

Supplementary Data

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. MATERNAL AND INFANT CHARACTERISTICS BY YEAR CATEGORIES FOR MOTHER-INFANT DYADS AT BOSTON MEDICAL CENTER 2006–2016

	<i>Period 1</i> 01/2006–12/2009	<i>Period 2</i> 01/2010–12/2012	<i>Period 3</i> 01/2013–03/2015	<i>Period 4</i> 04/2015–12/2016	p ^a
Maternal pregnancy characteristics [<i>n</i> (%)]					
Age					0.01
<25 years	45 (32.9)	54 (29.7)	26 (24.5)	22 (15.8)	
25–34 years	76 (55.5)	115 (63.2)	66 (62.3)	96 (69.1)	
≥35 years	16 (11.7)	13 (7.1)	14 (13.2)	21 (15.1)	
Non-Hispanic white race/ethnicity	123 (89.8)	165 (90.7)	88 (83.0)	118 (84.9)	0.01
Public insurance (Medicaid)	132 (97.1)	158 (91.3)	99 (94.3)	132 (95.7)	0.36
Any hypertension	20 (14.6)	20 (11.0)	14 (13.2)	42 (30.2)	0.13
Any smoking	110 (80.3)	141 (77.5)	80 (75.5)	100 (74.1)	0.86
Opioid agonist therapy					0.01
Methadone	109 (79.6)	79 (43.4)	50 (47.2)	65 (46.8)	
Buprenorphine	28 (20.4)	103 (56.6)	56 (52.8)	74 (53.2)	
Any psychiatric diagnosis	84 (61.3)	115 (63.5)	76 (75.3)	118 (84.9)	<.0001
Any psychiatric medication	56 (40.9)	96 (52.8)	49 (46.2)	47 (33.8)	0.01
Hepatitis C	88 (64.2)	120 (65.9)	63 (59.4)	75 (55.2)	0.26
Mode of delivery					0.40
Vaginal	84 (61.3)	118 (64.8)	73 (68.9)	82 (59.0)	
Cesarean	53 (38.7)	64 (35.2)	33 (31.1)	57 (41.0)	
Infant characteristics [<i>n</i> (%)]					
Gestational age					0.29
≤33 6/7 weeks	7 (5.1)	9 (5.0)	1 (0.9)	6 (4.3)	
34 0/7–36 6/7 weeks	18 (13.1)	17 (9.3)	7 (6.6)	11 (7.9)	
≥37 0/7 weeks	112 (81.8)	156 (85.7)	98 (92.5)	122 (87.8)	
Birth weight (grams)					0.18
<2500	31 (22.6)	28 (15.4)	14 (13.2)	21 (15.1)	
≥2500	106 (77.4)	154 (84.6)	92 (86.8)	118 (84.9)	
Received any breastmilk? (%yes)	49 (35.8)	82 (45.1)	67 (63.2)	85 (61.2)	
Length of stay (days) [Mean (SD)]	22.4 (12.4)	18.58 (12.1)	18.3 (10.3)	17.0 (11.8)	0.002

^aChi-Squared for categorical variables, *t*-test for continuous variables.
SD, standard deviation.