

Supplementary Online Content

Shimizu W, Makimoto H, Yamagata K, et al. Association of genetic and clinical aspects of congenital long QT syndrome with life-threatening arrhythmias in Japanese patients. *JAMA Cardiol*. Published online February 13, 2019. doi:10.1001/jamacardio.2018.4925

eAppendix. Methods

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eAppendix. Methods

Data acquisition institutions:

National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center, Suita Osaka;
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Kyoto University, Kyoto;
Kagoshima Medical Center, Kagoshima;
Kanazawa University, Kanazawa;
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Genetic screening institutions:

National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center,
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Kyoto University Hospital,
Kagoshima Medical Center,
Kanazawa University Hospital,
Niigata University Hospital,
Okayama University Hospital,
Nagasaki University Hospital,
Keio University Hospital.

Bioinformatic Analysis

Pathogenicity of variants was by frequency referring to the NCBI dbSNP database (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/snp/>), the Human Genetic Variation Browser (an SNP database in Japanese; <http://www.genome.med.kyoto-u.ac.jp/SnpDB/>), the 1000 Genomes database (<http://www.1000genomes.org/home>) and our in-house data compiled from 1,000 Japanese individuals.¹

eReference

1. Shigemizu D, Aiba T, Nakagawa H, et al. Exome analyses of long QT syndrome reveal candidate pathogenic mutations in calmodulin-interacting genes. *PLoS one*. 2015;10:e0130329.

eTable 1. LQT1 Mutations or Rare Variants

Mutation	site	Site	N	Female (n)	Proband (n)	Mean QTc (proband)	Syncope (n)	CA/VF (n)		
c.153C>A	p.Y51X	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	443	1	0	
c.332A>G	p.Y111C	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	551	1	1	
c.350C>T	p.P117L	N	N/C-term	5	2	3	520	2	1	
c.377A>C	p.H126P	N	N/C-term	2	1	1	495	0	0	
c.521G>A	p.R147H	MS	non-pore MS	2	1	1	444	1	0	
c.502G>A	p.G168R	MS	non-pore MS	8	7	2	500	0	0	
c.520C>T	p.R174C	C-loop	non-pore MS	7	4	3	466	1	0	
c.521G>A	p.R174H	C-loop	non-pore MS	1	0	1	476	0	0	
c.530C>A	p.S177T	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	1	1	440	0	0	
c.532G>A	p.A178T	C-loop	non-pore MS	5	1	2	528	1	1	
* p.A178-G189del		C-loop	non-pore MS	1	1	1	471	0	0	
c.557G>A	p.G186D	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	2	1	458	0	0	
c.566G>A	p.G189A	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	1	1	474	1	0	
c.565G>A	p.G189R	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	1	1	521	0	0	
c.568C>T	p.R190W	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	1	2	471	1	0	
c.569G>A	p.R190Q	C-loop	non-pore MS	9	3	6	478	3	0	
c.739T>C	p.F193L	MS	non-pore MS	4	2	1	480	0	0	
c.589C>T	p.P197S	MS	non-pore MS	3	1	1	511	0	0	
c.657 delG	p.G219fsX236	MS	non-pore MS	3	0	1	470	0	0	
c.674C>T	p.S225L	MS	non-pore MS	2	0	1	448	2	0	
c.677C>T	p.A226V	MS	non-pore MS	6	5	3	466	3	0	
c.691C>T	p.R231C	MS	non-pore MS	1	1	1	493	1	1	
	p.R237P	MS	non-pore MS	1	1	1	598	1	0	
c.724G>A	p.D242N	C-loop	non-pore MS	9	6	5	494	2	0	
c.727C>T	p.R243C	C-loop	non-pore MS	9	6	5	476	5	1	
c.728G>A	p.R243H	C-loop	non-pore MS	5	4	2	447	1	1	
** p.W248F		C-loop	non-pore MS	1	1	1	460	1	0	
c.749T>A	p.L250H	C-loop	non-pore MS	4	2	3	459	2	0	
c.760G>A	p.V254M	C-loop	non-pore MS	28	13	11	495	22	4	
c.773 A>C	p.H258P	C-loop	non-pore MS	5	3	3	455	3	1	
c.775C>T	p.R259C	C-loop	non-pore MS	3	3	2	480	2	0	
c.781G>T	782A>T	p.E261L	C-loop	non-pore MS	2	1	1	524	1	0
c.805G>T	p.G269C	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	516	1	0	
c.805G>A	p.G269S	MS	S5-pore-S6	20	10	10	472	6	2	
c.815G>A	p.G272D	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	476	0	0	
c.815G>T	p.G272V	MS	S5-pore-S6	3	2	2	437	2	0	
c.828-830delCTC	p.276delS	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	566	0	0	

