

**Supplemental Table S3. Outcome and competing event definitions**

<b>Study outcome</b>		
<b><u>Outcome</u></b>	<b><u>Data source</u></b>	<b><u>Definition</u></b>
All-cause dementia	Medicare Part A/B claims	A healthcare encounter with an ICD-9 discharge diagnosis code for dementia (331.0, 331.1, 331.2, 331.7, 290.0, 290.1, 290.2, 1, 290.3, 290.4, 294.0, 294.1, 294.2, 294.8, 797) located in any billing position

  

<b>Competing event</b>		
<b><u>Event</u></b>	<b><u>Data source</u></b>	<b><u>Definition</u></b>
All-cause death	End-stage Renal Disease Death Notification Form (CMS Form 2746)	Death due to any cause

Abbreviations: CMS, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; ICD-9, International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision.