

3D-QSAR, Docking, ADME/Tox studies on Flavone analogs reveal anticancer activity through Tankyrase inhibition

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Table S1: Comparison of experimental and predicted activities of training data set molecules based on QSAR model.

Sr. No.	Title	Structure (SMILE)	Experimental Activity* (μM)	Predicted activity*(μM)	Distance to model
1.	FL-1	<chem>O=C1C=C(Oc2ccccc12)c3ccccc3</chem>	6.85	6.2	Excellent
2.	FL-4	<chem>Oc1cccc(C2=CC(=O)c3ccccc3O2)c1</chem>	6.5	6	Excellent
3.	FL-6	<chem>Clc1ccccc1[C@H]2NC(=O)c3ccccc3N2</chem>	4.51	4.5	Excellent
4.	FL-7	<chem>Oc1ccc(C2=CC(=O)c3ccccc3O2)cc1O</chem>	6.77	6.6	Excellent
5.	FL-8	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccc(cc3)C</chem>	5.57	6	Excellent
6.	FL-9	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccccc3C</chem>	4.03	4.3	Excellent
7.	FL-12	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccccc3C</chem>	4.04	4.1	Excellent
8.	FL-13	<chem>O=C1C=C(Oc2cc(O)ccc12)c3ccccc(O)c3</chem>	6.2	6.1	Excellent
9.	FL-14	<chem>O=C1C=C(Oc2ccccc12)c3ccc(C(C)C)cc3</chem>	7.14	7.4	Excellent
10.	FL-15	<chem>Clc1ccc(C2=Nc3ccccc3C(=O)N2)cc1</chem>	7.27	7.4	Excellent
11.	FL-16	<chem>Clc1ccccc1[C@@H]2NC(=O)c3ccccc3N2</chem>	3.85	4.3	Excellent
12.	FL-17	<chem>Clc1ccc([C@@H]2NC(=O)c3ccccc3N2)cc1</chem>	6.12	6	Excellent
13.	FL-18	<chem>O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccccc3</chem>	6.87	6.5	Excellent
14.	FL-19	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@@H](N1)c3ccc(cc3)C</chem>	5.27	5.5	Excellent
15.	FL-20	<chem>Brc1ccc(C2=Nc3ccccc3C(=O)N2)cc1</chem>	7	7.4	Excellent
16.	FL-21	<chem>Fe1ccccc1[C@H]2NC(=O)c3ccccc3N2</chem>	4.2	3.9	Excellent
17.	FL-23	<chem>Oc1ccc(C2=CC(=O)c3ccc(O)cc3O2)cc1O</chem>	6.06	6	Excellent
18.	FL-25	<chem>O=C1C=C(Oc2ccccc12)c3ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc3</chem>	6.85	6.4	Excellent
19.	FL-27	<chem>Oc1cc(O)cc2c1C(=O)C=C(O2)c3ccc(O)cc3</chem>	5.53	6	Excellent
20.	FL-29	<chem>Oc1ccc2C(=O)C=C(Oc2c1)c3ccc(OC)cc3</chem>	6.34	6.3	Excellent
21.	FL-30	<chem>Oc1cccc2C(=O)NC(=Nc12)c3ccc(C)cc3</chem>	7.36	7.1	Excellent
22.	FL-31	<chem>Oc1cc(O)cc2c1C(=O)C=C(O2)c3ccc(O)c(O)c3</chem>	5.96	6.3	Excellent
23.	FL-33	<chem>Clc1ccc(C=2NC(=O)C=3COCCC3N2)cc1</chem>	6.83	6.4	Excellent
24.	FL-34	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccc(OC)cc3</chem>	5.67	5.8	Excellent
25.	FL-36	<chem>Brc1ccc(C=2NC(=O)C=3COCCC3N2)cc1</chem>	7.09	7.5	Excellent
26.	FL-37	<chem>O=C1C2=C(N=C(N3CCN(CC3)C)N1)CCCC2</chem>	6.52	6.1	Excellent
27.	FL-38	<chem>Brc1ccc(C2=Nc3c(O)ccccc3C(=O)N2)cc1</chem>	7.82	7.4	Excellent
28.	FL-40	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccc(C(C)C)cc3</chem>	6.45	6	Excellent
29.	FL-41	<chem>FC(F)(F)c1ccc(C=2NC(=O)C3=C(N2)CCCC3)cc1</chem>	6.79	6.9	Excellent
30.	FL-42	<chem>O=C1c2ccccc2N[C@@H](N1)c3ccc(C(C)(C)C)cc3</chem>	6.82	6.6	Excellent
31.	FL-45	<chem>Fe1ccc(C2=Nc3c(O)ccccc3C(=O)N2)cc1</chem>	6.58	6.5	Excellent
32.	FL-46	<chem>O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccc(OC)cc3</chem>	7.07	7.1	Excellent
33.	FL-48	<chem>Clc1ccc(Cl)ccc1[C@H]2NC(=O)c3ccccc3N2C</chem>	4.96	5	Excellent
34.	FL-51	<chem>Brc1ccc(C=2NC(=O)c3ccc(OC)c3N2)cc1</chem>	6.97	7	Excellent
35.	FL-52	<chem>Clc1ccc(C=2NC(=O)c3ccc(OC)c3N2)cc1</chem>	7.21	7.4	Excellent
36.	FL-54	<chem>Fe1ccc(C=2NC(=O)c3ccc(OC)c3N2)cc1</chem>	6.34	6.4	Excellent
37.	FL-55	<chem>FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(C=2NC(=O)C=3COCCC3N2)cc1</chem>	7.26	6.7	Excellent

