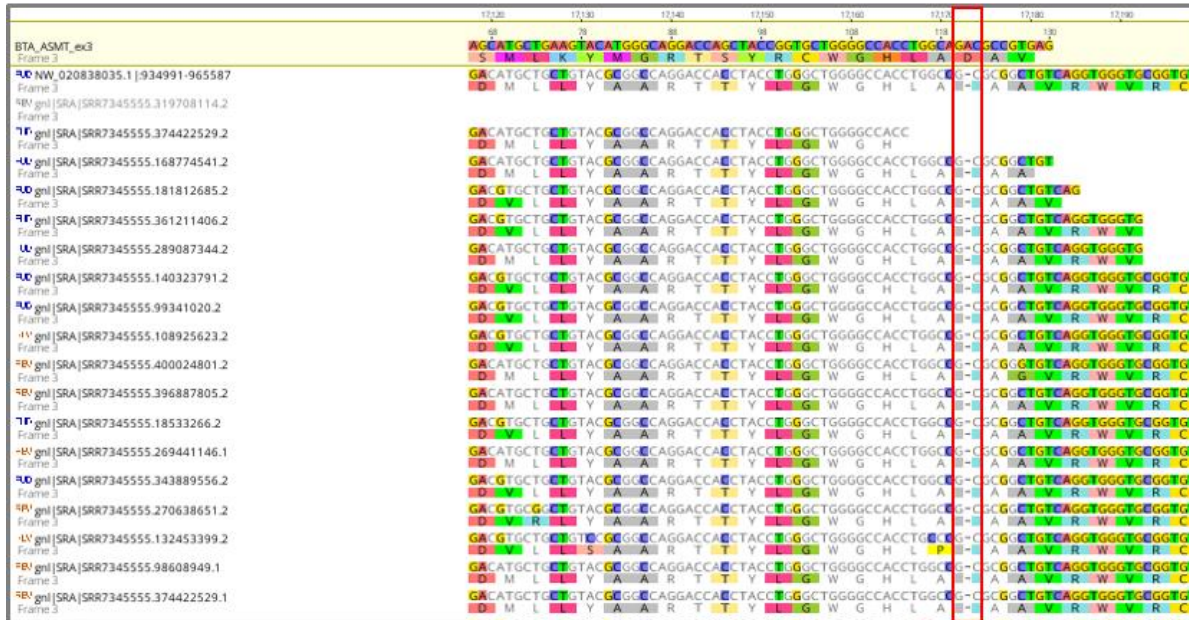
129

SRA searched

**SRR7349574** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCCAGSC) 2018-06-21 **Sample ID:** SAMN09386610

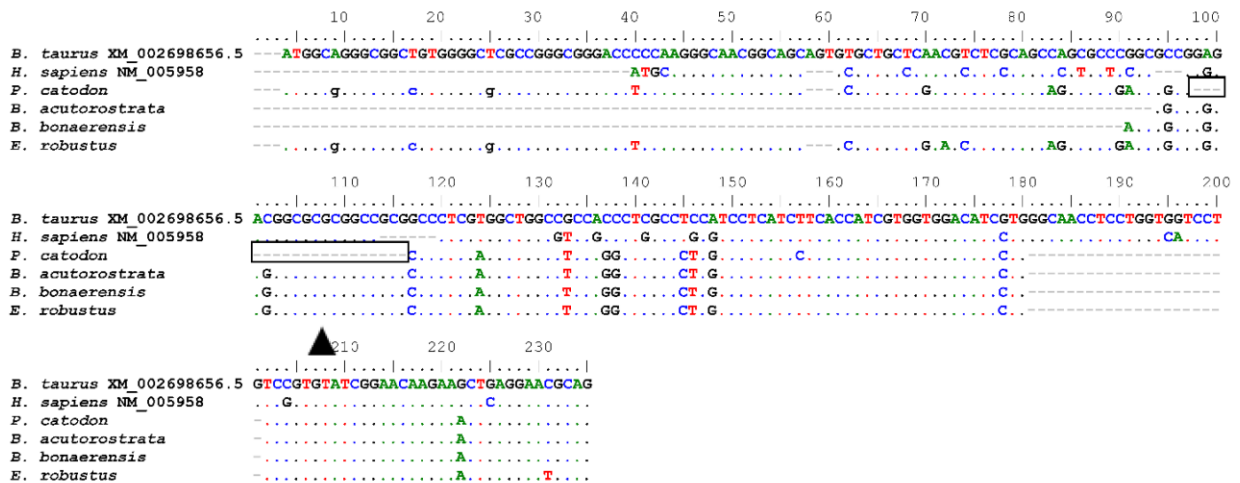
**SRR7345555** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCCAGSC) 2018-06-21 **Sample ID:** SAMN09386610

130



**Figure S10:** SRA validation for frameshift mutation (red box) in exon 3 of *L. obliquidens* Asmt.





**Figure S11:** Multiple alignment of the predicted *Mtnr1a* relic sequences (exon 1) in the listed species. Nucleotide insertion of *P. catodon*, validated with SRA, is represented in the corresponding position with a black arrow

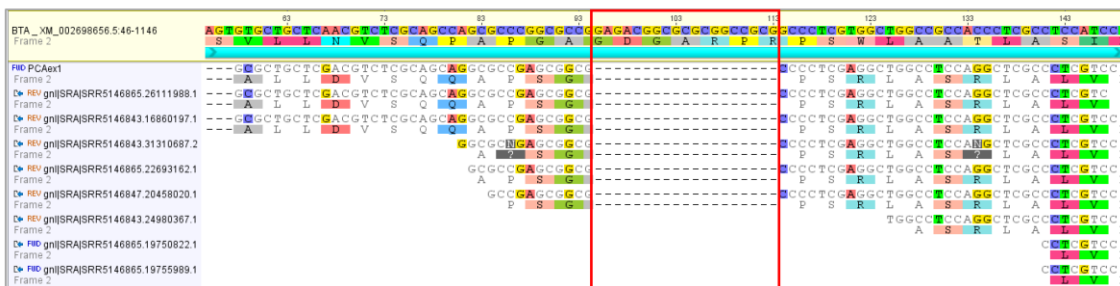
***Physeter catodon* frameshift mutation 19 nt deletion in exon 1**

SRA searched

**SRR5146843-** The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187413

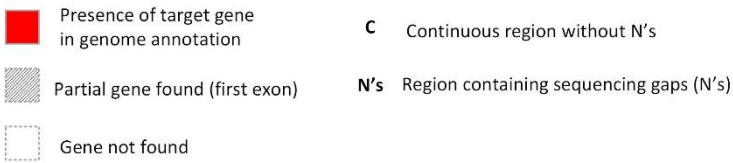
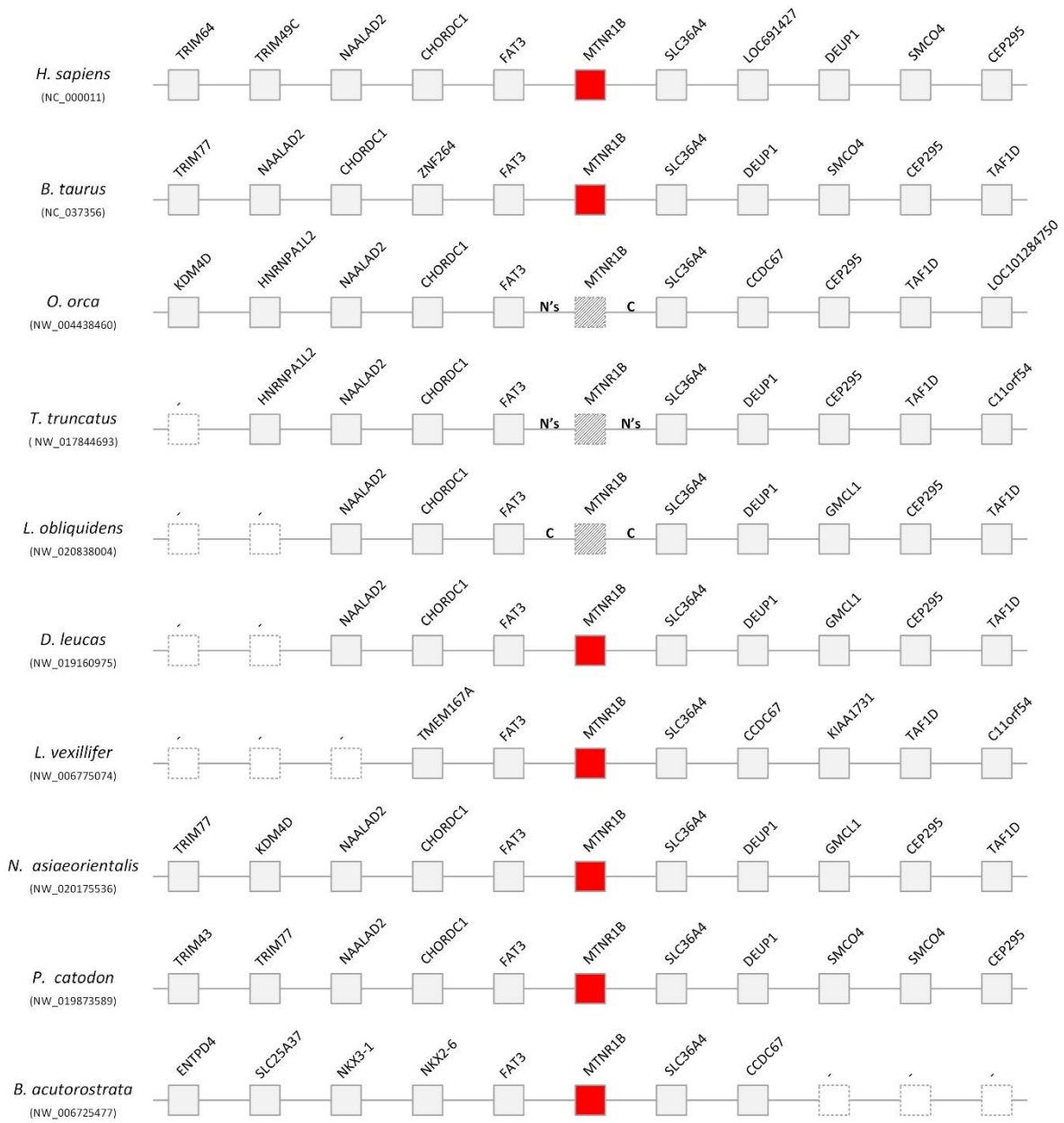
**SRR5146847-** The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187412

**SRR5146865-** The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187411



**Figure S12:** SRA validation for 19 nucleotide deletion in exon 1 of *P. catodon* *Mtnr1a*.

**MTNR1B**



**Figure S13:** Comparative synteny maps of *Mtnr1b* genomic locus.

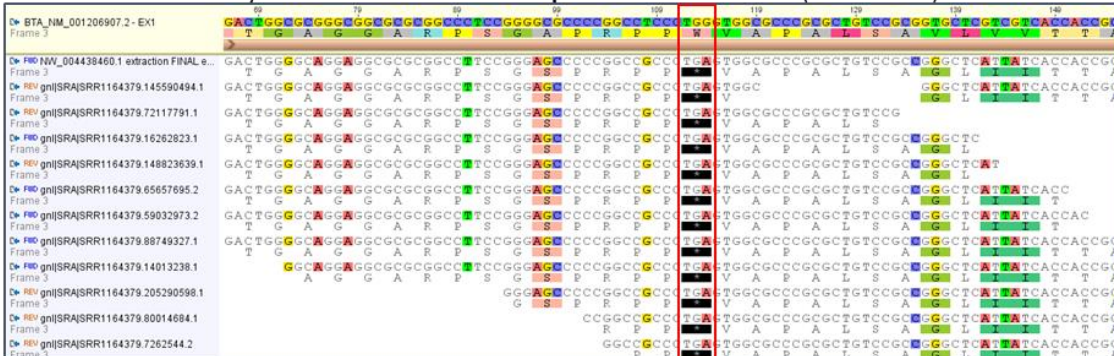


**Figure S14:** Multiple alignment of the predicted exon 1 of *Mtnr1b* in the listed species. Nucleotide insertion, generating a premature stop codon, in *B. acutorostrata* and *E. robustus* and premature stop codon retrieved in *O. orca* and *S. chinensis*, mutations validated with SRA (when available), are represented in the corresponding position with a black arrow.

**Orcinus orca** Stop codon exon 1

SRA searched

**SRR1164379** - University of Durham 2014-02-13 Sample ID: SAMN02595096 (AR-Genome)



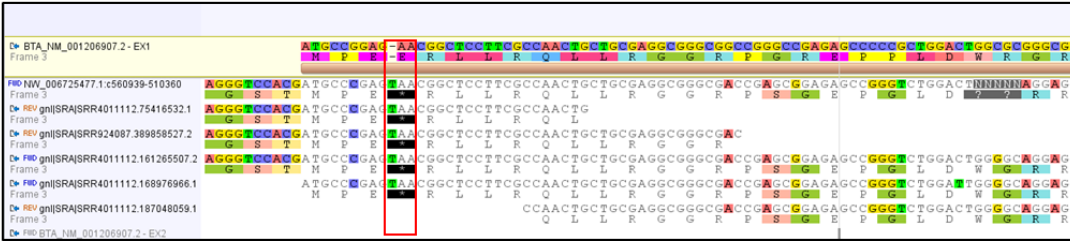
**Figure S15:** SRA validation for stop mutation (red box) in exon 1 of the *Mtnr1b* gene from *O. orca*.

**Balaenoptera acutorostrata** Exon 1 1bp insertion creates premature stop codon

SRA searched

**SRR924087**- Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology 2013-10-31 **Sample ID:** SAMN02192644 (MinkeWhale-01)

**SRR4011112**- Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 **Sample ID:** SAMN05447714 (AT)

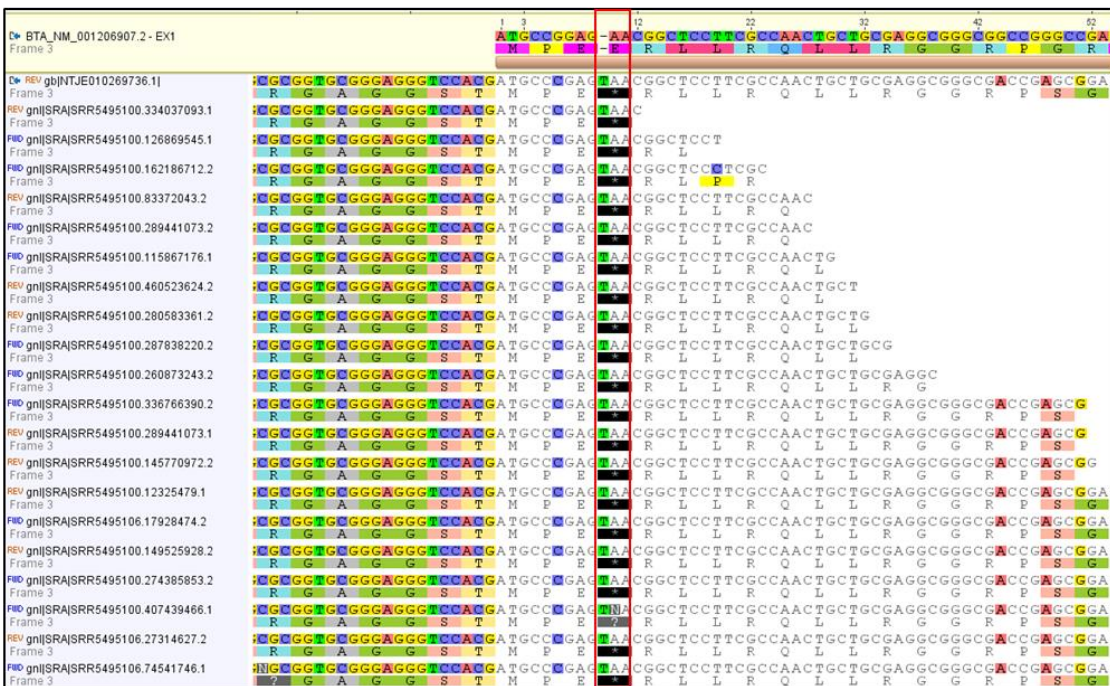


**Eschrichtius robustus** Exon 1 1bp insertion creates premature stop codon

SRA searched

**SRR5495100**- Purdue University 2017-05-02 **Sample ID:** SAMN06837694 (GFD-02)

**SRR5495106**- Purdue University 2017-05-02 **Sample ID:** SAMN06837692 (ER-14-168)



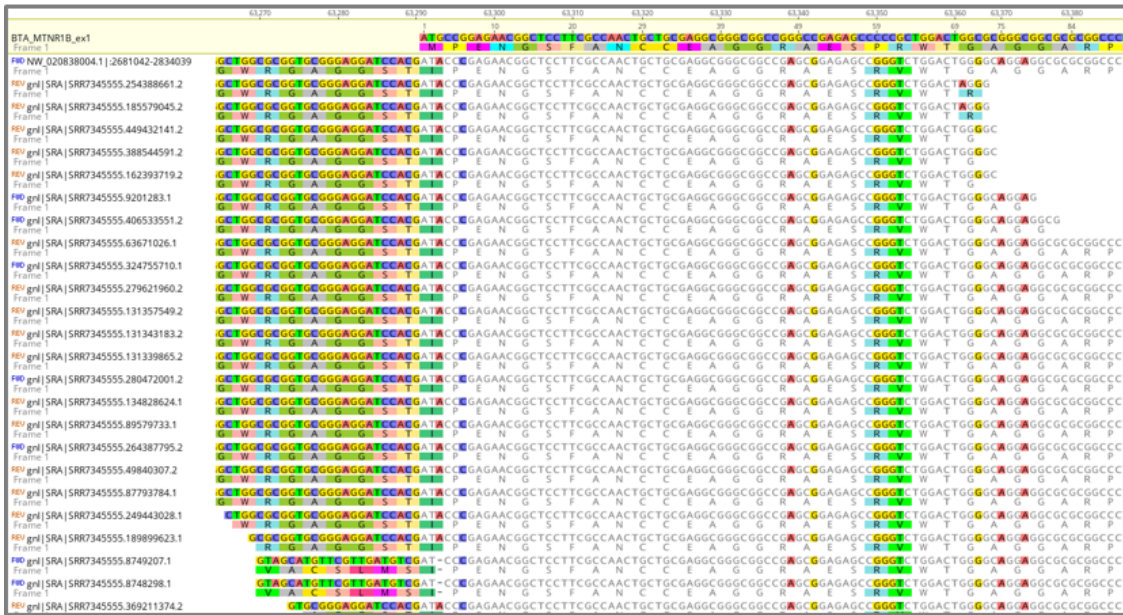
**Figure S16:** SRA validation for nucleotide insertion generating a premature stop mutation (red box) in exon 1 of the *Mntr1b* gene from *B. acutorostrata* and *E. robustus*.

**Lagenorhynchus obliquidens** Loss of start codon in exon 1 of *Mtnr1B*.

SRA searched

RRR7349574 - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCCAGSC) 2018-06-21 Sample ID: SAMN09386610

RRR7345555 - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre (BCCAGSC) 2018-06-21 Sample ID: SAMN09386610



**Figure S17:** SRA validation for loss of start codon in exon 1 of the *Mtnr1b* gene from *L. obliquidens*.



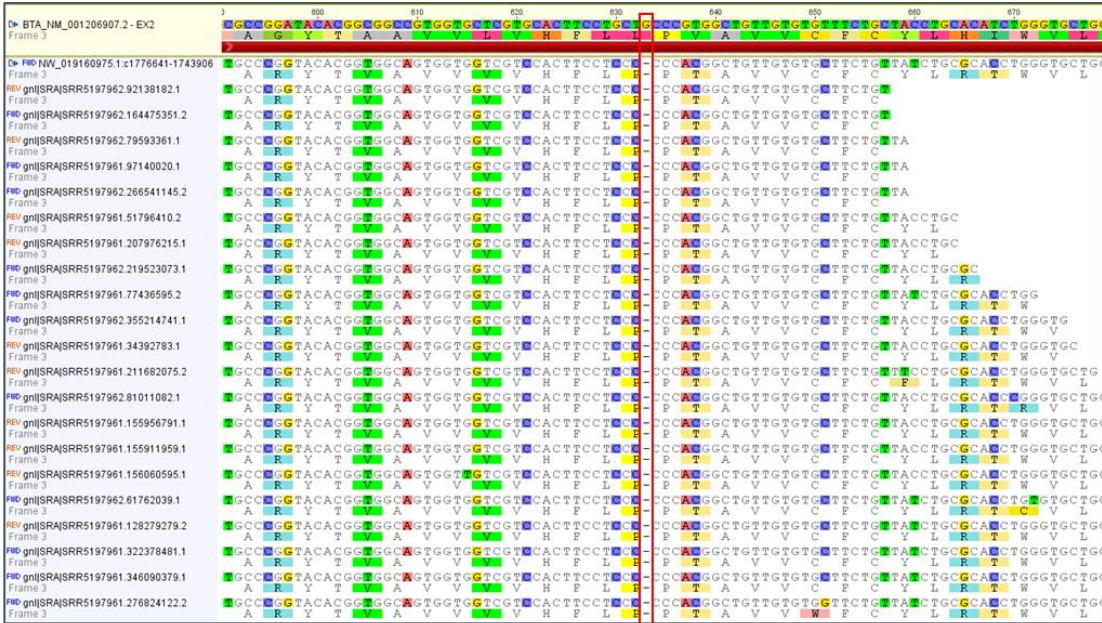
**Figure S18:** Partial multiple alignment of the predicted exon 2 of *Mtnr1b* in the listed species. Conserved nucleotide deletion, validated with SRA (when available), is represented in the corresponding position with a black arrow.

***Delphinapterus leucas*** conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR5197962** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 Sample ID: SAMN06217832 (Qila21)

**SRR5659909** - BC Cancer Agency Michael Smith Genome Sciences Centre 2017-06-27 Sample ID: SAMN06216270 (Aurora29)

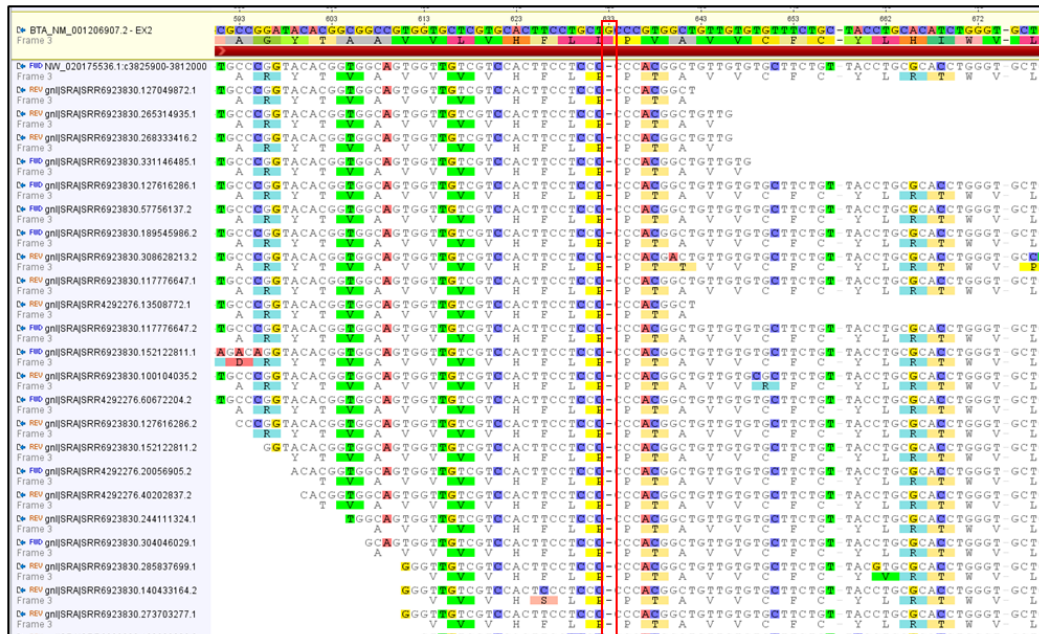


***Neophocaena asiaeorientalis*** conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR6923630** - Northwestern Polytechnical University 2018-04-08 Sample ID: SAMN08512128

**SRR4292276** - Beijing Genome Institute 2017-09-23 Sample ID: SAMN05818630

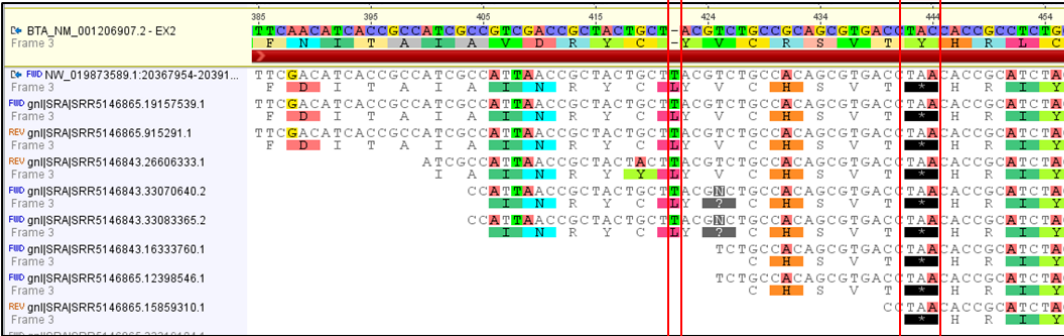


**Physeter catodon** 1 nt deletion and stop codon exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR5146843**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187413

**SRR5146865**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187411



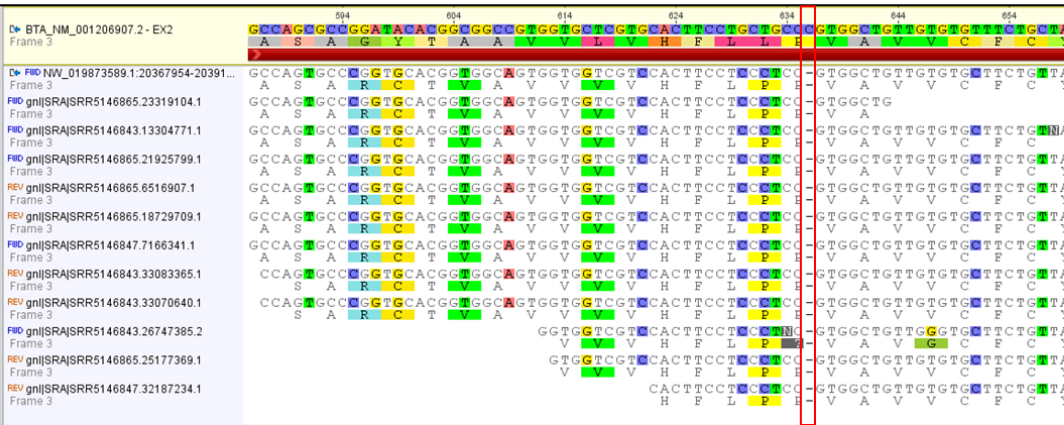
**Physeter catodon** conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR5146847**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187412

**SRR5146843**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187413

**SRR5146865**- The Genome Center at Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis 2017-01-05 **Sample ID:** SAMN06187411

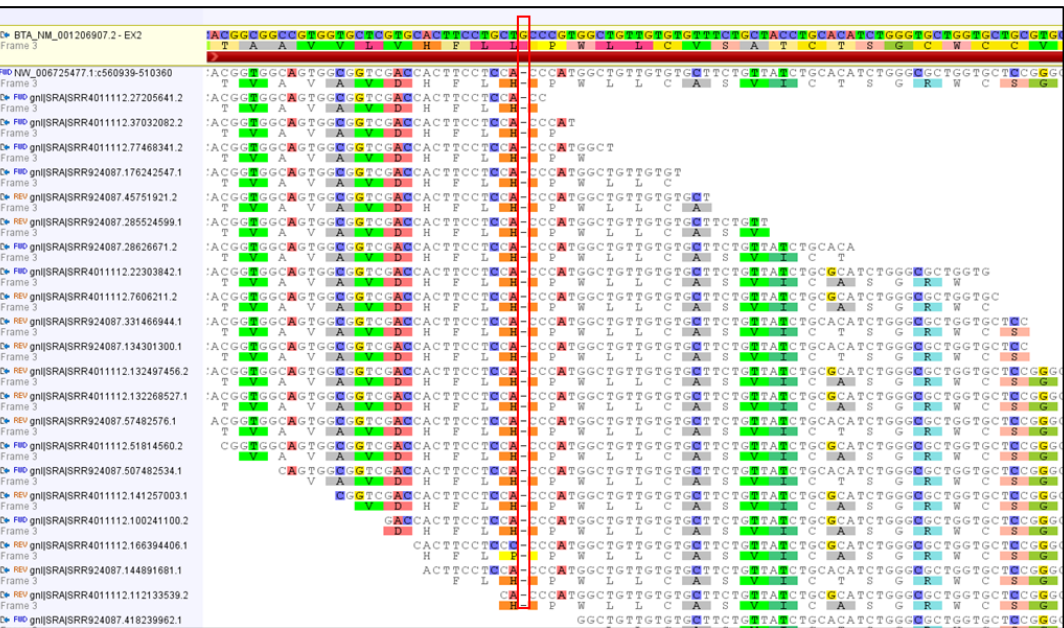


**Balaenoptera acutorostrata** Conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR924087**- Korea Institute of Ocean Science and Technology 2013-10-31 **Sample ID:** SAMN02192644 (MinkeWhale-01)

**SRR4011112**- Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 **Sample ID:** SAMN05447714 (AT)

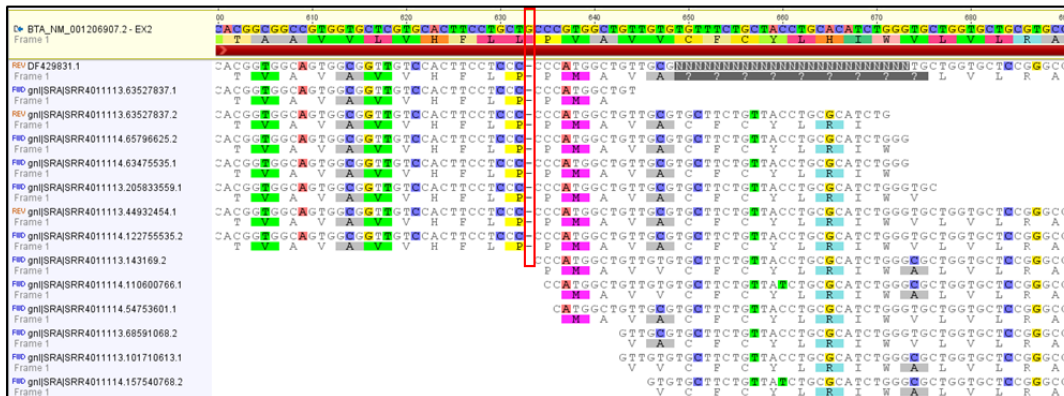


**Balaenoptera bonaerensis** Conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR4011114**- Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 Sample ID: SAMN05447715

**SRR4011113**- Institute of Marine Research 2016-08-13 Sample ID: SAMN05447715

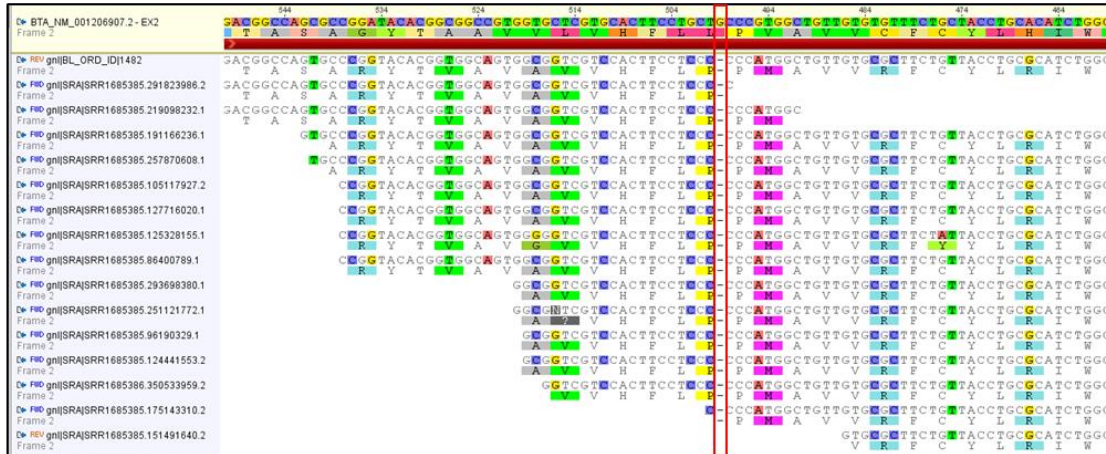


**Balaena mysticetus** Conserved 1 nt deletion exon 2

SRA searched

**SRR1685385**- University of Liverpool 2015-01-06 Sample ID: SAMN03225705 (Bowhead ID325)

**SRR1685386**- University of Liverpool 2015-01-06 Sample ID: SAMN03225705 (Bowhead ID325)



**Figure S19:** SRA validation for conserved nucleotide deletion in exon 2 of *Mtnr1b* from *D. leucas*, *N. asiaeorientalis*, *P. catodon*, *B. acutorostrata*, *B. bonaerensis* and *B. mysticetus*.



*Eschrichtius robustus* SRA reads bridging Exon 2 282bp deletion (NNN)

SRA searched

SRR5495100- Purdue University 2017-05-02 Sample ID: SAMN06837694 (GFD-02)

SRR5495106- Purdue University 2017-05-02 Sample ID: SAMN06837692 (ER-14-168)

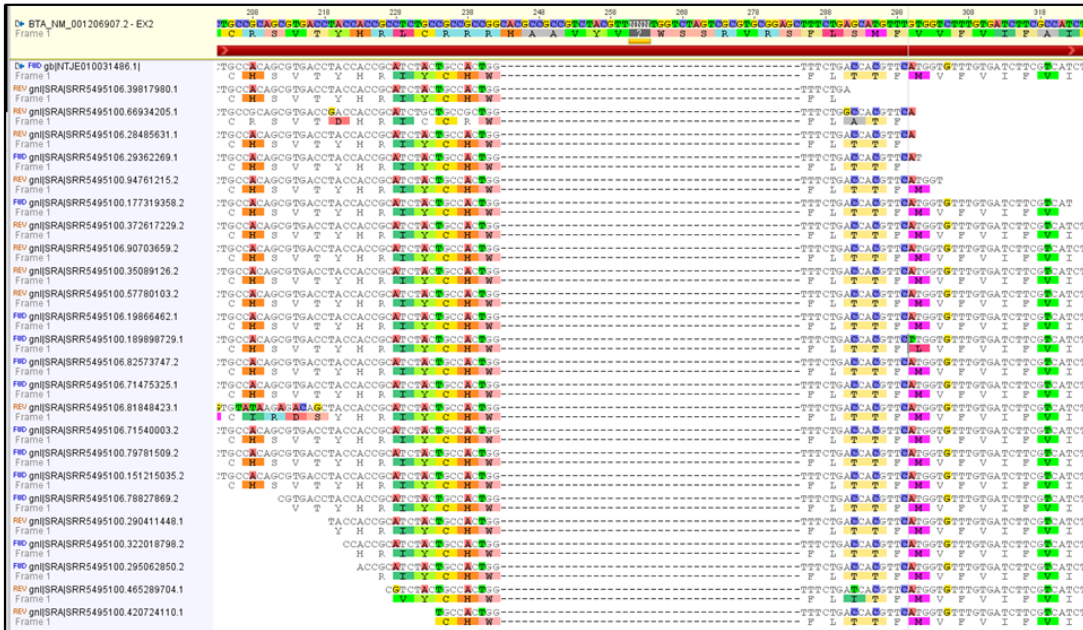


Figure S20: SRA validation for nucleotide deletion in exon 2 of *Mtnr1b* from *E. robustus*.

**Hippopotamus amphibius Asmt Exon 1 assembly using SRA**

SRA searched

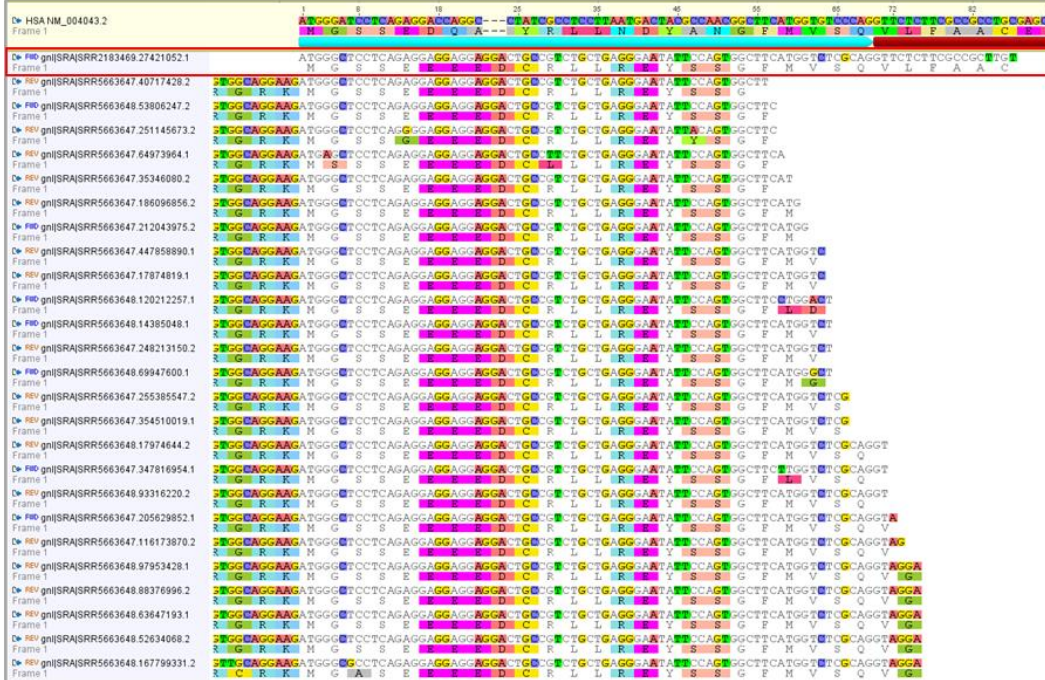
WGS

SRR5663648 - Senckenberg Gesellschaft fuer Naturforschung Released: 2018-04-05 Sample: SAMN07206988

SRR5663647 - Senckenberg Gesellschaft fuer Naturforschung Released: 2018-04-05 Sample: SAMN07206988

RNA-seq

SRX1164570-SRR2183469 School of Biological & Chemical Sciences, Queen Mary University of London Released: 2015-09-30 Sample: SAMN0409372



Red box highlights a spliced RNA-Seq read spanning from exon 1 to exon 2

**Hippopotamus amphibius Asmt Exon 5 assembly using SRA**

SRA searched

WGS

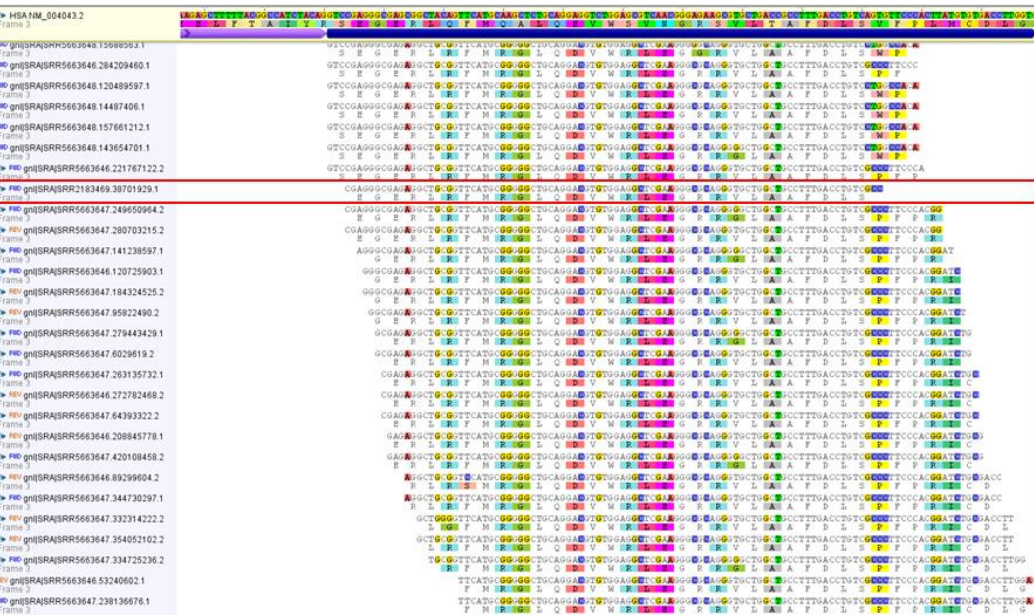
SRR5663648 - Senckenberg Gesellschaft fuer Naturforschung Released: 2018-04-05 Sample: SAMN07206988

SRR5663647 - Senckenberg Gesellschaft fuer Naturforschung Released: 2018-04-05 Sample: SAMN07206988

SRR5663646 - Senckenberg Gesellschaft fuer Naturforschung Released: 2018-04-05 Sample: SAMN07206988

RNA-seq

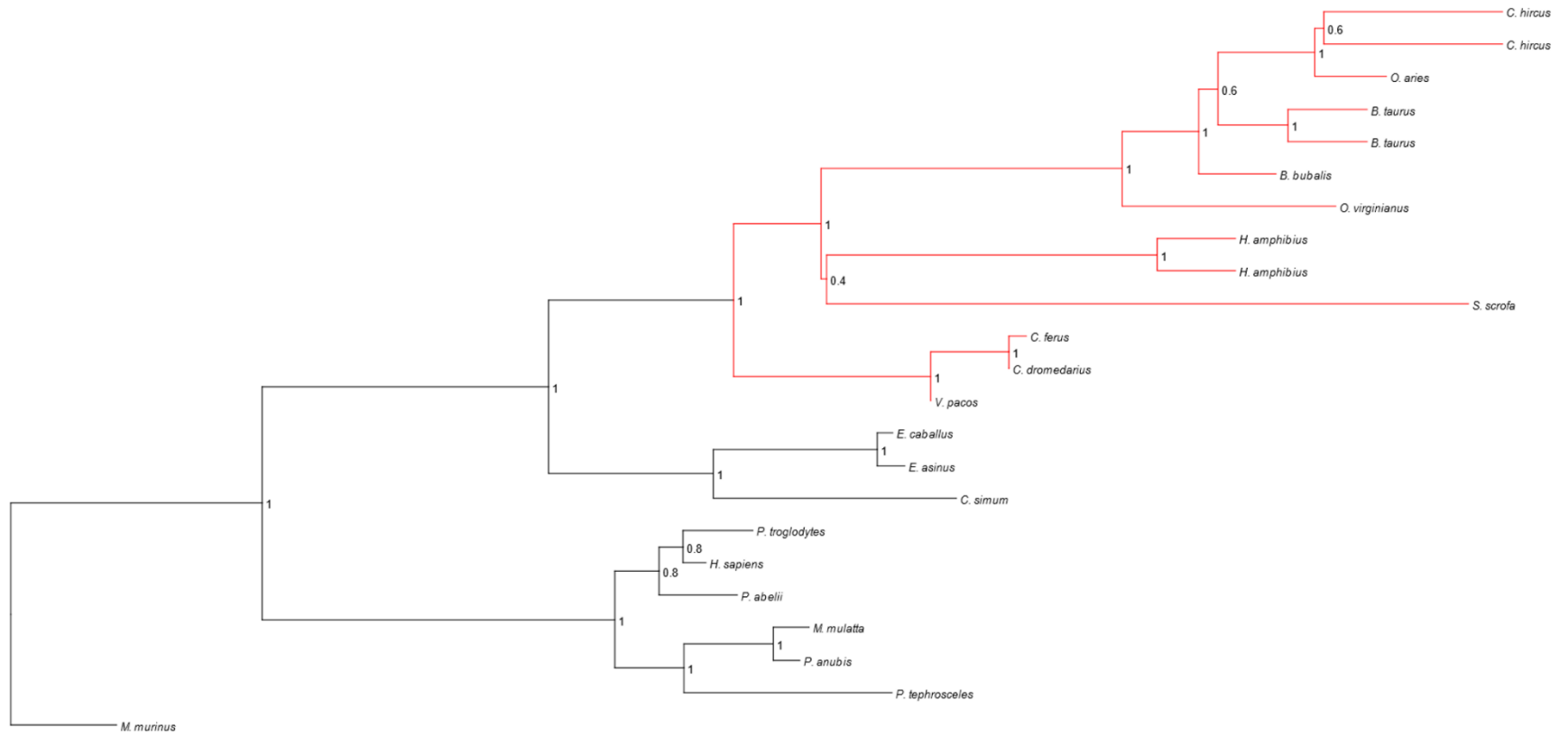
SRX1164570-SRR2183469 School of Biological & Chemical Sciences, Queen Mary University of London Released: 2015-09-30 Sample: SAMN0409372



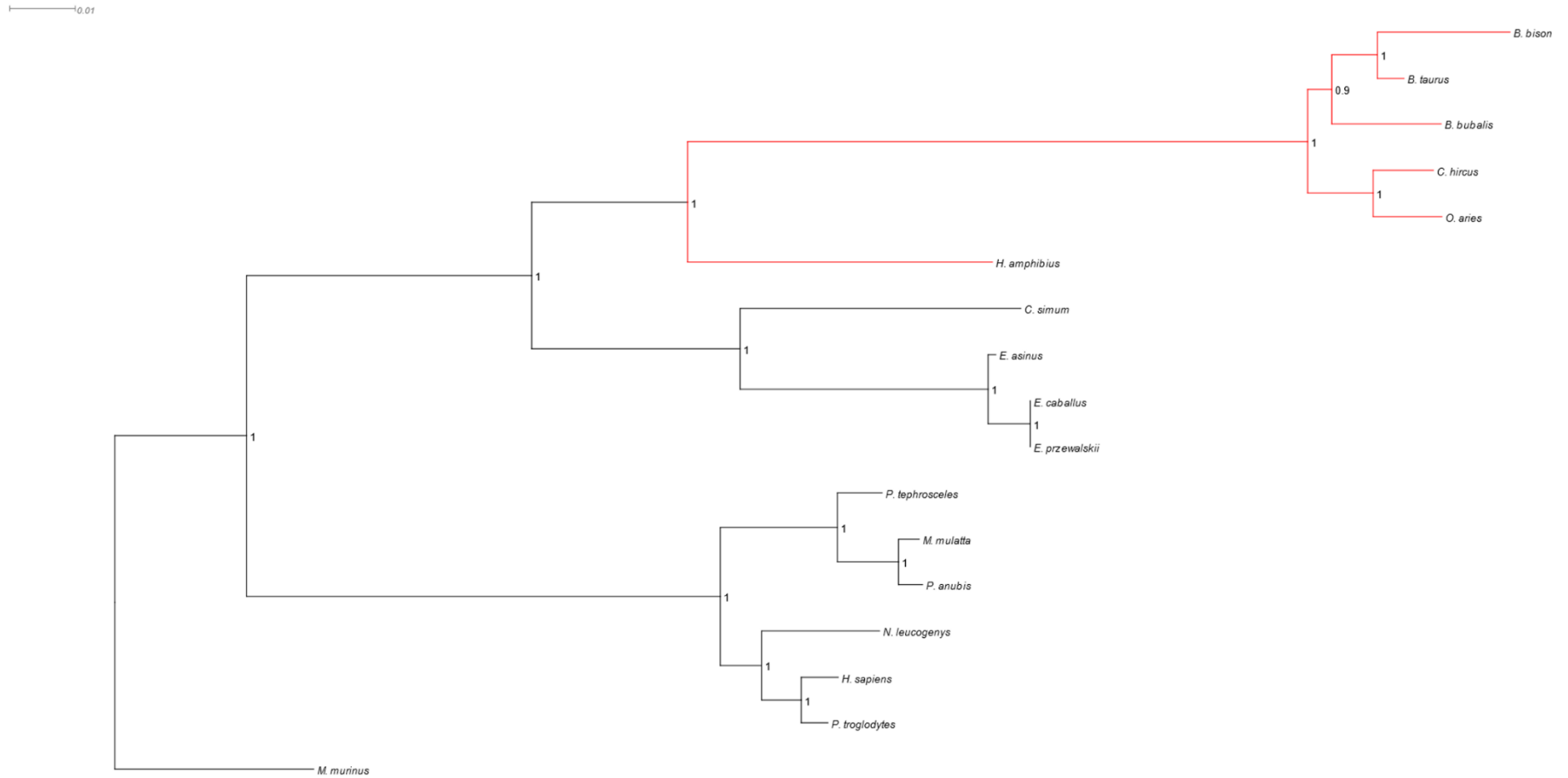
Red box highlights RNA-Seq read mapping to exon 5

**Figure S21:** *H. amphibius* Asmt exon 1 and 5 assembly.

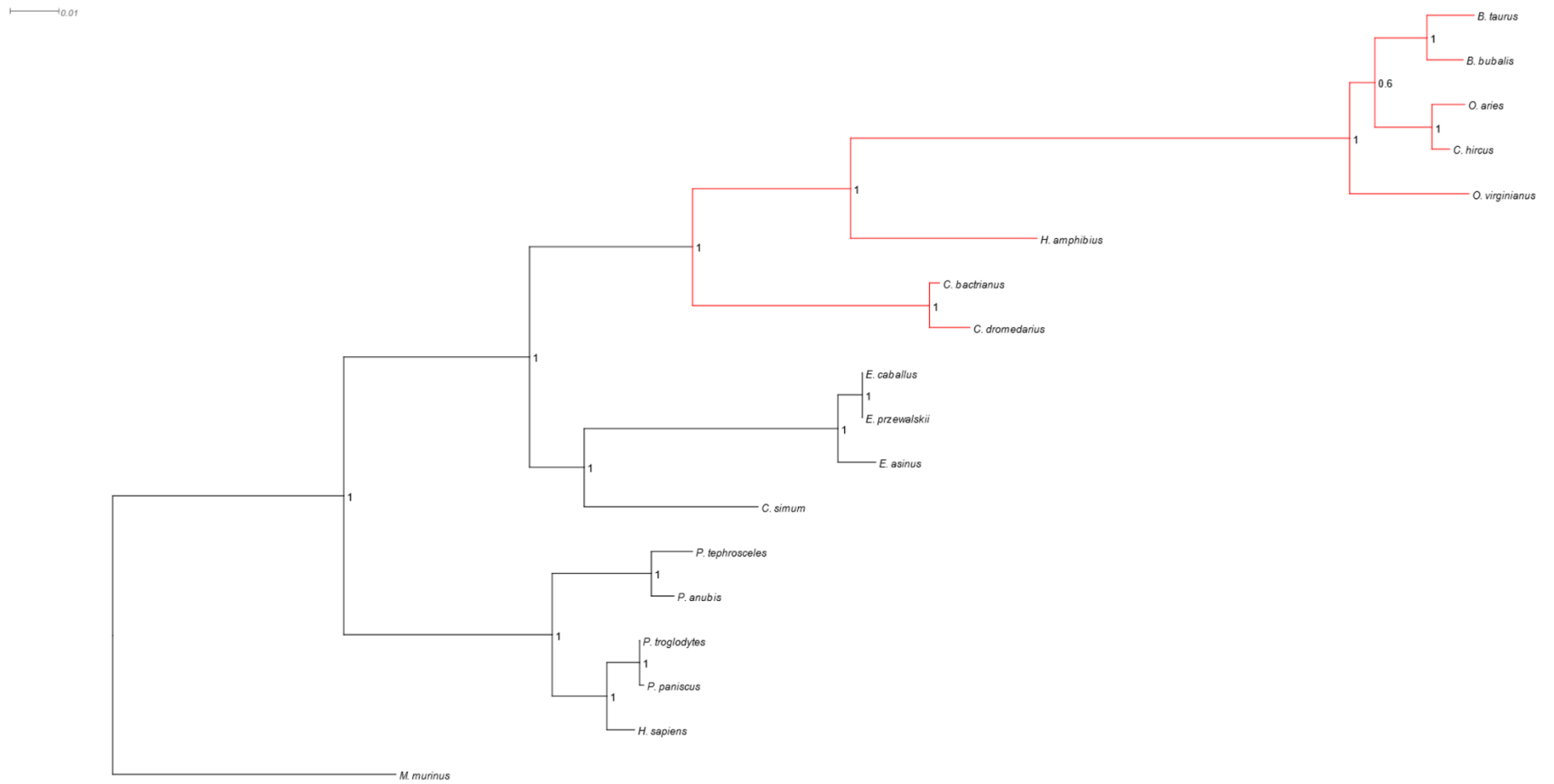
0.01



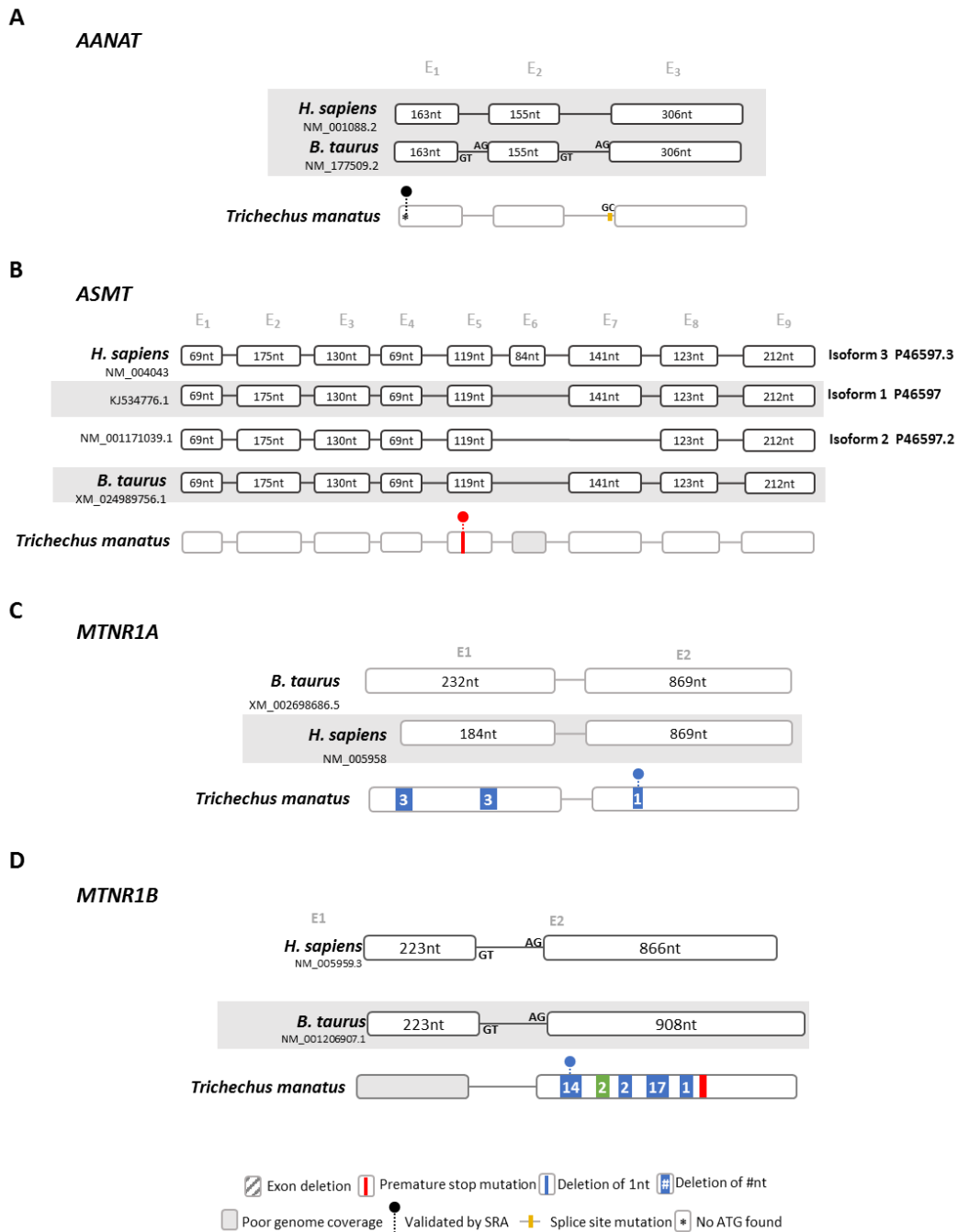
**Figure S22:** Maximum likelihood phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate *Anat* genes. Node values represent branch support using the aBayes algorithm. In red the clade containing the *H. amphibius*.



**Figure S23:** Maximum likelihood phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate *Mtnr1a* genes. Node values represent branch support using the aBayes algorithm. In red the clade containing the *H. amphibius*.



**Figure S24:** Maximum likelihood phylogenetic analysis of Perissodactyla, Artiodactyla and Primate *Mtnr1b* genes. Node values represent branch support using the aBayes algorithm. In red the clade containing the *H. amphibius*.



**Figure S25:** *T. manatus latirostris* gene annotations. Schematic representation of the gene structure of human and *B. taurus* *Aanat* (A), *Asmt* (B), *Mtnr1a* (C) and *Mtnr1b* (D) genes, each box represents an exon and lines represent intronic region, and schematic representation of the corresponding genes identified in *T. manatus latirostris* and location of the identified mutations. Non canonical splice sites are indicated above the corresponding annotation.

**Trichechus manatus latirostris**

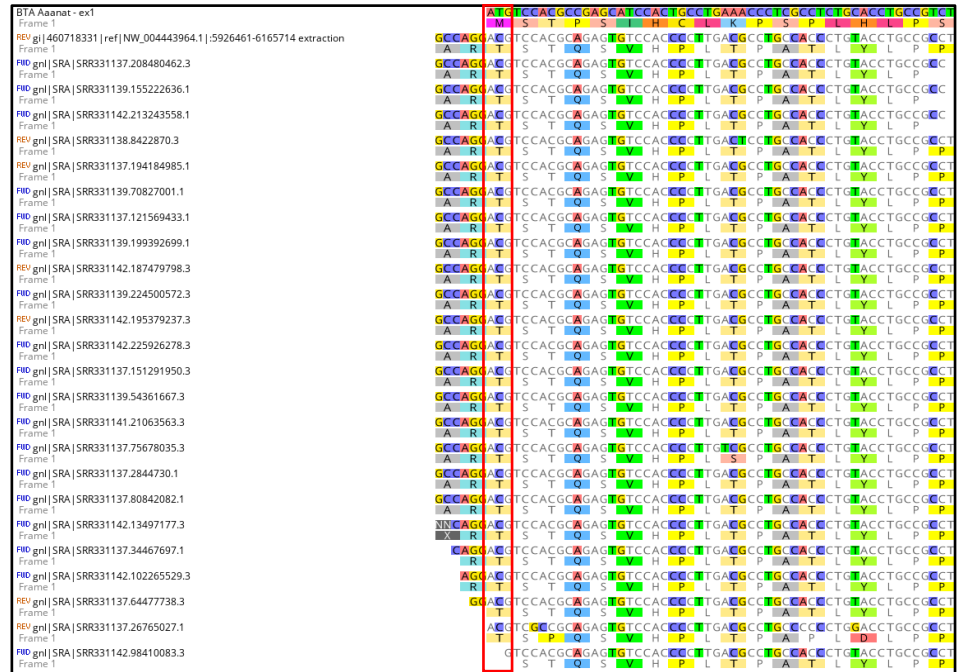
SRA searched:

SRR331137 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR331138 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR331139 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR331142 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092



**Figure S26:** SRA validation for loss of start codon in exon 1 of the *Aanat* gene from *T. manatus latirostris*.

**Trichechus manatus latirostris**

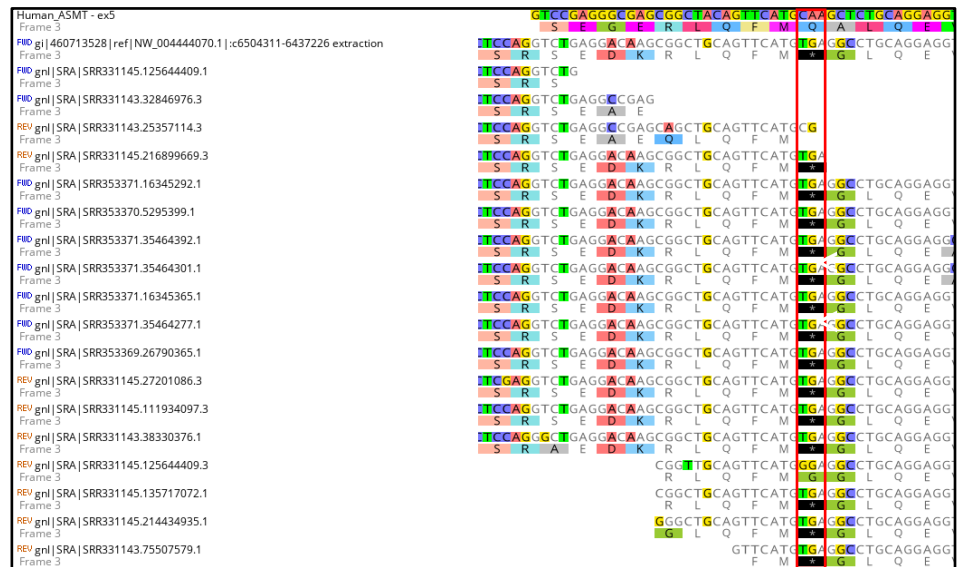
SRA searched:

SRR331143 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR331145 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-08-17 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR353370 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-10-16 Sample ID: SAMN00632092

SRR353371 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-10-16 Sample ID: SAMN00632092



**Figure S27:** SRA validation for premature stop codon in exon 5 of the *Asmt* gene from *T. manatus latirostris*.

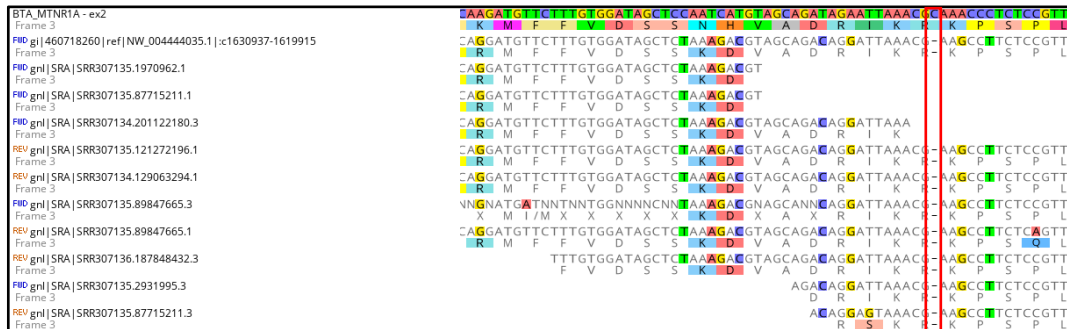
***Trichechus manatus latirostris***

SRA searched:

SRR307134 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092

SRR307135 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092

SRR307136 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092



**Figure S28:** SRA validation for single nucleotide insertion in exon 2 of the *Mtnr1a* gene from *T. manatus latirostris*.

