

Figure S1. Survival rate at each time point of 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, and 72 hpf after exposure to 3.125, 6.25, 12.5, 25, 50, and 100 mg/L of 25- or 115-nm SiO₂ NPs with different surface charges. Data are represented as mean \pm SD (standard deviation).

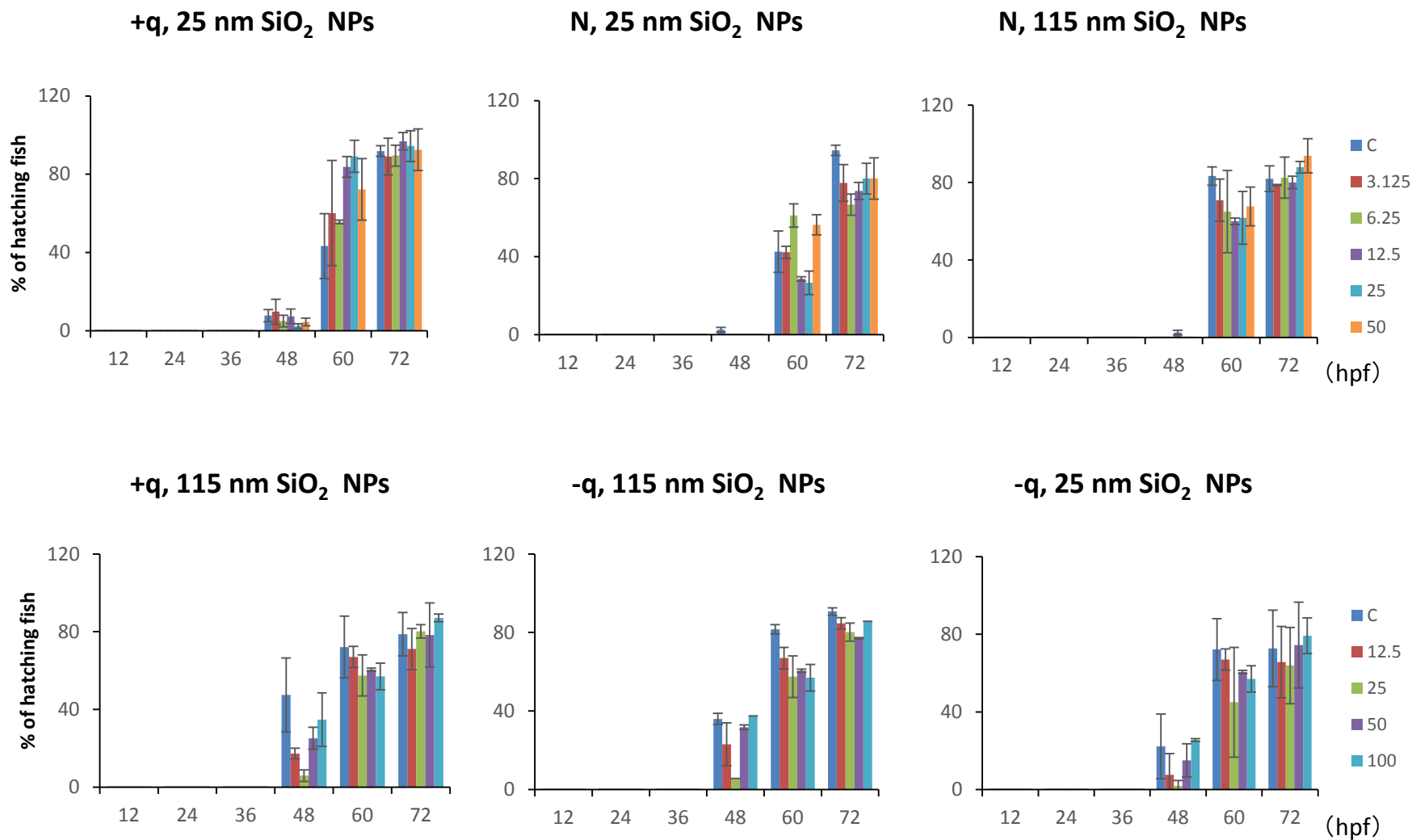


Figure S2. Hatching rate at each time point of 12, 24, 36, 48, 60, and 72 hpf after exposure to 3.125, 6.25, 12.5, 25, 50, and 100 mg/L of 25- or 115-nm SiO₂ NPs with different surface charges. Data are represented as mean \pm SD (standard deviation).