38.	FL-56	O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccc(cc3)C(OC)=O	6.69	7	Excellent
39.	FL-57	Oc1cccc2c(O)nc(nc12)-c3ccc(N)cc3	6.66	6.9	Excellent
40.	FL-59	Oc1c2cccc(c2nc(n1)-c3cccc3)C	7.39	7.2	Excellent
41.	FL-60	Oc1cccc2c(O)nc(nc12)-c3cccc3	6.74	6.7	Excellent
42.	FL-61	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(cc1)C=2NC(=O)C=3COCCC3N2	7.12	7	Excellent
43.	FL-63	Oc1c2cccc(O)c2nc(n1)-c3ccc(O)cc3	7.07	7.5	Excellent
44.	FL-64	O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccc(N(C)C)cc3	7.39	7.6	Excellent
45.	FL-65	Fe1ccc(-c2nc(O)c3cccc3n2)cc1	5.96	6.8	Excellent
46.	FL-67	O=C1c2cccc(c2N=C(N1)c3ccc(CN)cc3)C	7	7.5	Excellent
47.	FL-69	O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccc(C(O)(C)C)cc3	7.66	7.1	Excellent
48.	FL-70	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(-c2cc3c(O)cccc3c(O)n2)cc1	7.6	7.6	Excellent
49.	FL-73	Oc1c2cccc(c2nc(n1)-c3ccc(O)cc3)C	8.52	8	Excellent
50.	FL-74	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(cc1)-c2nc(O)c3CSCc3n2	8.3	8	Excellent
51.	FL-75	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(C=2NC(=O)[C@@H]3CSC[C@H]3N2)cc1	6.9	7.2	Excellent
52.	FL-77	Oc1cccc2c(O)nc(nc12)-c3ccc([N+](=[O-])=O)cc3	6.72	7.2	Excellent
53.	FL-90	Fe1cccc(-c2ccc3C(C)=CC(=O)Nc3c2)c1	6.82	6.7	Excellent
54.	FL-94	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(-c2nc(O)c3cccc(c3n2)C)cc1	8	7.8	Excellent
55.	FL-98	Fe1ccc(-c2ccc3C(C)=CC(=O)Nc3c2)cc1	6.51	7	Excellent
56.	FL-99	Oc1c2cccc(c2nc(n1)-c3ccc([N+](=[O-])=O)cc3)C	7.52	7.2	Excellent
57.	FL-109	O=C1c2cccc(c2N=C(N1)c3ccc(CNC(OC4CCCC4)=O)cc3)C	7.36	7.9	Excellent
58.	FL-112	Clc1cc(ccc1-c2ccc3C(C)=CC(=O)Nc3c2)C(O)=O	7.68	7	Excellent
59.	FL-116	O=C1C=C(Oc2cccc12)c3ccc(C)cc3	6.72	7.1	Excellent
60.	FL-117	Fe1ccc(C2=CC(=O)c3cccc3O2)cc1	5.96	6	Excellent
61.	FL-118	O=C1c2ccnc2N[C@H](N1)c3cccc3	4.94	5	Excellent
62.	FL-120	Oc1ccc(C2=Nc3cccc3C(=O)N2)cc1	6.72	6.4	Excellent
63.	FL-121	Fe1ccc(C2=Nc3c(cccc3C(=O)N2)C)cc1	7.4	7.3	Excellent
64.	FL-122	O=C1C=2COCCC2N=C(N1)c3ccc(cc3)C	7.21	7.4	Excellent
65.	FL-123	O=C1c2cccc2N=C(N1)c3ccc([N+](=[O-])=O)cc3	6.59	6.8	Excellent
66.	FL-124	O=C1c2cccc2N[C@H](N1)c3ccc(C(C)C)cc3	6.64	6.9	Excellent
67.	FL-126	O=C1c2cccc(OC)c2N=C(N1)c3ccc(C)cc3	6.78	7.1	Excellent
68.	FL-130	Oc1c2cccc(c2nc(n1)-c3ccc(N)cc3)C	8.48	8	Excellent
69.	FL-136	O=C1C=C(c2ccc(cc2N1)-c3cccc3)C	6.74	6.7	Excellent

*Experimental and predictive value is in pIC₅₀.

