Dynamic Changes in Brain Mesenchymal Perivascular Cells Associate with Multiple Sclerosis Disease Duration, Active Inflammation, and Demyelination.

LPMS Chronic Active Chronic Inactive NAWM Active CD146 KI67 PDGFR( CD73 CD271 CD31 α-SMA 🖥

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**Supplementary Figure 3.** Localization of all mesenchymal stromal cell (MSC)/pericyte markers (CD146, platelet-derived growth factor receptor beta (PDGFRβ), CD73 and CD271), cell proliferation (Ki67), CD31 and alpha-smooth muscle actin ( $\alpha$ -SMA) in the late progressive multiple sclerosis (LPMS) cohort across the active, chronic active, chronic inactive lesions and normal appearing white matter (NAWM). MSC/pericyte markers localized to the perivascular regions in the adult human brain in chronic active regions lesions from LPMS. MSC markers, CD73, CD271 and PDGFRβ were found typically within the adventitial layer, whereas pericyte markers CD146 and PDGFRβ were localized abluminally to endothelial cells. Scale bars = 20μm.