***Trichechus manatus latirostris***

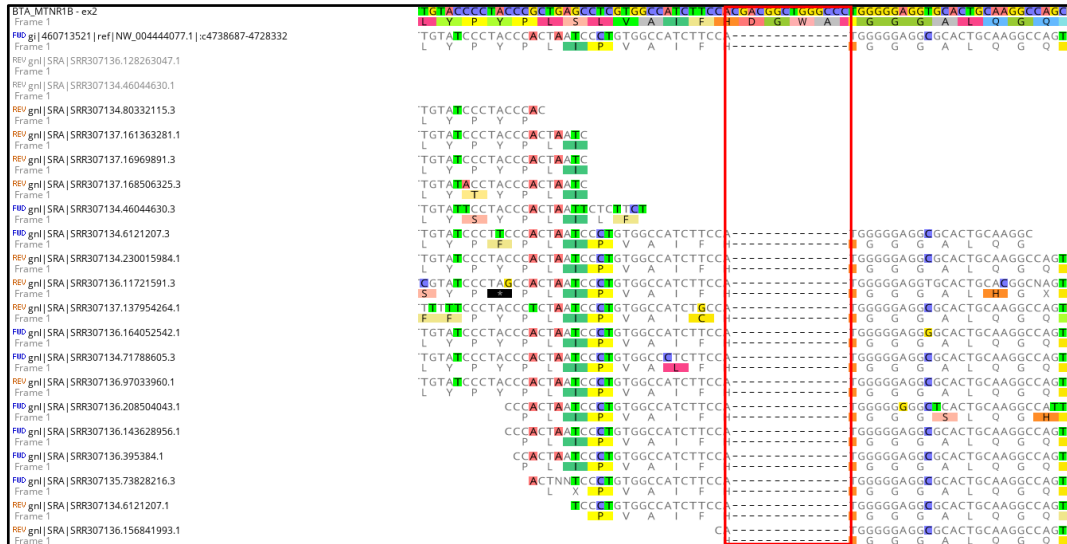
SRA searched:

SRR307134 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092

SRR307135 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092

SRR307136 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092

SRR307137 - Broad Institute (BI) 2011-07-08 **Sample ID:** SAMN00632092



**Figure S29:** SRA validation for frameshift mutation in exon 2 of the *Mtnr1b* gene from *T. manatus latirostris*.



**Table S1:** Blast-n output of *Bos taurus* and *Homo sapiens* sequences against the *H. amphibius* genome. These values were used to find the loci of *Hippopotamus amphibius* that contains the genes *Aanat*, *Mtnr1a* and *Mtnr1b*.

Species	Accession numbers	Gene symbol	Scaffolds of <i>H. amphibius</i> genome	ID%	Exon number	Length	Gaps	qstart	qend	sstart	send	E-value	Bitscore
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_177509.2	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	87.117	1	163	0	1	163	56196	56034	1.71e-44	185
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_177509.2	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	91.720	2	157	0	163	319	55714	55558	1.68e-54	219
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_177509.2	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	86.452	3	310	2	316	624	55168	54860	1.24e-90	339
<i>Bos taurus</i>	XM_024981048.1	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	87.730	1	163	0	1	163	44541	44379	3.66e-46	191
<i>Bos taurus</i>	XM_024981048.1	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	90.604	2	149	0	163	311	44059	43911	2.19e-48	198
<i>Bos taurus</i>	XM_024981048.1	AANAT	NKPW01005924.1	83.495	3	309	0	316	624	43518	43210	1.26e-75	289
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_001206907.2	MTNR1B	NKPW01013551.1	94.667	1	225	0	1	225	40814	40590	1.06e-93	350
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_001206907.2	MTNR1B	NKPW01013551.1	88.575	2	814	0	221	1034	26808	25995	0.0	989
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_005958.4	MTNR1A	NKPW01072562.1	84.737	1	190	6	5	185	789	978	3.79e-43	182
<i>Bos taurus</i>	NM_005958.4	MTNR1A	NKPW01009466.1	85.682	2	873	3	183	1053	13832	14702	0.0	917
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	NM_004043.2	ASMT	NKPW01039339.1	81.250	2	176	2	68	241	2180	2005	6.87E-29	141
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	NM_004043.2	ASMT	NKPW01075055.1	78.333	5	120	0	441	560	1215	1334	5.46E-10	78.7
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	NM_004043.2	ASMT	NKPW01040565.1	77.778	7	144	1	653	795	6591	6734	9.08E-13	87.9
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	NM_004043.2	ASMT	NKPW01040565.1	86.667	8	135	3	786	918	8397	8530	1.48E-30	147
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	NM_004043.2	ASMT	NKPW01040565.1	74.528	9	212	2	908	1118	2399	2609	7.02E-14	91.6

**Table S2:** Accession numbers of the *Aanat* orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.

Species	Tree CODE	Gene ID	Accession Number Nucleotide	Gene Symbol	Lineage
<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	<i>P. troglodytes</i>	503504	NM_001012440.1	Aanat	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	<i>H. sapiens</i>	15	NM_001166579.1	Aanat	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Pongo abelii</i>	<i>P. abelii</i>	100433977	XM_002827870.4	Aanat	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	<i>M. mulatta</i>	706924	NM_001047127.1	Aanat	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Papio anubis</i>	<i>P. anubis</i>	101021111	XM_021928021.1	Aanat	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Ptilocolobus tephrosceles</i>	<i>P. tephrosceles</i>	111542384	XM_023211738.1	Aanat	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Microcebus murinus</i>	<i>M. murinus</i>	105878976	XM_012778898.2	Aanat	Primate-Strepsirrhini
<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	<i>B. bubalis</i>	102412521	XM_006045309.1	LOC102412521	Artiodactyla
<i>Bos taurus</i>	<i>B. taurus</i>	281583	NM_177509.2	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Bos taurus</i>	<i>B. taurus</i>	112442710	XM_024981048.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Capra hircus</i>	<i>C. hircus</i>	102190991	XM_018064062.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Capra hircus</i>	<i>C. hircus</i>	100860947	NM_001285561.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Ovis aries</i>	<i>O. aries</i>	443531	NM_001009461.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Odocoileus virginianus texanus</i>	<i>O. virginianus</i>	110152065	XM_020915599.1	LOC110152065	Artiodactyla
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	<i>H. amphibius</i>	-	-	-	Artiodactyla
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	<i>H. amphibius</i>	-	-	-	Artiodactyla
<i>Sus scrofa</i>	<i>S. scrofa</i>	100518330	XM_005656910.3	LOC100518330	Artiodactyla
<i>Vicugna pacos</i>	<i>V. pacos</i>	102540360	XM_006199417.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	<i>C. dromedarius</i>	105092185	XM_010983838.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Camelus ferus</i>	<i>C. ferus</i>	102522698	XM_006176501.1	Aanat	Artiodactyla
<i>Equus asinus</i>	<i>E. asinus</i>	106830333	XM_014839904.1	Aanat	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Equus caballus</i>	<i>E. caballus</i>	100058770	XM_023651967.1	Aanat	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	<i>C. simum</i>	101404984	XM_014789296.1	LOC101404984	Perissodactyla-Rhinocerotidae

**Table S3:** Accession numbers of the *Mtnr1a* orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.

Species	Tree CODE	Gene ID	Accession Number Nucleotide	Gene Symbol	Lineage
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	<i>H. sapiens</i>	4543	NM_005958.4	MTNR1A	Primate-Hominoidea
<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	<i>N. leucogenys</i>	100594737	XM_003271501.1	MTNR1A	Primate-Hominoidea
<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	<i>P. troglodytes</i>	471417	XM_016952653.1	MTNR1A	Primate-Hominoidea
<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	<i>M. mulatta</i>	702686	XM_001090972.3	MTNR1A	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Papio anubis</i>	<i>P. anubis</i>	101005602	XM_003899434.4	MTNR1A	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Ptilocolobus tephrosceles</i>	<i>P. tephrosceles</i>	111548519	XM_023221040.2	MTNR1A	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Microcebus murinus</i>	<i>M. murinus</i>	105882472	XM_012784869.1	MTNR1A	Primate-Strepsirrhini
<i>Bison bison bison</i>	<i>B. bison</i>	104985582	XM_010835821.1	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	<i>B. bubalis</i>	102415439	XM_006076173.1	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Bos taurus</i>	<i>B. taurus</i>	539948	XM_002698656.4	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Capra hircus</i>	<i>C. hircus</i>	102189094	XM_018041838.1	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Ovis aries</i>	<i>O. aries</i>	443022	NM_001009725.1	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	<i>H. amphibius</i>	-	-	MTNR1A	Artiodactyla
<i>Equus caballus</i>	<i>E. caballus</i>	100056423	XM_001490171.3	MTNR1A	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	<i>E. przewalskii</i>	103549958	XM_008518624.1	MTNR1A	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Equus asinus</i>	<i>E. asinus</i>	106840379	XM_014855805.1	MTNR1A	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	<i>C. simum</i>	101391490	XM_004428772.1	LOC101391490	Perissodactyla-Rhinocerotidae

**Table S4:** Accession numbers of the *Mtnr1b* orthologues sequences used in phylogenetic analyses.

Species	Tree CODE	Gene ID	Accession Number Nucleotide	Gene Symbol	Lineage
<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	<i>P. troglodytes</i>	466747	XM_016921786.2	Mtnr1b	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	<i>H. sapiens</i>	4544	NM_005959.3	Mtnr1b	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Pan paniscus</i>	<i>P. paniscus</i>	100973621	XM_003813777.1	Mtnr1b	Primate-Hominoidae
<i>Papio anubis</i>	<i>P. anubis</i>	100999162	XM_003910543.3	Mtnr1b	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Ptilocolobus tephrosceles</i>	<i>P. tephrosceles</i>	111540700	XM_023209139.2	Mtnr1b	Primate-Cercopithecoidea
<i>Microcebus murinus</i>	<i>M. murinus</i>	105857333	XM_012739636.1	Mtnr1b	Primate-Strepsirrhini
<i>Ovis aries</i>	<i>O. aries</i>	100174786	NM_001130938.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Capra hircus</i>	<i>C. hircus</i>	102176302	XM_018042917.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	<i>B. bubalis</i>	102409257	XM_006053939.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Bos taurus</i>	<i>B. taurus</i>	528665	NM_001206907.2	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	<i>H. amphibius</i>	-	-	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	<i>C. bactrianus</i>	105083508	XM_010973367.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	<i>C. dromedarius</i>	105094616	XM_010986681.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Odocoileus virginianus texanus</i>	<i>O. virginianus</i>	110127734	XM_020878096.1	Mtnr1b	Artiodactyla
<i>Equus caballus</i>	<i>E. caballus</i>	100059172	XM_001917051.2	Mtnr1b	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	<i>E. przewalskii</i>	103548037	XM_008515596.1	Mtnr1b	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Equus asinus</i>	<i>E. asinus</i>	106827482	XM_014835349.1	Mtnr1b	Perissodactyla-Equidea
<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	<i>C. simum</i>	101399557	XM_004427448.1	LOC101399557	Perissodactyla-Rhinocerotidae

**Gene annotations:** In silico gene annotations of *Aanat*, *Mtnr1a* and *Mtnr1b* in *H. amphibius*

*Aanat* genes of *Hippopotamus amphibius* annotated by Augustus Software.

----- prediction on sequence number 1 (length = 65446, name = NKPW01005924.1) -----

Gene 1

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transcript_id "g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  terminal    43218  43503  0.38  -    1
transcript_id "g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  internal    43916  44066  0.37  -    2
transcript_id "g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  initial    44387  44549  0.8   -    0    transcript_id
"g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  CDS        43218  43503  0.38  -    1    transcript_id
"g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  CDS        43916  44066  0.37  -    2    transcript_id
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NKPW01005924.1  AUGUSTUS  CDS        44387  44549  0.8   -    0    transcript_id
"g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
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transcript_id "g2.t1"; gene_id "g2";
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coding sequence =

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protein sequence =

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NGSTLLWRSLHHLDGKPAVRRRSLMCEDPLVPFYQRFQFHPVGPACAVTVGSLTFTEMERSP
WGHASLRRNSDS]
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Gene 2

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		transcript_id "g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	terminal	54868	55173	0.93	-	0	
		transcript_id "g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	internal	55567	55721	0.97	-	2	
		transcript_id "g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	initial	56042	56204	0.95	-	0	transcript_id
		"g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	54868	55173	0.93	-	0	transcript_id
		"g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	55567	55721	0.97	-	2	transcript_id
		"g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	56042	56204	0.95	-	0	transcript_id
		"g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						
NKPW01005924.1	AUGUSTUS	start_codon	56202	56204	.	-	0	
		transcript_id "g3.t1"; gene_id "g3";						

coding sequence =

```
[atgtccacacagaccatccaatacatgaagcctgtggctctgcacctgccacctgggatcccagagtcgccaagccgccagcgggccataca
ctccccgcaatgagttccgctgcctcaccagaggacgctgctgacgtgtttgagattgagcagagggccttcattctctgtctcgggcgtctgcc
ccctgcaactggaccaggtccagcacttctgacctgtgtgccgagctgccttgggctgcttctgtggagggccgcctcgtggccttcattg
gctccctgtgggacaaggagagactcactcaggagtcactgacactacacaggccccggggccacacagcccactgcacttctgtggcgtgc
accgcacctccggcagctggggaagggtccaccctgctctggcggttacctgcaccatctggatggccagccggccgtgcgccgggcccgtgc
tcatgtgcgaggaccattgggtgcccttctaccagaggttcggctccaccctgttggcctgtgtgccgcgaccgtgggctccctcaccttcacgga
gatgcaatgctcctgagggggccacgcctccctgcgcagaacagtgacagctga]
```

protein sequence =

```
[MSTQTIQYMKPVALHLPPGIPESPSRQRRHTLPANEFRCLTPEDAADVFEIEREAFISVSGVCP
LQLDQVQHFLTVCPELSLGC FVEGRLVAFIIGSLWDKERLTQESLTLHRPGGHTAHLHLLAV
HRTFRQLGKGSTLLWRYLHHLDGQPAVRRAVLMCEDPLVPFYQRFGFHPVGLCAATVGS
LTFTEMQCSLRGHASLRNDS]
```

*Mtnr1a* gene of Hippopotamus amphibius annotated by Augustus Software.

----- prediction on sequence number 1 (length = 65443, name = NKPW01072562.1 and NKPW01009466.1) -----

#

Constraints/Hints:

(none)

Predicted genes for sequence number 1 on both strands

start gene g1

NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	gene	770	16959	0.32	+	.
g1							
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	transcript	770	16959	0.32	+	.
g1.t1							
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	start_codon	770	772	.	+	.
0	transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";					
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	initial	770	998	1	+	0
transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";						
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	terminal	16091	16959	0.32	+	2
2	transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";					
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	770	998	1	+	0
transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";						
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	16091	16959	0.32	+	2
transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";						
NKPW01072562.1_NKPW01009466.1	AUGUSTUS	stop_codon	16957	16959	.	+	.
0	transcript_id "g1.t1";	gene_id "g1";					

coding sequence =

```
[atggctggggggccgtggggcgcgccgggaggggcccctcaagggaacggcagcgcgctgctcaatgcctcgcagcagggcgcctggcagcggggagggcgcgccctccttgctggtcaccacgctcgcctcctcctcaccatcgtggtggacatcctgggcaacctcctggcctcctgtccgtgtatcggaaagaagctgaggaacgcaggaaatattgtggtgagcctagcagttgcagacctgctggtggccgtgta tccatacccttgccctgacatctatctcaacaatgggtggagcctgggctacctgactgccagattagtggtcctctgatgggcttgagtgtcat tggctccgtattcaatatcacggggattgccatcaaccgctattgctacatctgccacagctccagtagcagaggtgtacagcaacaagaattccc tctgctatgtgtcctgatattggatgttgacactgtggcaatcgtgcccaactgtgtattggaacctgcggtacgacctgaggatctattcctgtac attcacacagtcacatcagttccgctacacgatagccgtggtggtttccattcatggttccataggtcatagtaattctctgttacctaagaatctgggt cctggttctcaggtcagatggagggtgaaacctgacaacaacccaaactgaaaccacaggacttcaggaattttgcaccatgtttggtttttgt actttttgccatttctgggcccctctaaacttcattggtcttctgtggcctcagaccccgccagatggtatccaggatccagagtggtggtttgtg gccagttactatatggcgtatttcaacagctgcctcaacgcaattatatggactactgaaccaaatttcaggcaggaatacaggagaattatagtc tcaactgtgcacagccaagatgttcttggatagcttaacaatgtcgcagatagaatcaaatgcaaaccctctccattaataaccaaccataaccta ataaaggtggactccgttaa]
```

protein sequence =

```
[MAGGPWGAPGGASKGNGSALLNASQQAPGSGEGAPSRPSWLVTTLALILIFTIVVDILGNLL VILSVYRNKKLRNAGNIFVVS LAVADLLVAVYPYPLALTSIFNNGWSLGYLHCQISGFLMGL SVIGSVFNITGIAINRYCYICHSLQYDRLYSNKNSLCYVFLIWMLTLVAIVPNLCIGTLRYDPRI YSCTFTQSISSAYTIAVVVFHFMVPMVIVIFCYLRIWVVLVQVRWRVKPDNPKLKPQDFRN FVTMFVVFVFLFAICWAPLNFGLAVASDPASMVSRIPEWLFVASYMAYFNLSCLNAIYGLL NQNFRQEYRRIIVSLCTAKMFFVDSSNNVADRIKCKPSPLITNHNLIKVDSV]
```

*Mtnr1b* gene of Hippopotamus amphibius annotated by Augustus Software.

----- prediction on sequence number 1 (length = 40943, name = NKPW01013551.1) -----

#

Constraints/Hints:

(none)

Predicted genes for sequence number 1 on both strands

start gene g1

NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	gene	25975	40822	1	-	.	g1	
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	transcript	25975	40822	1	-	.	g1.t1	
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	stop_codon	25975	25977	.	-	0		
		transcript_id	"g1.t1"; gene_id "g1";						
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	terminal	25975	26813	1	-	2		
		transcript_id	"g1.t1"; gene_id "g1";						
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	initial	40600	40822	1	-	0	transcript_id	
		"g1.t1"; gene_id	"g1";						
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	25975	26813	1	-	2	transcript_id	
		"g1.t1"; gene_id	"g1";						
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	CDS	40600	40822	1	-	0	transcript_id	
		"g1.t1"; gene_id	"g1";						
NKPW01013551.1	AUGUSTUS	start_codon	40820	40822	.	-	0		
		transcript_id	"g1.t1"; gene_id "g1";						

coding sequence =

```
[atgcccgagaaccgctcctcgccaactgctgcgaggcgggcccggagccgagagcccaggctggactggggcgggcggcgcgcggcc
ctccgggacccccggcctccctgggtggcgcccgcgctgtccgccgtgctcatcgcaccaccgcggtggacatcgtgggcaacctcctggtc
atcctctcgggtgctcgggaaccgcaagctccggaacgcaggaattgtcttggtagtctggcattggctgacctggcggtgacctgtaccct
accgctaatacctcgtcgcacatctccacaacggctgggcccctgggggagggcgcactgcaaggccagcgccttcgtgatgggtctgagcgtcat
cggtctgtcttcaacatcaccgcatcgccattaaccgctactgctacgtctgccgcagcgtgacctaccaccgcatctaccgcaactggcacac
cgccctgtacatctgccttgtctggctgctcaccctgtggcctgtgtaaccaacttcttggggtccttgagatgacctcgcactactcttgc
acctcatccagacggccagcggcggttacggctggcctggtggtggtccactcctcctcccatggctatcgtgtgctcctgtacctgcgca
tctgggtgctggtgctccgggcccgcaggaaggtcaaggcggagagcaagccgtgctgtggtccaggaacgtccggagcttctgacctgtt
cgtggtgtttgtgatcttcgcatctgctgggcgccctgaactgcattggcctcgtgtggccatcgaccagaagaagtggctccccgggtccc
agaggggctcttgtcacgactacttctggctatttcaacagctgcttaatgcatcatctacgggcttgaaccagaactccgcaggaata
caagaagatcgtctctgccccttggaaaccacggcgtgcccagcaggactctccaagggcagccagggaggggccagagacccaagctc
ccgcccgtggttaa]
```

protein sequence =

```
[MPENRSFANCCEAGGRAESPGWTGAGGARPSGTTPRPPWVAPALSAVLIVTTAVDIVGNLLV
ILSVLGNRKLNRNAGNLFLVSLALADLAVALYPYPLILVAIFHNGWALGEAHCKASAFVMGL
SVIGSVFNITAIANRYCYVCRSVTYHRIYRHWHTALYICLVWLLTLLAVVPNFFLGSLEYDP
RIYSCTFIQTASAGYTVAVVVVHFLPMAIVCSCYLRIWVLRARRKVKAESKPCLWSRNV
```



RSFLTMFVVFVIFAICWAPLNCIGLAV AIDPEEVAPRVPEGLFVTSYFLAYFNSCLNAIIYGLL  
NQNFRREYKKIVSALWNPRRCQQDSSKGSQAEGPETQAPRRG]