c.830C>T	p.S277L	MS	S5-pore-S6	10	6	7	488	3	0
c.916G>C	p.G306R	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	0	1	474	0	0
c.931A>G	p.T311A	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	439	1	0
c.938T>A	p.I313K	MS	S5-pore-S6	8	4	2	484	8	2
c.940G>A	p.G314S	MS	S5-pore-S6	7	4	4	506	5	3
c.941G>C	p.G314A	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	582	1	0
c.944A>G	p.Y315C	MS	S5-pore-S6	5	4	3	521	2	1
c.947G>A	p.G316E	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	2	2	490	1	0
c.1111G>T	p.D317Y	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	495	2	0
c.959C>G	p.P320R	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	490	1	0
*** p.T322M +*** p.637fsx665		MS	S5-pore-S6	4	2	1	514	1	0
c.965C>T	p.T322M	MS	S5-pore-S6	10	6	6	488	2	0
c.973G>A	p.G325R	MS	S5-pore-S6	9	6	5	464	5	0
c.974G>A	p.G325E	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	490	2	0
c.976A>G	p.K326E	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	446	1	0
c.1016T>C	p.F339S	MS	S5-pore-S6	3	2	2	466	0	0
c.1017-1019del	CTT p. 340del F	MS	S5-pore-S6	5	4	2	564	2	0
c.1022C>T	p.A341V	MS	S5-pore-S6	35	20	11	500	23	7
c.1022C>A	p.A341E	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	480	0	0
c.1028C>T	p.P343L	MS	S5-pore-S6	2	1	2	571	2	1
c.1031C>A	p.A344E	MS	S5-pore-S6	20	14	11	496	2	2
c.1031C>T	p.A344V	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	480	1	0
c.1032 G>A	p.A344A splicing	MS	S5-pore-S6	47	26	24	494	23	4
c.1040T>G	p.L347R	MS	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	487	0	0
***** p.K358_Q359del		C	N/C-term	2	1	1	493	1	0
***** p.Q361_K362 ins RQ		C	N/C-term	1	1	1	470	1	0
c.1096C>T	p.R366W	C	N/C-term	13	6	8	488	3	0
c.1097G>C	p.R366P	C	N/C-term	4	2	2	525	3	0
c.1097G>A	p.R366Q	C	N/C-term	2	2	2	454	0	0
c.1111 G>A	p.A371T	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	460	0	0
p.G417A	splicing error	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	481	1	0
c.1265A>C	p.K422T	C	N/C-term	3	3	2	519	0	0
c.1309A>G	p.M437V	C	N/C-term	3	2	1	380	0	0
c.1352G>A	p.R451Q	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	440	1	1
c.1382-1383ins A	p.T461X	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	480	1	0
c.1550T>C	p.I 517T	C	N/C-term	3	1	1	410	1	0
c.1552C>G	p.R518G	C	N/C-term	6	4	4	443	4	0
c.1552C>T	p.R518X	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	453	0	0
c.1556G>A	p.R519H	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	400	1	1
***** p.Q521-Y522 del T		C	N/C-term	1	1	1	448	0	0

c.1574C>T	p.A525V	C	N/C-term	13	5	10	494	6	0
c.1615C>T	p.R539W	C	N/C-term	3	1	3	464	1	0
c.1634A>G	p.Y545C	C	N/C-term	4	3	2	487	0	0
c.1661T>G	p.V554G	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	523	0	0
c.1663C>T	p.R555C	C	N/C-term	6	2	2	454	1	0
c.1664G>A	p.R555H	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	431	0	0
c.1667T>A	p.I556N	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	490	0	0
c.1679A>T	p.Q560L	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	481	0	0
c.1683G>T	p.R561S	C	N/C-term	3	2	0		1	0
c.1700T>C	p.I567T	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	604	0	0
c.1714delC	p.L572fsx592	C	N/C-term	4	2	2	461	1	1
c.1719C>A	p.F573L	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	440	0	0
c.1760C>T	p.T587M	C	N/C-term	39	26	19	492	20	3
c.1772G>A	p.R591H	C	N/C-term	13	8	7	479	3	0
c.1781G>A	p.R594Q	C	N/C-term	6	3	3	474	0	0
c.1793A>G	p.K598R	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	402	0	0
c.1805T>C	p.L602P	C	N/C-term	1	1	0		0	0
c.1807 del G	p.D603fsX665	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	447	0	0
c.1831G>T	p.D611Y	C	N/C-term	19	9	6	510	5	1
c.1893delC	p.P631fsX664	C	N/C-term	3	2	0		0	0
c.1128+1G>A	Splicing Error			4	4	3	469	1	0
c.1514+1G>A	Splicing Error			1	1	1	496	0	0
c.1732+2T>C	Splicing Error			3	1	2	458	1	0

N: N-terminus, C: C-terminus, TM: transmembrane, MS: membrane spanning, CA/VF:cardiac arrest/ ventricular fibrillation

*c.533-565del CCGGCTGCCGCAGCAAGTACGTGGGCCTCTGGG

** c.743G>T(homo) c.744G>C(homo)

*** c.965C>T

**** c.1909delC

***** c.1073_1078 del AGCAGA

***** c.1084_1085 ins GGCAGA

*****c.1561-1564 del CAGTinsC

eTable 2. LQT2 Mutations or Rare Variants

Mutation	site	Site	N	Female (n)	Proband (n)	Mean QTc (proband)	Syncop e (n)	CAV F (n)
c.58C>G p.R20G	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	490	0	0
c.59G>T p.R20L	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	490	0	0
c.65T>A p.F22Y	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	558	1	1
c.80G>C p.R27P	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	496	0	0
c.100delG p.A34fsX59	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	574	1	1
c.122 T>C p.V41A	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	451	0	0
c.127T>G p.Y43D	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	480	1	0
c.133A>G p.N45D	N	N/C-term	2	0	0		0	0
c.139G>T p.G47C	N	N/C-term	2	0	2	513	0	0
c.148delG p.E50fsX59	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	478	1	0
c.157G>A p.G53S	N	N/C-term	6	3	3	538	1	1
c.157G>A p.G53R	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	460	1	1
c.164C>T p.S55L	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	474	1	0
c.172G>A p.E58K	N	N/C-term	3	3	2	462	3	1
c.179T>C p.M60T	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	480	1	0
c.193A>C p.T65P	N	N/C-term	5	5	3	525	3	2
c.196T>C p.C66R	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	517	1	0
c.211G>A p.G71R	N	N/C-term	2	2	2	533	2	1
c.215C>A p.P72Q	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	508	1	0
c.233C>T p.A78V	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	470	0	0
c.232G>A p.A78T	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	520	0	0
c.252-253ins ^{*1} p.82-84insIAQ	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	536	1	0
c.318C>A p.F106L	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	520	1	0
c.316T>G p.F106V	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	510	2	0
c.332A>T p.D111V	N	N/C-term	3	3	1	416	1	0
c.340C>T p.P114S	N	N/C-term	8	4	2	513	2	0
c.343G>A p.V115M	N	N/C-term	2	1	1	458	1	0
c.371T>C p.M124T	N	N/C-term	6	4	1	480	2	0
c.388G>A p.E130K	N	N/C-term	3	1	2	483	0	0
c.437 del A p.N146fsX165	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	506	0	0
c.453-454insC p.P151fsX330	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	466	1	1
c.453 del C p.P151fsX165	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	495	1	1
exon3 c.454inC p.H152 fsX331	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	542	0	0
c.453delC p.T152fsX165	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	530	1	0
c.486-487delCT p.T162fsX330	N	N/C-term	2	0	1	490	1	0
c.527insC p.R176fsX331	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	474	1	1
c.547-533del ^{*2} p.G183fsX198	N	N/C-term	1	0	1	482	0	0

c.560-568del * ³ p.G187-A190del	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	548	1	0
c.589G>T p.D197Y	N	N/C-term	4	1	1	542	1	1
c.715_719 del TCTCC p.S239fsX329	N	N/C-term	1 4	8	4	477	2	1
c.724del C p.R242fsX359	N	N/C-term	4	4	1	464	1	0
c.730~742del * ⁴ p.243fsX355	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	436	1	0
c.760-775del * ⁵ p.H254fsX354	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	520	1	1
c.804C>T p.R269W	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	427	0	0
p.H302fsX339	N	N/C-term	2	0	1	472	1	0
c.929-930insC p.P310fsX331	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	475	1	1
c. 1000-1020 del p. R312-S318 del	N	N/C-term	2	2	1	505	1	0
c.934C>T p.R312C	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	517	0	0
c. 959 C>T p. S320L	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	467	1	0
c. 1001C>T p. P334L	N	N/C-term	2	2	2	536	2	0
c.1003C>T p.Q335X	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	481	2	0
c. 1025 A>T p. D342V	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	475	1	0
c.1091-1102del* ⁶ ins53* ⁷ p.K364fsX366	N	N/C-term	7	3	2	491	2	1
c.1171c>T p.Q391X	N	N/C-term	2	1	1	540	1	0
c.1190_1191 del GC p.R397fsX517	N	N/C-term	1	1	1	480	1	1
c.1193G>A p.W398X	N	N/C-term	3	2	1	541	1	1
c.1205A>G p.H402R	TM	non-pore MS	3	1	2	488	2	1
c.1277C>A p.P426H	TM	non-pore MS	3	1	1	597	1	0
c.1280A>G p.Y427C	TM	non-pore MS	2	1	1	470	0	0
c.1283C>T p.S428L	TM	non-pore MS	1	0	1	450	0	0
c.1401-1402ins * ⁸ p.I467 L468insMFIVDI	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	566	0	0
c.1403T>G p.L468R	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	594	0	0
c.1403 ins C p.L468fsX518	TM	non-pore MS	2	1	1	515	0	0
c.1413delC p.F471fsX520	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	506	1	1
c.1417A>C p.T473P	TM	non-pore MS	2	0	2	511	1	1
c.1421C>T p.T474I	TM	non-pore MS	4	1	1	509	3	0
c.1454_1455 ins * ⁹ p.H485fsX524	TM	non-pore MS	3	2	2	484	2	0
c.1465A>T p.I489F	TM	non-pore MS	1	0	1	443	1	0
c. 1468 G>A p. A490T	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	549	1	0
c.1474C>T p.H492Y	TM	non-pore MS	8	7	4	495	4	1
c.1478A>G p.Y493C	TM	non-pore MS	1	0	1	529	0	0
c.1483_1484 del AA p.K495fsX517	TM	non-pore MS	2	2	1	491	0	0
c.1491G>A p. W497X	TM	non-pore MS	3	2	1	500	1	0
c.1501G>A p.D501N	TM	non-pore MS	1	0	1	548	1	0
c.1511C>T p.A504V	TM	non-pore MS	2	1	1	492	1	1

c.1520C>T	p.P507L	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	536	1	1
c.1582C>T	p.R528W	TM	non-pore MS	1	0	1	454	0	0
c.1600C>T	p.R534C	TM	non-pore MS	1	3	5	484	4	1
				1					
c.1607_1608 del CG	p.A536fsX653	TM	non-pore MS	1	1	1	558	1	0
c.1682C>T	p.A561V	S5	S5-pore-S6	7	5	5	545	6	2
c.1681G>A	p.A561T	S5	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	503	0	0
c.1682-1683insAGC	p.561-562insA	S5	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	601	1	1
c.1686 C>G	p.H562Q	S5	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	459	0	0
c.1685A>G	p.H562R	S5	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	555	0	0
c.1687T>G	p.W563G	S5	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	475	2	0
c.1689G>T	p.W563C	S5	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	460	1	0
c.1697G	p.C566F	S5	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	524	1	0
c.1714G>T	p.G572C	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	500	1	0
c.1714G>A	p.G572S	pore	S5-pore-S6	9	5	5	496	5	2
c.1715G>A	p.G572D	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	2	2	493	1	0
c.1720A>G	p.M574V	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	3	1	519	1	1
c.1736T>C	p.M579T	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	1	1		0	0
c.1744 C>T	p.R582C	pore	S5-pore-S6	5	2	3	490	2	1
c.1745 G>T	p.R582L	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	510	1	0
c.1750G>T	p.G584C	pore	S5-pore-S6	5	4	2	510	2	1
c.1769G>T	p.G590V	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	2	1	435	1	0
c.1769G>A	p.G590D	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	548	1	0
c.1775 del A	p.Q592fsX593	pore	S5-pore-S6	6	2	2	528	4	1
c.1777A>G	p.I593V	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	495	0	0
c.1785A>T	p.K595N	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	1	1	506	1	1
c.1783 A>G	p.K595E	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	474	1	0
c.1790A>G	p.Y597C	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	1	1	469	1	0
c.1801 C>A	p.G601S	pore	S5-pore-S6	8	6	4	479	3	0
c.1802G>A	p.G601D	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	424	2	1
c.1808G>A	p.G603D	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	2	1	445	2	1
c.1811G>A	p.G604D	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	521	1	1
c.1810 G>A	p.G604S	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	1	3	506	3	2
c.1814C>T	p.P605L	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	502	1	0
c.1816 T>C	p.S606P	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	269	1	0
c.1831 T>G	p.Y611D	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	524	1	1
c.1838C>T	p.T613M	pore	S5-pore-S6	5	3	4	528	3	1
c.1840G>A	p.A614T	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	2	1	553	1	0
c.1841C>T	p.A614V	pore	S5-pore-S6	6	5	5	496	6	1
c.1843C>T	p.L615F	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	448	1	0

