

Supplemental Table 1. Hospital Characteristics

Hospital	Teaching status	Setting	Total # Discharges Annually	# Beds	Primary Payer (%)		Race (%)					Ethnicity (%)	
					Medicare	Medicaid	White	African American	Asian	American Indian	Pacific Islander	Spanish/Hispanic	Non-Spanish / Hispanic
1	Teaching	Urban	11,010	223	57.86	31.85	46.00	51.44	0.32	0.10	0.01	0.64	98.25
2	Teaching	Inner-city	3,6744	912	42.09	43.33	18.76	67.53	0.92	0.15	0.01	7.15	80.67
3	Non-teaching	Suburban	7,773	115	52.31	25.91	61.83	22.63	4.75	0.58	0.06	7.23	87.64
4	Non-teaching	Suburban	11,776	262	43.14	38.11	20.43	75.07	0.77	0.18	0.06	3.38	95.03
5	Teaching	Urban	8,543	150	34.94	51.05	60.99	32.80	0.64	0.18	0.05	6.92	85.24
6	Teaching	Suburban	9,376	330	63.23	32.69	33.40	63.47	0.32	0.09	0.02	0.47	97.80
7	Teaching	Suburban	23,949	325	43.14	38.57	70.81	21.61	1.22	0.30	0.03	1.73	84.82
8	Non-teaching	Rural	8,649	109	40.48	31.85	76.12	19.24	1.29	0.09	0.01	1.62	97.51