Table S2: Comparison of experimental and predicted activities of test data set molecules based on QSAR model.

Sr. No.	Title	Structure (SMILE)	Experimental Activity (μM)	Predicted activity (μM)	Distance to model
1.	FL-2	O=C1c2cccc2N[C@H](N1)c3cccc3	5.26	5.9	Excellent
2.	FL-3	Fe1cccc1[C@H]2NC(=O)c3cccc3N2	4.82	4.3	Excellent
3.	FL-5	O=C1c2cccc2N=C(c3ccc(cc3)C)C1	6.27	7.1	Excellent
4.	FL-10	O=C1c2ccnc2C=C(N1)c3cccc3	4.97	5.5	Excellent
5.	FL-11	Clc1ccc([C@H]2NC(=O)c3cccc3N2)cc1	6.39	6.5	Excellent
6.	FL-22	O=C1c2cccc2N=C(N1)c3ccc(N)cc3	6.16	6.6	Excellent
7.	FL-26	O=C1c2cccc(c2N=C(N1)c3ccc(C)cc3)C	8.17	7.9	Excellent
8.	FL-32	Clc1ccc(C2=Nc3c(cccc3C(=O)N2)C)cc1	7.48	7.5	Excellent
9.	FL-35	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(C2=Nc3cccc3C(=O)N2)cc1	6.88	7.1	Excellent
10.	FL-39	Brc1ccc(C2=Nc3c(cccc3C(=O)N2)C)cc1	8.26	7.7	Excellent
11.	FL-43	Oc1c2cccc2nc(n1)-c3cccc3	5.66	6.6	Excellent
12.	FL-47	Clc1ccc(C2=Nc3c(O)cccc3C(=O)N2)cc1	7.31	7.3	Excellent
13.	FL-68	O=S(=O)(c1ccc(cc1)C=2NC(=O)C=3COCCC3N2)C	7.2	7	Good
14.	FL-71	Oc1c2cccc2nc(n1)-c3ccc(OC)cc3	6.21	7	Excellent
15.	FL-92	Oc1c2cccc(c2nc(n1)-c3ccc(OC)cc3)C	7.92	8	Excellent
16.	FL-103	Clc1cc(N)ccc1-c2ccc3C(C)=CC(=O)Nc3c2	7.41	6.8	Excellent
17.	FL-125	FC(F)(F)c1ccc(C2=NC3=C(SCCC3)C(=O)N2)cc1	7.49	7	Excellent
18.	FL-143	O=C1C=C(c2ccc(cc2N1)-c3cccc3OC)C	5.86	6.6	Excellent

*Experimental and predictive value is in pIC₅₀.

Table S3: 3D-QSAR model statistics.

Component	R ²	Q ²	Test R ²
Component 1	0.542	0.441	0.16
Component 2	0.718	0.57	0.519
Component 3	0.814	0.633	0.623
Component 4	0.862	0.653	0.678
Component 5	0.886	0.666	0.75
Component 6	0.919	0.645	0.732
Component 7	0.938	0.638	0.773
Component 8	0.953	0.631	0.798
Component 9	0.96	0.631	0.796
Component 10	0.968	0.606	0.771
Component 11	0.974	0.61	0.761
Component 12	0.98	0.597	0.781
Component 13	0.984	0.594	0.764
Component 14	0.988	0.582	0.747
Component 15	0.99	0.587	0.724
Component 16	0.992	0.58	0.702
Component 17	0.994	0.57	0.675
Component 18	0.995	0.566	0.677
Component 19	0.996	0.558	0.679
Component 20	0.997	0.546	0.689

Table S4: ADMET Risk screening of query set compounds.

Sr. No.	Compound Name	ADMET_Risk	Absn_Risk	RuleOf5	CYP_Risk	MUT_Risk	MUT Code	TOX Risk
1.	F1	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
2.	F2	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
3.	F3	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
4.	F4	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
5.	F5	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
6.	F6	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
7.	F7	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
8.	F8	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
9.	F9	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
10.	F10	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
11.	F11	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
12.	F12	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
13.	F13	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
14.	F14	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
15.	F15	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
16.	F16	0	0	0	0	1	S1	0
17.	F17	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
18.	F18	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
19.	F19	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
20.	F20	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
21.	F21	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
22.	F22	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
23.	F23	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0
24.	F24	0	0	0	0	1	m1	0

25.	F25	0	0	0	0	0	Nil	0
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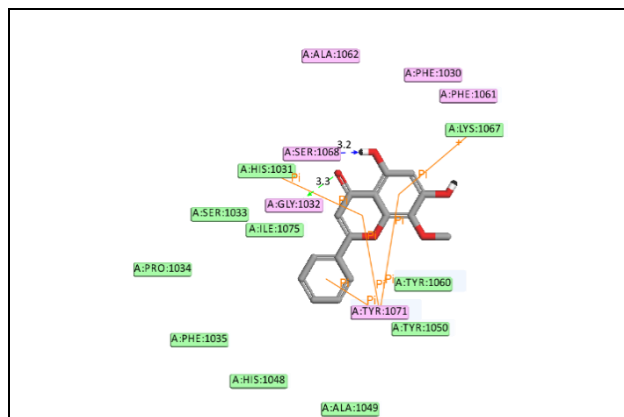
Table S5: Bio-physicochemical properties of the candidate compound.

Identifier	F2	F3	F8	F11	F13	F20	F21	F25
S+Acidic_pKa	11.52	9.48	9.82	9.67	9.70	9.81	9.75	8.3
DiffCoef	0.83	0.87	0.78	0.83	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.76
MlogP	1.55	2.24	1.02	2.49	1.55	1.45	1.70	2.46
S+logP	2.86	3.09	2.40	3.32	2.9	2.42	2.67	3.51
S+logD	2.67	2.78	2.38	3.03	2.82	2.10	2.28	3.46
logHLC	-10.37	-10.86	-10.56	-10.57	-11.00	-12.06	-11.81	-8.71
S+Peff	5.17	4.94	5.06	5.33	5.56	2.99	3.22	4.78
S+MDCK	581.73	338.72	699.35	480.63	600.54	137.34	189.57	811.91
Perm_Cornea	151.4	123.50	102.9	130.61	154.71	59.78	65.81	138.93
Perm_Skin	11.53	14.20	5.26	11.92	10.44	5.05	4.02	8.87
S+Sw	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.03
S+pH_Satd	5.98	5.39	6.09	5.41	6.11	5.32	5.27	6.15
S+S_Intrins	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.15	0.15	0.03
SolFactor	751.45	217.63	268.55	222.10	611.53	184.3	192.47	507.45
S+S_pH	0.02	0.21	0.1	0.21	0.02	0.31	0.36	0.03
S+FaSSGF	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.04
S+FaSSIF	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.35	0.38	0.04
S+FeSSIF	0.34	0.44	0.26	0.39	0.25	0.47	0.48	0.17
SupSatn	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat	SupSat
BBB_Filter	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
LogBB	-0.39	-0.29	-0.47	-0.35	-0.49	-0.39	-0.52	-0.21
PrUnbnd	3.16	2.83	7.1	2.31	4.33	4.51	3.21	3.59
Vd	0.58	0.45	1.05	0.5	1.4	0.38	0.37	1.35
RBP	0.53	1.08	0.54	0.87	0.73	1.06	0.85	0.87
S+fumic	0.62	0.57	0.70	0.51	0.59	0.74	0.7	0.4
Pgp_Substr	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Pgp_Inh	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
OATP1B1_Inh	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
HIVI-ST	4.37	4.03	4.97	4.16	4.65	4.09	4.32	4.17
HIVI-TC	4.32	3.75	4.46	3.81	4.27	3.98	3.99	3.81
Absn_Risk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RuleOf5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

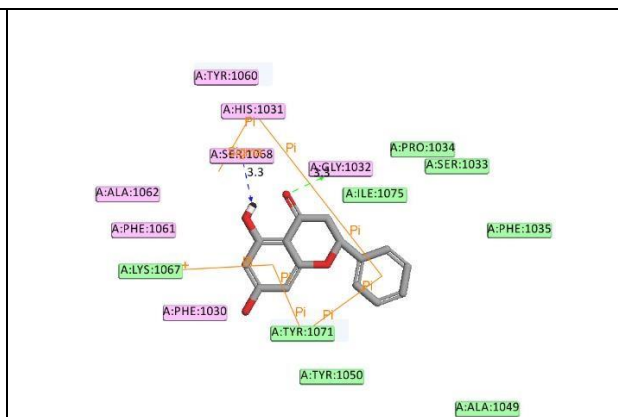
Table S6: Metabolism study of the candidate compound.

Identifier	F2	F3	F8	F11	F13	F20	F21	F25
CYP1A2_Inh	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CYP1A2_Substr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
CYP1A2_Sites	C14(933); C13(767); C15(767)	C2(920); C6(560)	C23(944); C21(648); C15(585)	C2(862)	C21(970); C2(840); C15(628)	C2(917)	C15(388); C13(388); C6(236); C8(226)	Non-Substrate
CYP1A2_Km	28.53	33.79	18.55	16.59	7.42	158.31	49.91	Non-Substrate
CYP1A2_Vmax	1.76	4.22	5.34	1.18	1.99	5.19	8.04	Non-Substrate
CYP1A2_CLint	3.21	6.49	14.96	3.69	13.92	1.70	8.37	Non-Substrate
CYP2A6_Substr	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
CYP2A6_Sites	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate
CYP2B6_Substr	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
CYP2B6_Sites	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	Non-Substrate	C22(799); C8(731)
CYP2C8_Substr	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

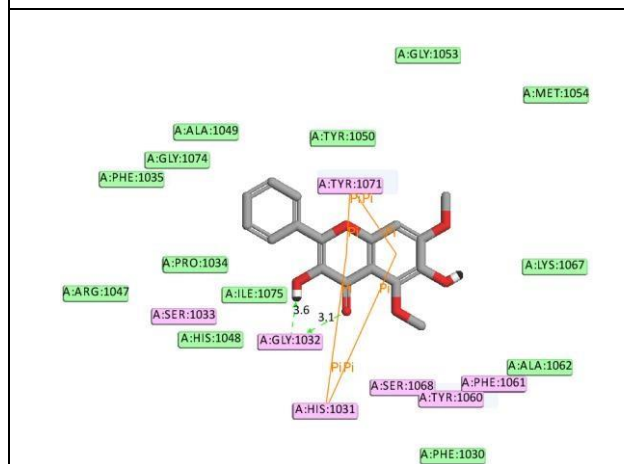
UGT2B7	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
UGT2B15	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes



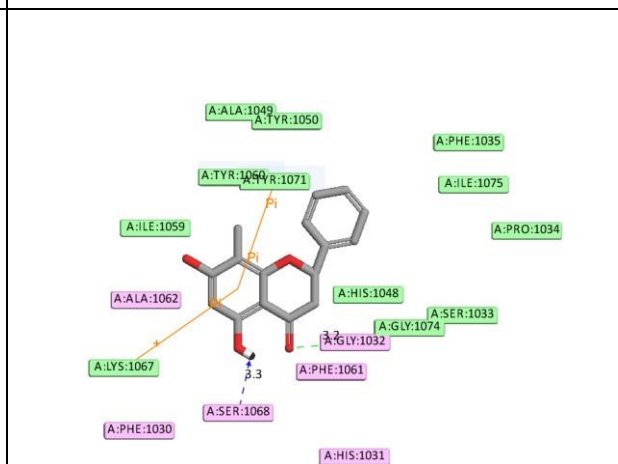
Compound F2



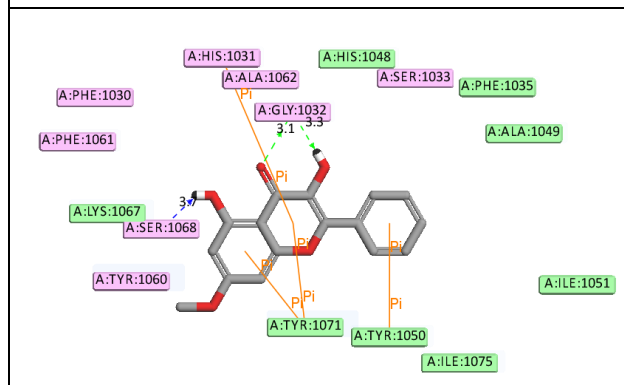
Compound F3



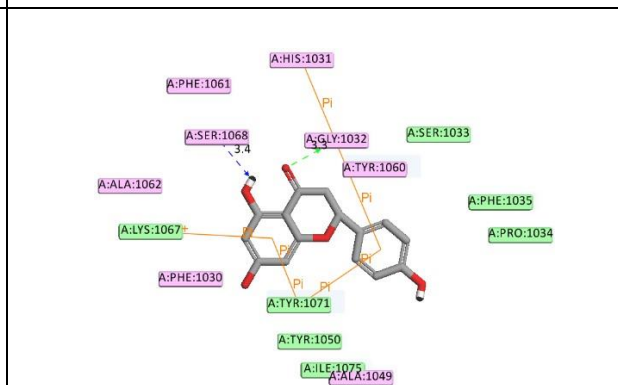
Compound F8



Compound F11



Compound F13



Compound F20

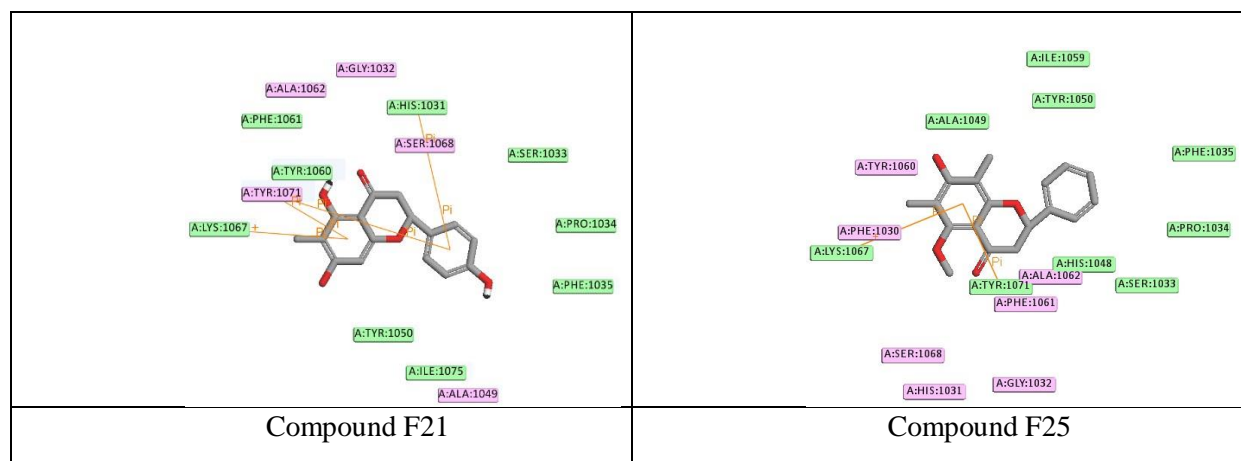


Figure S1: Two-dimensional diagrams illustrating protein-ligand interactions between candidate compounds and target receptor. Broken arrow represents the hydrogen bonding, and orange line represents the pi-interactions with length in Å.

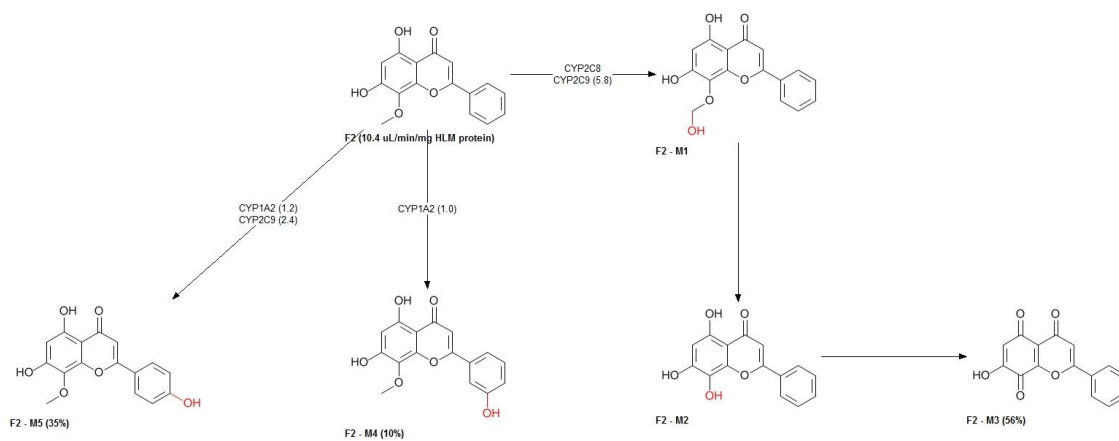


Figure S4.6.2a: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F2.

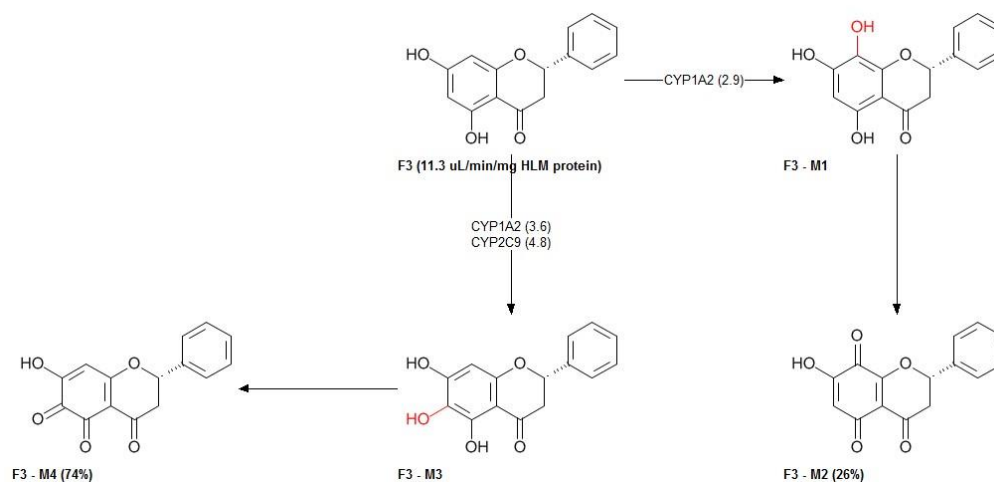


Figure S4.6.2b: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F3.