c.1847A>C	p.Y616S	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	1	1	520	3	0
c.1849T>C	p.F617L	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	1	2	505	2	1
c.1853C>G	p.T618S	pore	S5-pore-S6	6	3	3	497	2	0
c.1868C>T	p.T623I	pore	S5-pore-S6	2	2	1	604	1	0
c.1882G>A	p.G628S	pore	S5-pore-S6	5	2	4	603	3	2
c.1882G>C	p.G628R	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	542	1	1
c.1886A>G	p.N629S	pore	S5-pore-S6	4	4	1	500	1	1
c.1887 C>A	p. N629K	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	596	1	0
c.888G>C	p.V630L	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	577	1	0
c.1892C>T	p.S631F	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	576	1	0
c.1894C>T	p.P632S	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	512	1	0
c.1898A>T	p.N633I	pore	S5-pore-S6	3	3	1	493	2	0
c.1898A>G	p.N633S	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	535	1	0
c.1899C>A	p.N633K	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	490	0	0
c.1900A>T	p.T634S	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	565	0	0
c.1900A>G	p.T634A	pore	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	510	1	0
c.1909G>A	p.E637K	S6	S5-pore-S6	3	2	1	469	2	0
c.1908-1909delAG	p. E637fsX653	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	472	1	0
c.del 1913-1915	p.K638del	S6	S5-pore-S6	4	2	3	528	3	1
c.1916T>A	p.l639N	S6	S5-pore-S6	2	0	1	439	2	0
c.1989-1991del TTC	p. F640del	S6	S5-pore-S6	3	2	2	354	3	1
c.1922C>T	p. S641F	S6	S5-pore-S6	3	0	1	657	1	0
c.1930G>T	p.V644F	S6	S5-pore-S6	6	2	3	550	4	2
c.1935G>A	p.M645I	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	618	1	1
c.1952T>A	p.M651K	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	486	1	0
c.1956C>A	p. Y652X	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	0	1	540	1	0
c.1970G>T	p.G657V	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	512	1	0
c.1969G>A	p.G657S	S6	S5-pore-S6	1	1	1	450	1	0
c.2062C>T	p.Q676X	C	N/C-term	3	2	1	493	0	0
c.2054-2055GC>CT	p.R685P	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	499	1	0
c.2090 del T	p.L697fsX713	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	510	1	0
c.2117 C>T	p. S706F	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	406	1	0
c.2170_2171 ins CC	p. L724fsX733	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	477	1	0
c.2145G>C	p.A715A	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	458	2	0
c.2192A>G	p.H731R	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	521	1	0
c.2210T>C	p.L737P	C	N/C-term	2	0	1	500	0	0
c.2212C>T	p.Q738X	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	562	1	0
c.2230C>T	p.R744X	C	N/C-term	4	3	3	544	2	0
c.2235-2245delinsTTT	p.G745fsX800	C	N/C-term	3	0	2	490	1	0
c.2250C>A	p.C750X	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	549	1	0

c.2254C>T p.R752W	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	427	1	0
c. 2266C>G p. M756V	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	453	1	0
c.2311-2332delinsTC p.H771fsX796	C	N/C-term	3	3	1	495	0	0
c.2354G>A p.G785D	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	527	1	0
c.2385-2387delCGT p.V796del	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	482	0	0
c. 2453C>T p. S818L	C	N/C-term	5	3	4	495	3	0
c.2467C>T p.R823W	C	N/C-term	3	3	1	482	2	0
c.2477C>T p.T826I	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	507	0	0
c.2476A>G p.T826A	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	457	0	0
c.2509G>A p.D837N	C	N/C-term	3	2	1	447	0	0
c. 2536 C>A p.P846 T	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	491	1	0
c. 2559del G p.W853fsX867	C	N/C-term	4	2	1	464	2	0
2587C>T p.R863X	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	472	1	0
c.2591A>G p.D864G	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	458	1	0
c.2613-2669del/ins *10 p.S871fs31X	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	506	2	0
c. 2637-2638 del TG	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	502	0	0
c.2680-2681insAGGC p.R894fsX920	C	N/C-term	3	3	1	443	1	0
c.2684C>T p.T895M	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	474	0	0
c.2719 2792del p.A907fsX949	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	496	0	0
c.2728-2729ins*11 p.G909fsX975	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	514	0	0
c.2732_2766 del *12 p.G911fsX927	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	508	0	0
c.2734-2738delCGGGC p.R912 fsX917	C	N/C-term	4	1	2	495	1	0
c.2737-2738ins *13 p.R912fsX975	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	511	1	0
c.2768C>T p.P923L	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	478	1	0
c.2770_2771 ins T p.G924fsX939	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	502	1	1
c.2775delG p.G925fsX973	C	N/C-term	3	1	1	523	0	1
c.2780G>A p.W927X	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	511	1	1
c.2892-2893insC p.964fsX1118	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	442	0	0
c.2901-2902ins *14 p.P967fsX975	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	461	0	0
c.2918del T p.L973fsX1056	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	497	1	0
c.2930G>A p.C977Y	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	474	0	0
c.2930G>C p.C977S	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	460	1	0
c.2948-2947del p.R983fsX1112	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	551	1	0
c.2959_2960 del CT p.L987fsX1117	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	530	1	
c.2993delT p.I997fs59X	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	440	1	0
c.3002del G p.W1001fsX1056	C	N/C-term	7	4	2	509	5	3
c.3019delC p.R1007fsX1056	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	500	0	0
c.3027C>G p.Y1009X	C	N/C-term	1	0	1	515	0	0
c.3040C>T p.R1014X	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	480	1	0
c.3090-3102 del *15 p. P1030fsX1052	C	N/C-term	3	3	1	572	1	0

c.3092 del G	p.G1031fsX1056	C	N/C-term	1	1	1	640	1	1
c.3091-3101del* ¹⁶	p.G1031fsX1114	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	525	1	0
c.3093 insG	p.G1031fsX 1118	C	N/C-term	2	2	1	452	1	1
c.3096-3109del* ¹⁷	p.R1032fsX1113	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	540	1	1
c.3103delC	p.R1035fsX1056	C	N/C-term	5	2	3	491	2	2
c.3104-3105ins CC	p. R1035fs×1057	C	N/C-term	3	2	1	469	2	1
c.3115G>T	p.E1039X	C	N/C-term	1	0	0	420	0	0
c.3190-3199del* ¹⁸	p.L1064fsX1068	C	N/C-term	4	2	1	480	1	0
c.3252-3262del* ¹⁹	p.P1084fsX1114	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	522	1	0
c.3278C>T	p.P1093L	C	N/C-term	1	0	0		0	0
c. 3430G>A	p A1144T	C	N/C-term	2	1	1	463	1	0
c.1557+2T>G	Splicing Error			1	1	1	490	0	0
c.2692+1G>T	Splicing Error			3	3	1	516	1	0
c.1832_1945 del* ²⁰				2	1	1	580	1	0
c.2966-2A>T	Splicing Error			2	2	1	525	2	1

N:N-terminus, TM: transmembrane, C: C-terminus, Abbreviations are same as Supplemental TableS1.

*1 ATCGCGCAG

*2 GGCGGCG

*3 GCGCGGGCG

*4 GCGCCCGGCCAGC

*5 CACAGCCTCAACCCCG

*6 AGGAGCGAACCCA

*7 TGTCTTGAGTCTATGTCATTGTCATAGCTTGAGACATTGTCATAGCACCTAAGA

*8 ATGTTTCATTGTGGACATC

*9 ACGAGGAGGTGGTCAGCCA

*10 ACGCCTG

*11 GGGGC

*12 GCCGGGCGGGGGCAGGGCCGAGTAGCCGGGGCCGG

*13 CCGGG

*14 AGCCG

*15 GGG TCG GCG GCCC

*16 GGTCGGCGGCC

*17 GCG GCC CCG GGGCG

*18 CTGCAGCTGC

*19 GGGGCCTGGCC

*20

ATGTGACGGCGCTCTACTTCACCTTCAGCAGCCTCACCAGTGTGGGCTTCGGCAACGTCTCTCCCAACA
 CCAACTCAGAGAAGATCTTCTCCATCTGCGTCATGCTCATTGGCTgtgagtgtgccagggcgggcggggagagacc
 cacggtggaggaaccaagt

eTable 3. LQT3 Mutations or Rare Variants

Mutation or rare variant	location	S5- pore-S6	N	female (n)	Proba nd (n)	QTc mean (proband)	sync ope (n)	CA/ VF (n)	Other phenotypes (n)
c.337G>A p.V113I	N		1	1	1	496	0	0	
c.1231G>A p.V411M	DI	S5-S6	7	4	3	555	5	4	AT (1)
c.1273 G>A p.A425T	DI-DII		1	1	1	470	1	0	
c.1603C>T, p.R533X	DI-DII		2	2	1		2	0	SSS (1)
c.2335C>A p.Q779K	DII		3	0	2	506	2	0	
c.2441G>A p.R814Q	DII		3	2	1	463	0	0	
c.2497G>A p.G833R	DII		4	3	2	464	2	0	AVB (1)
c.2923C>T p.R975W	DII-DIII		1	1	0		0	0	
c. 3067 C>T, R1023C	DII-DIII		1	0	1	458	1	0	
c.3292G>T p.V1098L	DII-DIII		3	1	1	439	0	0	
c.3988G>A p.A1330T	DIII		2	2	1	447	0	0	
c.3995C>T p.P1332L	DIII		2	1	2	520	2	1	
c.4282G>T p.A1428S	DIII	S5-S6	3	2	1	474	1	0	
c.4396A>T p.I1466F	DIII	S5-S6	1	0	1	490	1	1	
c.4490T>C p.M1498T	DIII-DIV		1	0	1	548	0	0	
c.4513-4521 dup CAGAAGCCC, p.K1505-Q1507dup	DIII-DIV		1	1	1	602	1	1	SSS (1)
c.4519-4527del CAGAAGCCC p.Q1507-p1509del	DIII-DIV		3	1	3	550	2	0	
c.4527-4528ins CAGAAGCCC p.P1509-I1510insQKP	DIII-DIV		1	1	1	470	1	1	AF,SSS (1)
c.4850-4852del TCT p.F1616del	DIV		4	3	1	480	1	0	SSS (1)
c.4892G>A p.G1631D	DIV		1	0	1	553	1	1	
c.4931G>A p.R1644H	DIV		3	2	2	502	0	0	
c.4937T>G p.L1646R	DIV		1	0	1	456	0	0	
c.5236G>A p.A1746T	DIV	S5-S6	4	1	1	481	1	1	BrS (1)
c.5284-5286del ATC p.I1762del	DIV	S5-S6	1	0	1	550	1	1	
c.5287G>A p.V1763M	DIV	S5-S6	3	2	2	507	3	2	AVB (1)
c.5313C>G p. I1771M	DIV	S5-S6	1	1	1	580	1		
c.5314C>G p.L1772V	DIV	S5-S6	1	0	1	542	1	1	AVB (1)
c.5319A>G p.N1774D	C		1	0	1	582	1	1	AVB (1)
c.5348C>A p.T1783N	C		2	1	1	476	1	0	
c.5350G>A p.E1784K	C		50	23	26	481	5	0	BrS(7),AF(1) SSS (6)
c.5357T>G p.L1786R	C		1	0	1		0	0	BrS (1)
c.5384A>G p.Y1795C	C		1	0	1	535	0	0	AF (1)

