## Supp. Fig. 1 K<sup>+</sup>-dependent stimulation of glucose consumption in astrocytes from OHS is not mmediated by neurons

Organotypical hippocampal astrocytes expressing the glucose sensor were continuously perfused with  $HCO_3^-/CO_2$  buffer containing 2 mM glucose and 1 mM lactate in the presence of a cocktail of neuronal pre (TTX, 0,5  $\mu$ M) and postsynaptic inhibitors (MK-801, 15  $\mu$ M and DNQX, 30  $\mu$ M) of . (A) Cytochalasin B (Cyto B, 20  $\mu$ M) was applied in the presence of the inhibitory cocktail to determine the effect of 12 mM K<sup>+</sup> the glucose consumption rate in astrocytes. The trace represent one representative astrocyte. (B) Bar graphs summarise the percentage of glycolytic activation stimulation with K<sup>+</sup> in the presence of the neuronal inhibitory cocktail. The number of experiments is represented as n° of cells/ n° slices/ n° animals