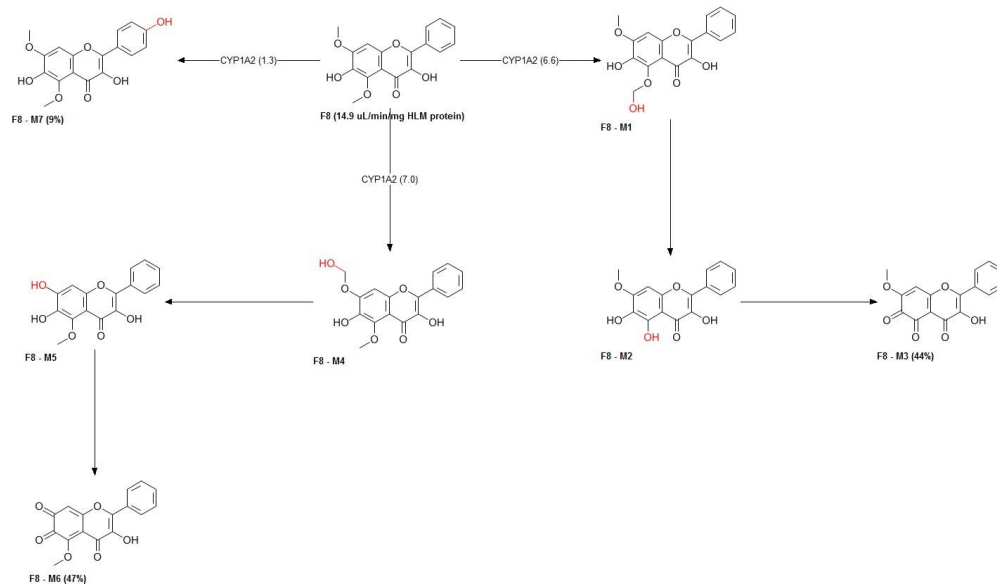


Figure S2c: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F8.

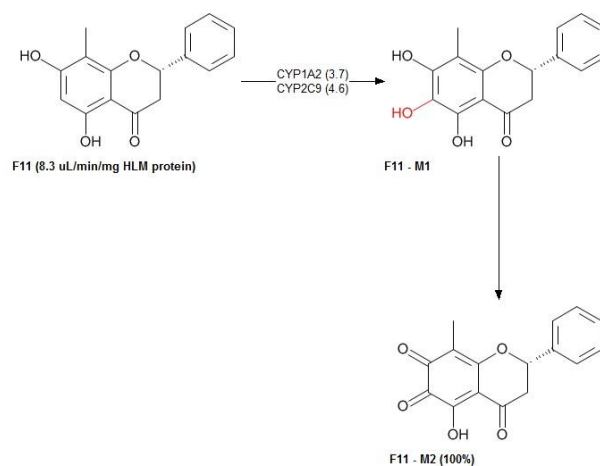


Figure Sd: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F11.

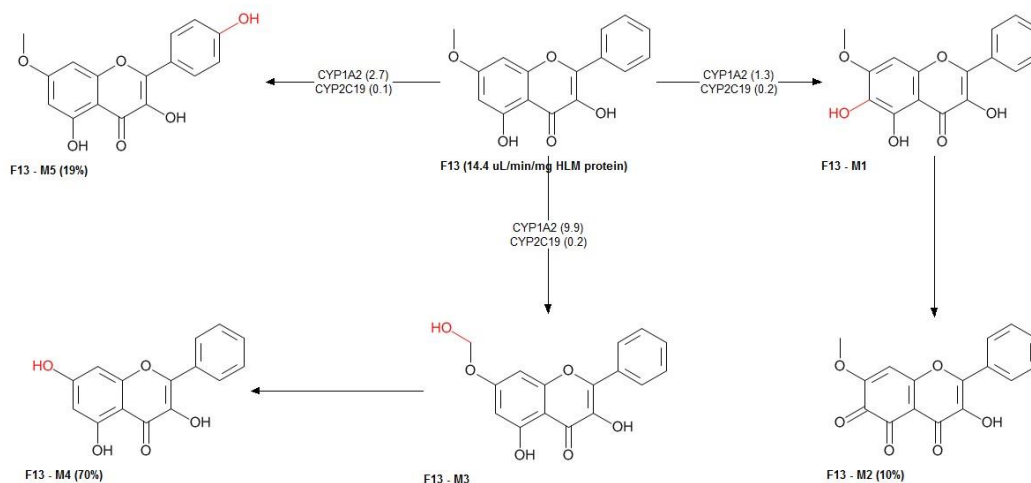


Figure S2e: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F13.

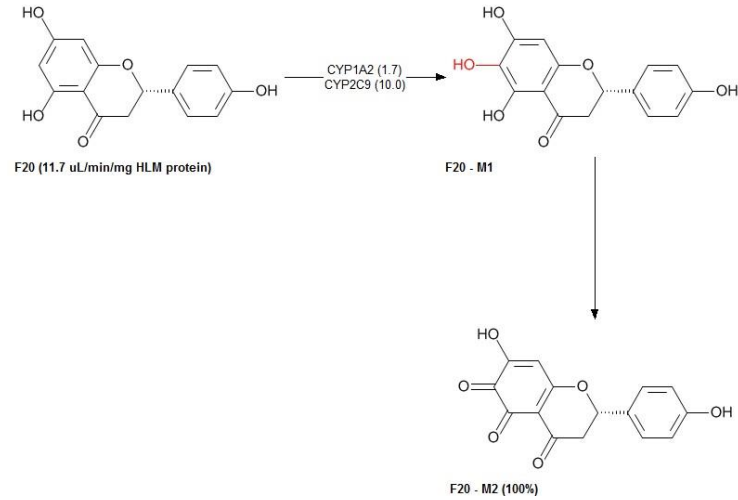


Figure S2f: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F20.