c.5474T>C	p.L1825 P	C		2	2	2	428	2	0	SSS (1)
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AF: atrial fibrillation, SSS: sick sinus syndrome, AVB: atrial-ventricular block, BrS: Brugada syndrome

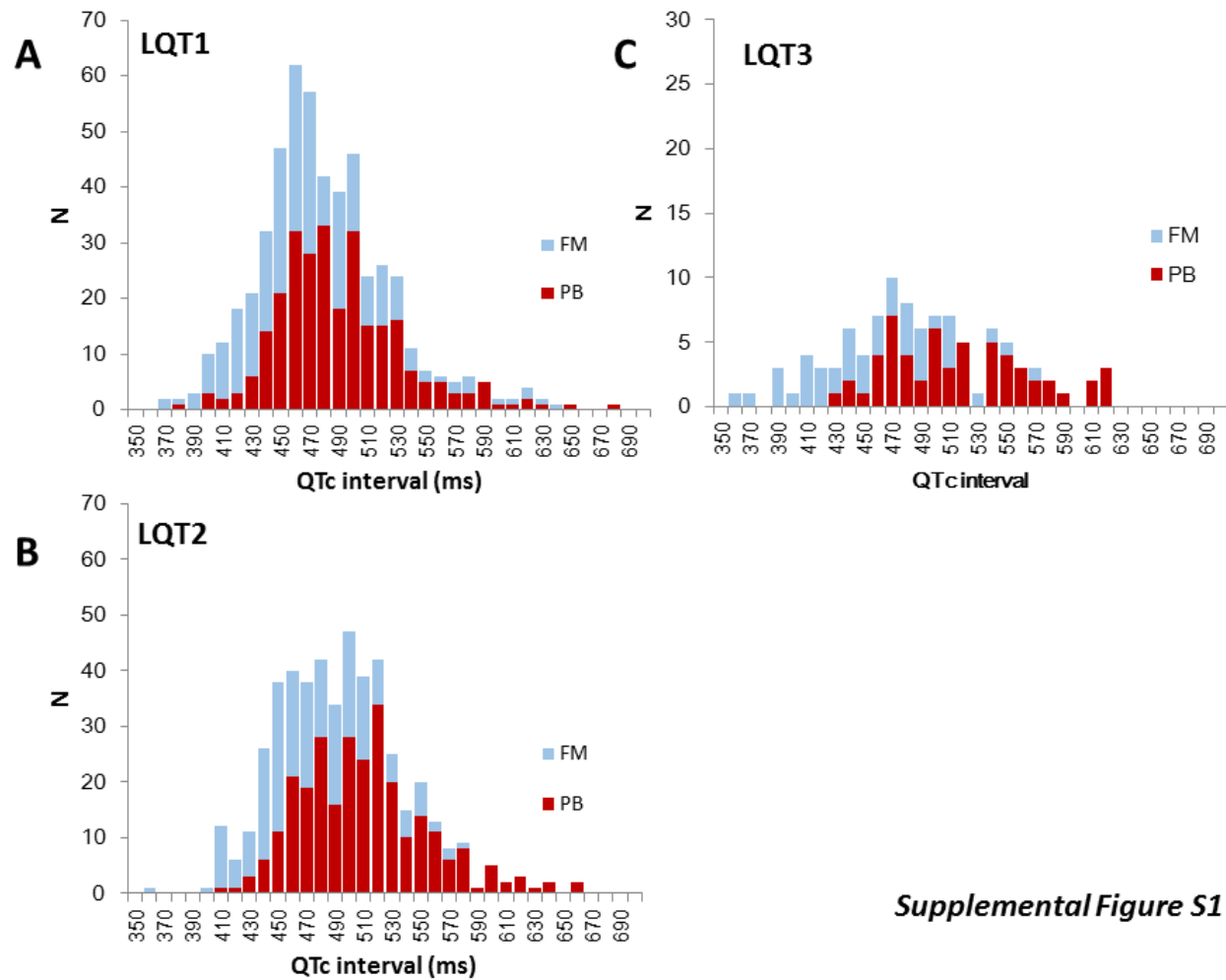
eTable 4. SCN5A Mutations/Variants in Japanese LQTS Registry

