

Table S2: Countries and seasons used for retrospective forecasting.

Country	2009 pdm	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17
Austria		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belgium	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Croatia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
France				X	X	X	X	X
Germany	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Greece	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Italy		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Luxembourg	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Netherlands	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Portugal		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Serbia	X	X		X	X	X	X	
Slovenia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Spain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Czechia	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Georgia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hungary	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Israel	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kazakhstan		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kyrgyzstan	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Poland	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Republic of Moldova	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Romania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Slovakia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ukraine	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uzbekistan				X	X	X	X	X
Denmark	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Estonia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Finland				X	X	X	X	X
Iceland		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ireland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lithuania		X		X		X	X	X
Norway	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Sweden	X	X	X	X	X			
United Kingdom	X	X	X	X	X			
Canada	X	X	X	X	X		X	
Mexico			X	X	X	X	X	X
Morocco	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Australia			X	X	X	X	X	X
Chile							X	X
New Zealand			X	X	X	X	X	