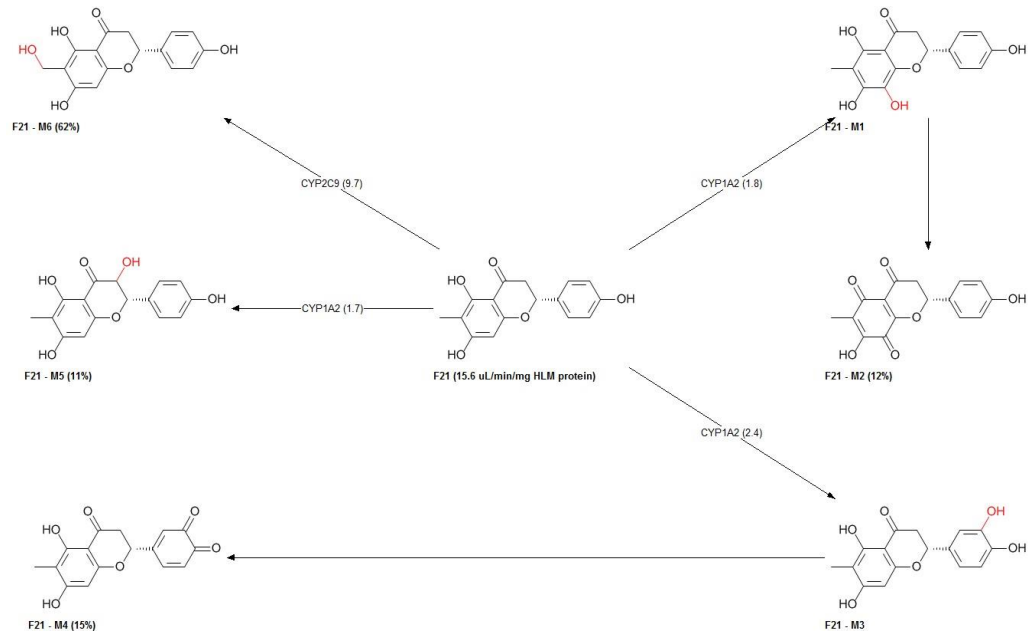


Figure S2g: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F21.

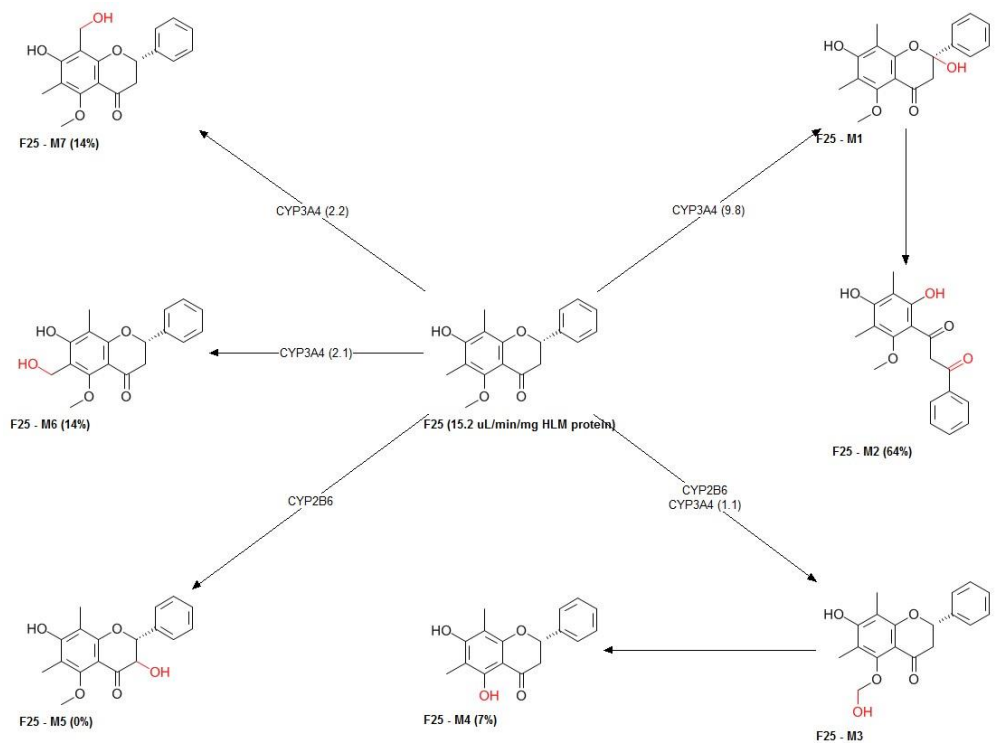


Figure S2h: The predictive metabolites and sites of metabolism of candidate compound F25.