Mutation or rare variant	location	S5- pore- S6	N	Clinical Significance (ClinVar)	Conditions (ClinVar)	J- BrS registry *	Polyphen2	Score	RS#	MAF (ExAC)	MAF (HGVD)
c.337G>A p.V113I	N		1	not provided			Benign	0.000	rs199473555	n/a	n/a
c.1231G>A p.V411M	DI	S5-S6	7	Pathogenic (8)	LQT(5), BrS(1) Others(2)		Probably D	1.000	rs72549410	n/a	n/a
c.1273 G>A p.A425T	DI-DII		1	Likely pathogenic	not provided		Probably D	0.985	rs761117662	0.000008	0.0004
c.1603C>T, p.R533X	DI-DII		2	-			-		-	n/a	n/a
c.2335C>A p.Q779K	DII		3	not provided	LQT(1)	yes	Benign	0.005	rs199473583	n/a	n/a
c.2441G>A p.R814Q	DII		3	Likely pathogenic (2); Pathogenic (1); Uncertain (2)	BrS(4), Others(2)	yes	Probably D	0.999	rs199473584	0.00002	n/a
c.2497G>A p.G833R	DII		4	Uncertain (5)	LQT(2), BrS(1)		Probably D	1.000	rs45475899	0.00017	0.0008
c.2923C>T p.R975W	DII-DIII		1	Uncertain (2)	BrS(1)		Probably D	1.000	rs41311135	0.00002	n/a
c. 3067 C>T, p.R1023C	DII-DIII		1	-			Probably D	0.996	-	0.000025	n/a
c.3292G>T p.V1098L	DII-DIII		3	Likely benign (2)	BrS(1)		Benign	0.021	rs199473191	0.00015	n/a
c.3988G>A p.A1330T	DIII		2	Pathogenic / Likely pathogenic (4)	LQT(1), Others(2)		Probably D	1.000	rs199473224	n/a	n/a
c.3995C>T p.P1332L	DIII	S5-S6	2	Pathogenic (3)	BrS(2)		Probably D	1.000	rs199473225	n/a	n/a
c.4282G>T p.A1428S	DIII	S5-S6	3	Likely pathogenic (1); Uncertain (2)	BrS(1)	yes	Probably D	1.000	rs200034939	0.000025	n/a
c.4396A>T p.I1466F	DIII	S5-S6	1	-			Possibly D	0.945	-	n/a	n/a
c.4490T>C p.M1498T	DIII-DIV		1	Likely pathogenic (2); Uncertain (1)	LQT(1), BrS(1) Others(1)		Probably D	0.998	rs199473263	n/a	n/a

c.4513-4521 dup CAGAAGCCC, p.K1505-Q1507dup	DIII-DIV		1	-						-	n/a	n/a
c.4519-4527del CAGAAGCCC p.Q1507-P1509del	DIII-DIV		3	Pathogenic/Likely pathogenic (3)	LQT(1), BrS(1)				rs397514251		n/a	n/a
c.4527-4528ins CAGAAGCCC p.P1509-I1510insQKP	DIII-DIV		1	-							n/a	n/a
c.4850-4852del TCT p.F1616del	DIV		4	-							n/a	n/a
c.4892G>A p.G1631D	DIV		1	not provided	LQT(1)		Possibly D	0.954	rs199473285		n/a	n/a
c.4931G>A p.R1644H	DIV		3	Pathogenic (7)	LQT(4), BrS(1) Others(1)	yes	Probably D	0.995	rs28937316	0.000008	n/a	n/a
c.4937T>G p.L1646R	DIV		1	-			Probably D	1.000			n/a	n/a
c.5236G>A p.A1746T	DIV	S5-S6	4	not provided	LQT(1)		Possibly D	0.592	rs199473306		n/a	n/a
c.5284-5286del ATC p.I1762del	DIV	S5-S6	1	-							n/a	n/a
c.5287G>A p.V1763M	DIV	S5-S6	3	Pathogenic (2)	LQT(1)		Probably D	0.999	rs199473631		n/a	n/a
c.5313C>G p.I1771M	DIV	S5-S6	1	-			Probably D	1.000			n/a	n/a
c.5314C>G p.L1772V	DIV	S5-S6	1	not provided	LQT(1)		Probably D	0.999	rs199473312		n/a	n/a
c.5319A>G p.N1774D	C		1	not provided	LQT(1)		Probably D	0.998	rs199473633		n/a	n/a
c.5348C>A p.T1783N	C		2	-			Benign	0.449			n/a	n/a
c.5350G>A p.E1784K	C		50	Pathogenic (13)	LQT(4), BrS(4) SSS(1),	yes	Possibly D	0.820	rs137854601	0.00000	n/a	n/a
c.5357T>G p.L1786R	C		1	-			Probably D	1.000			n/a	n/a
c.5384A>G p.Y1795C	C		1	-			Probably D	1.000			n/a	n/a
c.5474T>C p.L1825 P	C		2	not provided	LQT(1)		Probably D	1.000	rs79299226		n/a	n/a

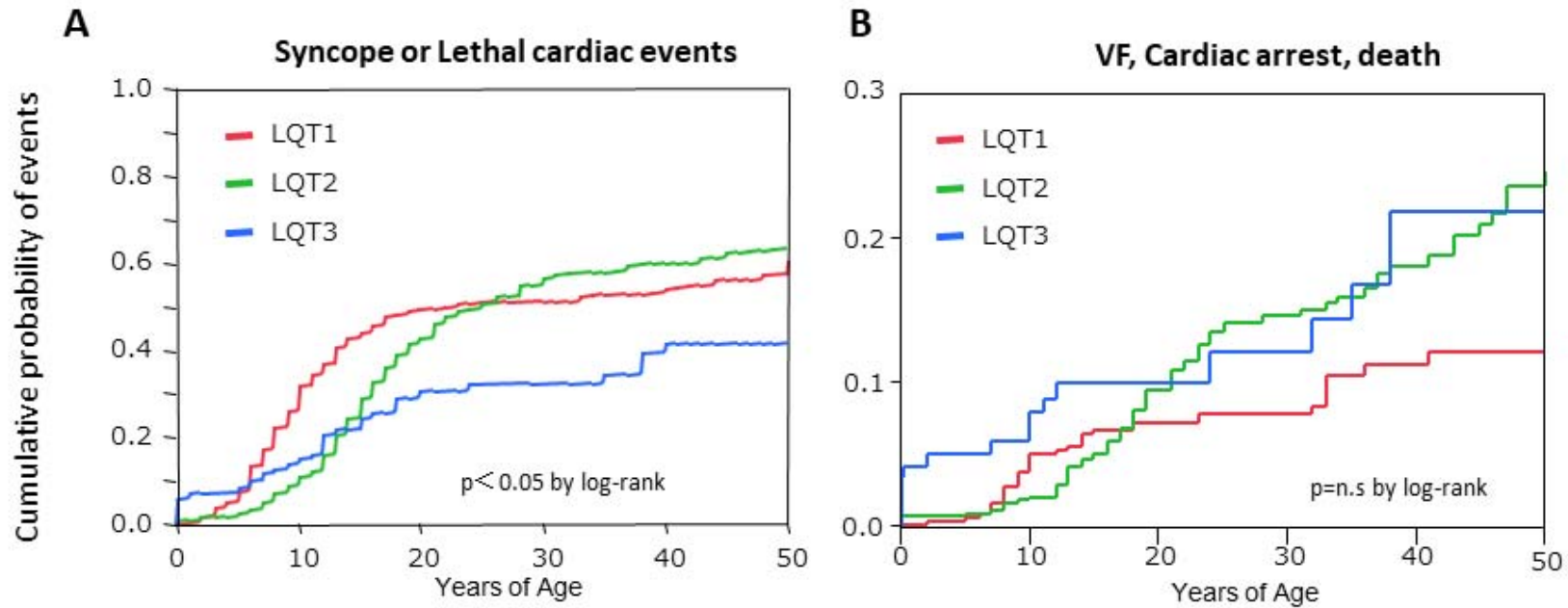
() number of subject, Uncertain = uncertain significance, D= damaging

J-BrS : Japanese Brugada syndrome registry (Yamagata K, et al.. Circulation. 2017 Jun 6;135(23):2255-2270.)



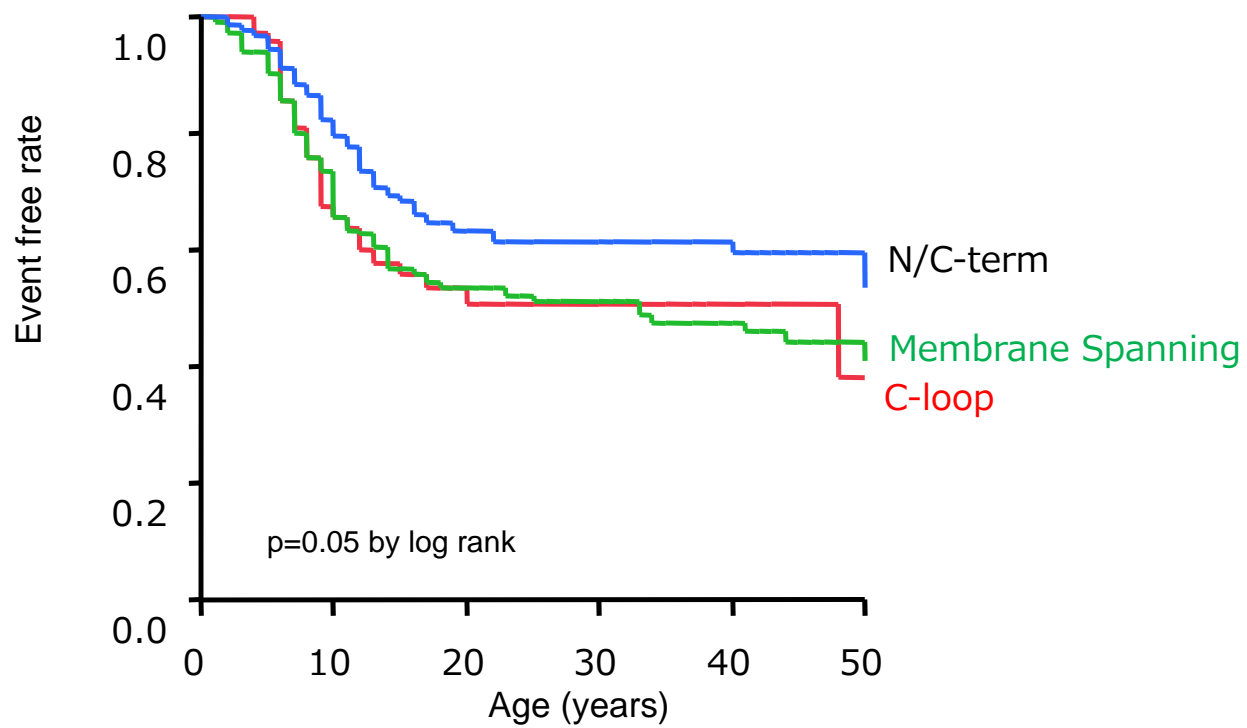
Supplemental Figure S1

Figure 1. Distribution of QTc Intervals in Genotyped Congenital Long QT Syndrome
A: LQT1, **B:** LQT2, and **C:** LQT3. Red bar: probands (PB), Blue bar: family members (FM).



eFigure 2. Cumulative Probability of First Event in Each Genotype of Congenital Long-QT Syndrome

A, Syncope or lethal cardiac events. B, Only lethal cardiac event such as ventricular fibrillation, cardiac arrest or death.



eFigure 3. Mutation Site-Specific Difference in Syncope or Lethal Cardiac Events in LQT1