



Figure S1. E1A12 inhibits AR-mediated transactivation. DU145 cells were transfected with a firefly luciferase reporter under the control of the KLK3 promoter and a control renilla luciferase reporter along with other indicated expression plasmids. AR is a full-length cDNA construct of AR. Dual luciferase activities were measured 24h after transfection. Shown are average values of three transfections along with SEM. The P value was calculated based on Student's t test.



Figure S2. E1A12 promotes AR nuclear translocation in the absence of androgens in PC-3 cells

PC-3 cells were transfected with mCherry-AR, GFP-E1A12 (266aa) or their combination. The transfected cells were cultured in the absence of androgens. At 24h after transfection, live cell imaging was conducted. Representative images are shown.



Figure S3. AR nuclear localization in Saos-2 cells at 24 h after the addition of R1881. Saos-2 cells were transfected with mCherry-AR and cultured in the absence of androgens as in Figure 3. The androgen analog R1881 was added to the cell culture to a final concentration of 1 nM. Cells were imaged at 24 h after the addition of R1881.

mCherry-AR

Phase





Figure S4. Rapid AR nulcear entry upon the addition of R1881. PC-3 cells were cultured in the absence of an androgen as in Figure 3. The androgen analog R1881 was added to the cell culture to the final concentration of 1 nM. Live cell imaging was done immediately before (-R1881) and at 10 min after the addition of R1881. The lower panel shows quantitative intracellular localization of AR. Quantification was done as in Figure 3.



Figure S5. Infectivity of Ad-eGFP and Ad-E1A12. LNCaP cells were uninfected, infected with Ad-eGFP (middle panels) or Ad-E1A12 (right panels) at 100 vps/cell. Shown are representative images acquired at 24 h post infection.

Ad-eGFP infection of LNCaP cells



Figure S6. Fluorescence images of LNCaP infected with Ad-eGFP. LNCaP cells infected with Ad-eGFP at 100 vps/cell were treated with the indicated compounds. Shown are representative images acquired at 24 h post infection.