

Supplementary Table 2: Prevalence of virulence related-genes (VRGs) of enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* (EPEC) among children infected with atypical EPEC and typical EPEC with and without diarrhea (cases and controls) from Brazilian semiarid region.

| VRGs | Encoded factors | Typical EPEC N = 29 (%) | Atypical EPEC N = 308 (%) | Total N = 337 (%) | Univariable P value/OR/95%IC | Multivariable P value/OR/95%IC |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>espC</i> | Enterotoxin | 14 (48.2) | 128 (41.5) | 142 (42.1) | 0.5565/1.31/0.61 – 2.81 | 0.244/0.60/ - |
| <i>espP</i> | Protease | 11 (37.9) | 128 (41.5) | 139 (41.2) | 0.8441/0.85/0.39 – 1.88 | 0.411/1.43/ - |
| <i>tir</i> | Intimin | 5 (17.2) | 44 (14.2) | 61 (18.1) | 0.5903/1.25/0.45 – 3.45 | 0.623/0.76/ - |
| <i>map</i> | LEE encoded effector | 11 (37.9) | 178 (57.7) | 189 (56.0) | 0.0498*/2.24/1.02 – 4.90 | 0.051/2.20/0.99 – 4.89 |
| <i>espH</i> | | 12 (41.3) | 144 (46.7) | 156 (46.2) | 0.6977/0.80/0.37 – 1.74 | 0.84/1.08/0.49 – 2.38 |
| <i>espB</i> | T3SS effectors | 18 (62.0) | 168 (54.5) | 186 (55.1) | 0.5586/1.36/0.62 – 2.98 | 0.433/0.71/0.31 – 1.64 |
| <i>espD</i> | | 13 (44.8) | 112 (36.0) | 125 (37.0) | 0.4225/1.42/0.65 – 3.06 | 0.422/0.72/0.32 – 1.60 |
| <i>espZ</i> | | 12 (41.3) | 123 (39.9) | 135 (40.0) | 1.0000/1.06/0.48 – 2.30 | 0.849/0.92/0.40 – 2.09 |
| <i>nleB</i> | | 11 (37.9) | 108 (35.0) | 119 (35.3) | 0.8394/1.12/0.51 – 2.48 | 0.882/0.94/0.41 – 2.12 |
| <i>cesT</i> | | 16 (55.1) | 185 (60.0) | 201 (59.6) | 0.6931/0.81/0.38 – 1.76 | 0.436/1.37/0.61 – 3.06 |
| <i>ler</i> | LEE encoded regulators | 18 (62.0) | 225 (73.0) | 243 (72.1) | 0.2776/0.60/0.27 – 1.33 | 0.141/1.84/ - |
| <i>espJ</i> | No-LEE | 7 (24.1) | 94 (30.5) | 101 (29.9) | 0.5323/0.72/0.29 – 1.75 | 0.547/1.35/0.5 – 3.69 |
| <i>espL</i> | | 9 (31.0) | 122 (39.6) | 131 (38.8) | 0.4290/0.68/0.30 – 1.55 | 0.619/1.26/0.49 – 3.23 |
| <i>espG</i> | | 16 (55.1) | 190 (61.6) | 206 (61.1) | 0.5517/0.76/0.35 – 1.64 | 0.482/1.34/0.58 – 3.06 |
| <i>nleE</i> | | 7 (24.1) | 96 (31.1) | 103 (30.5) | 0.5299/0.70/0.29 – 1.70 | 0.494/1.39/0.53 – 3.61 |
| <i>nleF</i> | | 11 (37.9) | 117 (37.9) | 128 (37.9) | 1.0000/0.99/0.45 – 2.18 | 0.726/0.86/0.37 – 1.99 |
| <i>nleD</i> | | 5 (17.2) | 39 (12.6) | 44 (13.0) | 0.5611/1.43/0.51 – 3.98 | 0.772/0.84/0.28 – 2.56 |

nleC

12 (41.3)

96 (31.1)

108 (32.0)

0.2989/1.55/0.71 –
3.39

0.186/0.56/0.23 –
1.32
