



Supplementary Fig. 1. Scatter plots demonstrate distribution of four GOLD stages between EI (A, C) or ATI (B, D) and pulmonary function indices. ATI = air-trapping index, EI = emphysema index, FEV₁ = percentage predicted forced expiratory volume in one second, FEV₁/FVC = ratio of forced expiratory volume in one second to forced vital capacity, GOLD = Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease